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Census Tracts

**COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

**1970
CENSUS OF
POPULATION
AND HOUSING**

U. S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF
THE CENSUS

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STATISTICAL AREA**

Issued February 1972

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LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Ohio
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.*
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

APPENDIXES

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evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

INTRODUCTION—Continued

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$5,000,” it is shown as “\$5,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “75 years and over,” it is shown as “75+.” The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash “—” signifies zero. Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol “U” means that the place is “unincorporated.”

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

INTRODUCTION—Continued

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The census tracts were extensively revised and only those tracts that are comparable are listed]

1970 tract	1960 tract
EL PASO COUNTY, COLO.	
0009	0009
0010	0010
0016	0016
0017	0017
0018	0018
0019	0019
0031	0031
0032	0032

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	El Paso County			Colorado Springs											
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01
RACE															
All persons	235 972	135 060	100 912	5 890	5 919	1 094	1 254	3 103	2 660	4 550	4 163	3 181	2 901	2 956	1 185
White	220 771	126 474	94 297	5 853	5 791	1 063	1 234	3 059	2 618	4 492	4 055	3 145	2 867	2 931	1 151
Negro	12 226	7 045	5 181	14	85	20	11	15	24	27	90	16	11	7	7
Percent Negro	5.2	5.2	5.1	0.2	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages	123 820	65 538	58 282	2 824	2 966	510	612	1 465	1 238	2 134	2 034	1 404	1 390	1 309	551
Under 5 years	10 705	6 293	4 412	188	341	51	81	109	76	146	143	119	115	82	80
3 and 4 years	4 099	2 378	1 721	100	137	17	24	39	23	62	63	47	49	36	27
5 to 9 years	12 480	7 090	5 390	369	408	55	50	128	88	249	203	118	110	91	56
5 years	2 329	1 309	1 020	65	66	7	14	24	18	38	25	22	13	14	16
6 years	2 442	1 434	1 008	54	79	11	10	31	17	49	43	19	28	15	11
10 to 14 years	12 649	7 136	5 513	461	433	50	33	178	101	301	308	124	115	109	47
14 years	2 334	1 330	1 004	74	85	11	5	35	22	66	53	23	19	28	10
15 to 19 years	11 695	5 876	5 819	321	232	54	30	184	110	273	225	101	100	105	44
15 years	2 205	1 304	901	76	64	12	5	44	30	69	54	23	30	21	11
16 years	2 154	1 266	888	85	60	15	10	46	21	63	56	25	20	26	9
17 years	2 086	1 165	921	83	48	16	5	43	30	68	49	17	24	22	6
18 years	2 350	1 123	1 227	55	39	6	3	27	13	41	40	23	10	19	11
19 years	2 900	1 018	1 882	22	21	5	7	24	16	32	26	13	16	17	7
20 to 24 years	24 511	8 249	16 262	64	127	44	106	95	111	114	217	136	206	181	78
20 years	5 224	1 457	3 767	12	16	4	10	16	25	30	42	25	33	35	7
21 years	8 147	2 023	6 124	13	25	8	15	21	13	20	43	20	56	64	22
25 to 34 years	16 049	8 913	7 136	238	474	69	142	147	138	182	223	170	165	129	91
35 to 44 years	13 621	7 770	5 851	454	446	65	44	200	116	291	281	114	107	117	45
45 to 54 years	10 527	6 473	4 054	453	343	64	53	224	172	337	267	161	141	134	54
55 to 59 years	3 442	2 182	1 260	120	72	18	25	76	89	93	70	93	76	82	21
60 to 64 years	2 686	1 692	994	54	41	9	17	45	76	61	51	79	68	80	7
65 to 74 years	3 471	2 382	1 089	62	37	12	23	56	113	66	34	118	119	118	12
75 years and over	1 984	1 482	502	40	12	19	8	23	50	21	12	71	68	81	16
Female, all ages	112 152	69 522	42 630	3 066	2 953	584	642	1 638	1 422	2 416	2 129	1 777	1 511	1 647	634
Under 5 years	10 167	6 055	4 112	161	302	39	73	117	93	143	129	121	92	71	71
3 and 4 years	3 883	2 295	1 588	75	134	16	29	56	35	64	52	39	32	21	27
5 to 9 years	11 900	6 852	5 048	332	408	52	35	149	91	255	200	110	88	98	72
5 years	2 212	1 269	943	49	81	7	6	23	15	32	37	18	15	22	13
6 years	2 426	1 398	1 028	65	79	10	9	30	24	43	34	35	17	15	12
10 to 14 years	12 301	7 107	5 194	448	379	77	43	183	111	348	284	114	95	94	59
14 years	2 322	1 323	999	83	66	13	13	50	20	76	49	21	20	15	15
15 to 19 years	10 548	6 688	3 860	321	230	48	33	165	94	273	236	124	130	137	46
15 years	2 210	1 290	920	96	53	13	4	37	16	68	50	29	29	24	7
16 years	2 069	1 251	818	76	61	5	6	46	19	62	59	30	23	29	7
17 years	1 999	1 214	785	78	46	8	3	47	21	66	44	29	16	21	13
18 years	2 088	1 433	655	46	42	12	8	20	18	47	43	20	31	31	10
19 years	2 182	1 500	682	25	28	10	12	15	20	28	40	16	31	32	9
20 to 24 years	11 549	7 726	3 823	100	166	45	154	121	116	120	238	153	190	175	79
20 years	2 492	1 725	767	23	25	5	26	27	14	26	39	27	36	42	25
21 years	2 471	1 670	801	16	28	13	35	21	27	25	52	28	48	45	25
25 to 34 years	15 883	9 401	6 482	344	569	65	123	173	130	249	262	161	156	153	102
35 to 44 years	13 614	7 964	5 650	496	401	73	46	239	136	360	334	159	120	150	45
45 to 54 years	10 820	6 823	3 997	454	309	62	46	256	214	365	269	222	181	192	73
55 to 59 years	3 803	2 520	1 283	100	80	13	33	69	107	106	70	125	87	128	19
60 to 64 years	3 110	2 113	997	51	41	15	23	62	109	67	41	129	108	112	22
65 to 74 years	4 787	3 397	1 390	86	44	36	24	70	140	90	31	214	143	192	29
75 years and over	3 670	2 876	794	173	24	59	9	34	81	40	35	145	121	145	17
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	235 972	135 060	100 912	5 890	5 919	1 094	1 254	3 103	2 660	4 550	4 163	3 181	2 901	2 956	1 185
In households	214 409	130 503	83 906	5 664	5 906	1 999	1 254	3 103	2 648	4 550	4 163	3 181	2 894	2 882	1 180
Head of household	67 581	42 917	24 664	1 498	1 573	305	512	961	1 013	1 294	1 251	1 293	1 175	1 172	372
Head of family	56 332	34 499	21 833	1 441	1 489	260	359	867	809	1 181	1 108	900	829	802	304
Primary individual	11 249	8 418	2 831	57	84	45	153	94	204	113	143	93	346	375	68
Wife of head	50 309	30 476	19 833	1 331	1 411	239	312	776	716	1 008	987	987	783	724	259
Other relative of head	69 092	39 416	29 676	2 158	2 397	360	257	984	569	1 535	1 355	684	622	575	357
Not related to head	3 602	2 527	1 075	36	49	10	47	24	47	46	69	60	65	108	14
In group quarters	21 563	4 357	17 006	226	13	95	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	74	5
Persons per household	3.17	3.04	3.40	3.78	3.75	3.28	2.45	3.23	2.61	3.52	3.33	2.46	2.45	3.17	
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	56 332	34 499	21 833	1 441	1 489	260	359	867	809	1 181	1 108	900	829	802	304
With own children under 18 years	34 417	20 177	14 240	1 015	1 075	175	178	532	334	782	675	396	341	301	187
Number of children	78 681	45 439	33 242	2 366	2 529	368	327	1 081	662	1 802	1 552	826	706	660	405
Husband-wife families	50 309	30 476	19 833	1 331	1 411	239	312	776	716	1 008	987	987	783	724	203
With own children under 18 years	30 234	17 518	12 716	929	1 014	158	143	471	425	579	335	295	260	162	
Number of children	69 092	39 416	29 676	2 158	2 397	360	257	984	569	1 535	1 355	684	622	575	357
Percent of total under 18 years	83.8	82.1	85.0	91.6	91.6	73.9	87.3	81.9	83.4	85.8	79.6	82.2	83.6	81.5	
Families with other male head	925	604	321	14	18	3	4	8	12	19	15	15	22	11	7
With own children under 18 years	445	264	181	10	11	1	1	2	3	9	8	8	5	3	3
Number of children	922	556	366	24	17	1	1	3	6	20	14	22	6	8	6

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

RACE

	Colorado Springs—Con.														
	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023
All persons	4 279	3 896	3 025	2 069	4 099	3 781	3 927	1 791	2 626	3 817	7 554	3 870	5 981	4 014	1 593
White	4 182	3 827	2 952	2 042	3 997	3 259	3 789	1 300	2 559	3 737	7 331	3 729	5 652	2 390	1 304
Negro	66	31	27	14	27	473	87	458	40	40	156	105	260	1 494	242
Percent Negro	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	12.5	2.2	25.6	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.7	4.3	37.2	15.2

AGE BY SEX

Male, all ages	2 090	1 885	1 405	1 008	1 918	1 811	1 865	836	1 120	1 890	3 738	2 008	2 918	1 810	824
Under 5 years	239	162	132	114	177	177	77	106	62	234	387	177	304	235	49
3 and 4 years	90	58	41	43	62	68	12	31	24	77	133	53	131	85	12
5 to 9 years	302	205	113	106	158	203	36	64	91	171	453	156	428	206	28
5 years	65	37	22	17	23	45	9	13	18	34	81	27	77	41	2
6 years	46	37	25	21	36	33	10	14	15	27	98	35	94	51	9
10 to 14 years	247	215	115	117	166	177	28	56	83	151	509	142	343	150	26
14 years	46	39	20	31	31	39	5	12	19	30	90	27	57	26	5
15 to 19 years	136	158	139	87	168	166	485	70	89	178	335	121	180	137	39
15 years	35	40	26	17	37	38	6	3	20	37	88	21	54	28	4
16 years	38	30	33	26	36	36	7	18	21	42	83	23	44	23	5
17 years	31	34	33	19	34	28	11	16	16	35	72	33	32	24	3
18 years	20	29	32	15	28	41	199	18	18	32	55	20	29	26	13
19 years	12	25	15	10	33	23	262	15	14	32	37	24	36	14	14
20 to 24 years	187	184	211	116	307	274	669	185	125	313	385	305	273	319	213
20 years	24	33	30	10	61	56	231	30	25	46	43	44	21	57	52
21 years	41	61	70	23	91	70	206	53	24	78	75	72	50	97	66
25 to 34 years	383	232	160	143	207	225	159	92	123	247	585	227	562	215	109
35 to 44 years	260	244	121	113	150	150	81	65	96	173	577	206	425	147	75
45 to 54 years	194	215	144	102	198	136	85	47	126	178	351	208	249	114	74
55 to 59 years	42	98	54	39	87	61	40	35	40	67	69	83	59	72	42
60 to 64 years	42	60	60	30	80	62	52	35	65	59	38	82	42	55	40
65 to 74 years	44	71	92	33	137	97	87	44	124	70	44	143	39	94	66
75 years and over	14	41	64	8	83	66	37	76	49	5	158	14	66	63	63
Female, all ages	2 189	2 011	1 620	1 061	2 181	1 970	2 062	955	1 506	1 927	3 816	1 842	3 063	2 204	769
Under 5 years	251	191	113	132	188	214	67	101	77	183	327	160	305	248	51
3 and 4 years	100	73	41	52	57	77	13	24	30	54	125	59	114	80	15
5 to 9 years	280	193	114	121	164	200	37	63	68	147	471	170	392	178	25
5 years	50	35	24	17	33	43	5	15	18	86	36	33	80	40	4
6 years	63	44	22	27	33	39	5	11	14	34	89	33	45	22	22
10 to 14 years	243	219	120	96	152	186	30	64	101	162	480	138	338	184	51
14 years	36	35	23	12	23	37	3	9	20	29	100	26	60	37	4
15 to 19 years	162	163	177	88	217	198	478	97	171	190	380	195	191	253	91
15 years	49	39	30	18	30	25	7	14	18	31	87	22	46	43	5
16 years	37	27	32	18	34	39	6	19	18	32	97	32	42	37	5
17 years	30	33	39	17	33	39	21	14	23	30	76	36	38	38	13
18 years	23	24	33	12	65	41	192	21	49	42	66	45	32	64	34
19 years	23	40	43	23	55	54	252	29	63	55	54	60	33	71	34
20 to 24 years	239	158	205	122	287	219	539	157	200	321	446	259	365	307	113
20 years	41	45	52	26	88	44	239	46	63	68	68	55	52	80	34
21 years	36	40	46	29	66	44	147	43	50	71	93	62	53	92	31
25 to 34 years	391	256	150	150	206	211	125	84	119	218	630	228	632	228	64
35 to 44 years	249	256	149	109	165	159	60	64	117	188	574	179	396	174	32
45 to 54 years	208	233	164	114	255	155	105	88	170	185	327	197	244	141	52
55 to 59 years	43	99	96	44	109	66	89	56	87	90	59	87	77	84	36
60 to 64 years	46	53	74	26	113	80	94	45	104	72	46	65	41	89	40
65 to 74 years	43	97	132	42	205	137	216	71	165	92	49	103	63	146	119
75 years and over	34	93	126	17	120	145	222	65	127	79	27	81	19	172	72

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons	4 279	3 896	3 025	2 069	4 099	3 781	3 927	1 791	2 626	3 817	7 554	3 870	5 981	4 014	1 593
In households	4 279	3 845	2 858	2 039	4 084	3 699	2 694	1 782	2 435	3 768	7 545	3 569	5 981	3 987	1 429
Head of household	1 242	1 229	1 091	619	1 503	1 210	1 520	696	966	1 315	2 197	1 302	1 830	1 476	885
Head of family	1 109	1 065	768	549	1 161	918	665	498	724	1 044	1 894	1 010	1 602	1 003	301
Primary individual	133	164	323	70	342	292	855	198	242	271	303	292	228	473	584
Wife of head	1 017	973	663	507	988	748	572	394	621	906	1 729	872	1 462	788	244
Other relative of head	1 966	1 599	1 037	882	1 521	1 603	433	394	621	906	1 729	872	1 462	788	244
Not related to head	54	44	67	31	72	138	169	62	52	84	158	101	114	130	31
In group quarters	—	51	167	30	15	82	1 233	9	191	49	9	301	—	27	164
Persons per household	3.45	3.13	2.62	3.29	2.72	3.06	1.77	2.56	2.52	2.87	3.43	2.74	3.27	2.70	1.61

TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN

All families	1 109	1 065	768	549	1 161	918	665	498	724	1 044	1 894	1 010	1 602	1 003	301
With own children under 18 years	728	609	366	333	529	502	171	243	271	562	1 326	500	1 009	520	96
Number of children	1 694	1 333	788	745	1 104	1 232	290	483	569	1 174	3 028	2 282	1 247	202	202
Husband-wife families	1 017	973	663	507	988	748	572	394	621	906	1 729	872	1 462	788	244
With own children under 18 years	659	554	304	303	431	402	148	181	234	477	1 197	417	894		

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Colorado Springs—Con.															Balance of El Paso County
Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0001	
RACE															
All persons															51
White	1 391	10	1 940	4 380	4 305	1 690	401	46	123	1 403	11 001	4 477	8 710	5	51
Negro	1 347	10	1 803	3 236	3 009	1 601	393	46	120	1 389	10 775	4 130	8 301	5	—
Percent Negro	14	—	125	1 090	1 193	60	—	—	2	5	126	278	305	—	—
	1.0	—	6.4	24.9	27.7	3.6	—	1.6	0.4	1.1	6.2	3.5	—	—	—
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages	680	5	910	2 069	2 031	826	199	23	57	739	5 437	2 758	4 239	2	23
Under 5 years	72	1	98	219	252	107	23	1	6	141	578	235	397	—	—
3 and 4 years	26	1	33	74	111	34	7	1	3	56	238	97	153	—	—
5 to 9 years	67	—	99	229	338	69	20	4	8	119	704	258	532	—	—
5 years	12	—	19	33	78	24	5	—	3	25	135	55	87	—	—
6 years	12	—	19	51	83	9	3	1	—	19	155	56	108	—	—
10 to 14 years	55	—	84	233	250	45	12	1	5	83	763	258	562	—	4
14 years	11	—	13	38	38	7	1	—	16	155	48	95	—	—	—
15 to 19 years	38	2	80	170	124	58	7	—	5	37	544	216	327	1	4
15 years	11	—	14	43	32	12	1	—	2	10	163	37	86	—	—
16 years	7	—	18	39	27	8	1	—	—	14	125	31	95	—	2
17 years	9	2	17	30	21	15	—	—	1	7	112	27	91	—	1
18 years	6	—	16	27	27	9	1	—	—	4	102	32	37	—	—
19 years	5	—	15	31	17	14	4	—	2	2	42	89	18	—	—
20 to 24 years	113	—	125	287	211	272	47	—	5	23	344	849	428	—	—
20 years	16	—	26	51	19	35	6	—	—	3	44	192	47	—	1
21 years	28	—	42	71	54	98	19	—	1	2	47	197	67	—	2
25 to 34 years	121	—	118	226	317	126	31	4	11	189	819	452	662	—	2
35 to 44 years	56	1	60	168	215	69	16	3	8	103	927	332	649	—	2
45 to 54 years	57	—	69	171	126	51	12	4	5	29	571	122	432	—	3
55 to 59 years	28	—	51	77	48	10	11	—	2	8	89	18	96	—	3
60 to 64 years	31	1	35	79	34	5	9	2	—	2	45	7	52	—	1
65 to 74 years	35	—	59	115	75	10	10	1	—	4	34	8	72	—	—
75 years and over	7	—	32	95	41	4	1	—	1	1	19	3	30	—	—
Female, all ages	711	5	1 030	2 311	2 274	864	202	23	66	664	5 564	1 719	4 471	3	28
Under 5 years	78	—	98	198	292	101	21	2	8	106	557	228	346	—	2
3 and 4 years	16	—	39	72	120	25	7	—	1	39	232	95	155	—	1
5 to 9 years	85	1	96	205	282	75	13	3	13	84	625	276	581	—	—
5 years	26	—	18	44	60	14	5	—	4	18	121	50	97	—	—
6 years	15	—	25	41	48	20	2	1	—	23	112	60	140	—	6
10 to 14 years	59	2	94	181	245	65	16	—	8	78	737	249	603	—	2
14 years	9	1	21	27	44	15	4	—	3	12	137	45	111	—	2
15 to 19 years	78	—	115	216	147	115	33	1	4	24	568	112	386	—	1
15 years	10	—	24	37	35	15	6	—	—	5	127	30	111	—	—
16 years	13	—	20	27	30	12	6	1	—	2	4	146	22	84	1
17 years	17	—	17	39	26	12	6	—	—	5	127	30	61	—	—
18 years	20	—	32	56	24	30	11	—	—	1	6	99	12	71	—
19 years	18	—	22	57	32	55	10	—	—	1	4	69	18	59	—
20 to 24 years	105	—	109	278	244	227	38	—	7	58	446	133	487	—	—
20 years	19	—	24	69	52	68	8	—	—	—	74	14	79	—	—
21 years	24	—	31	61	44	38	15	—	3	5	90	25	68	—	3
25 to 34 years	90	—	101	241	381	116	31	4	12	190	942	351	763	—	3
35 to 44 years	52	1	82	178	230	77	12	1	—	9	80	931	243	637	1
45 to 54 years	56	—	85	187	123	54	18	3	3	27	525	95	366	6	—
55 to 59 years	31	1	54	107	49	13	4	—	—	7	78	16	96	1	4
60 to 64 years	25	—	55	101	48	8	5	1	—	3	51	2	45	—	—
65 to 74 years	41	—	80	199	117	8	10	4	—	4	64	9	82	—	—
75 years and over	11	—	61	220	116	5	1	—	—	3	40	5	79	—	2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	1 391	10	1 940	4 380	4 305	1 690	401	46	123	1 403	11 001	4 477	8 710	5	51
In households	1 391	10	1 933	3 863	4 235	1 679	401	46	123	1 403	10 993	3 396	8 607	5	51
Head of household	478	2	692	1 433	1 267	604	146	17	34	364	3 038	845	2 490	2	17
Head of family	374	2	482	1 056	1 051	541	124	13	30	354	2 806	826	2 178	2	15
Primary individual	104	—	210	377	216	63	22	4	4	10	232	19	312	—	2
Wife of head	333	2	359	879	872	492	113	10	26	335	2 567	753	2 001	1	12
Other relative of head	179	2	179	393	554	200	50	5	16	269	1 883	613	1 238	—	7
Not related to head	561	6	835	1 435	2 034	557	133	19	60	696	5 257	1 767	3 923	2	22
In group quarters	19	—	47	116	62	26	9	—	3	8	131	31	193	—	—
Persons per household	2.91	...	2.79	2.70	3.34	2.78	2.75	2.71	3.62	3.85	3.62	4.02	3.46	...	3.00
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	374	2	482	1 056	1 051	541	124	13	30	354	2 806	826	2 178	2	15
With own children under 18 years	206	2	249	507	696	235	58	5	19	287	2 080	680	1 396	1	10
Number of children	451	6	603	1 130	1 747	499	115	12	51	635	4 623	1 643	3 407	2	19
Husband-wife families	333	2	359	879	872	492	113	10	26	335	2 567	753	2 001	1	12
With own children under 18 years	179	2	179	393	554	200	50	5	16	269	1 883	613	1 238	—	7
Number of children	402	6	435	835	1 367	398	103	12	39	593	4 183	1 457	3 026	—	15
Percent of total under 18 years	83.2	100.0	64.1	56.4	74.7	75.5	86.6	100.0	73.6	90.4	87.8	86.7	85.3	—	78.9
Families with other male head	9	—	28	29	29	5	1	2	1	3	29	10	34	—	—
With own children under 18 years	4	—	8	15	14	1	1	—	—	3	21	8	27	—	—
Number of children	7	—	20	31	23	1	1	—	—	3	48	37	63	—	—
Families with female head	32	—	95	148	150	44	10	1	3	16	210	63	143	1	3
With own children under 18 years	23	—	62	99	128	34	7	—	3	15	176	59	131	1	4
Number of children	42	—	148	264	357	100	11	—	12	39	392	149	318	2	21
Percent of total under 18 years	8.7	—	21.8	17.8	19.5	19.0	9.2	—	22.6	5.9	8.2	8.9	9.0	...	—
Persons under 18 years	483	6	679	1 480	1 830	527	119	12	53	656	4 764	1 681	3 549	2	19
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	497	4	642	1 426	1 229	612	145	17	38	412	3 547	2 055	2 843	2	18
Single	97	2	171	353	249										

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of El Paso County—Con.														
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
RACE															
All persons	225	2 590	1 722	14	315	166	129	246	58	558	5 248	977	5 804	4 745	1 329
White	225	2 565	1 697	14	307	166	129	246	58	549	5 224	935	5 567	4 670	1 329
Negro	—	12	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	12	32	133	24	2
Percent Negro	—	0.5	0.7	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	0.9	0.2	3.3	2.3	0.5	0.2
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages	109	1 273	813	6	156	78	67	117	28	284	2 567	454	2 879	2 263	614
Under 5 years	5	138	109	—	14	5	2	7	2	30	156	59	362	187	33
3 and 4 years	1	54	28	—	4	—	2	4	1	13	63	19	131	49	13
5 to 9 years	20	136	56	—	4	1	10	8	2	32	188	39	360	166	46
5 years	4	22	16	—	1	—	1	—	—	8	33	8	64	34	6
6 years	6	28	7	—	2	—	3	—	2	5	27	9	77	31	3
10 to 14 years	21	144	40	—	7	6	8	11	1	34	286	28	350	154	54
14 years	9	23	12	—	2	—	2	1	—	4	48	5	57	28	10
15 to 19 years	15	109	32	—	17	3	6	9	1	20	279	18	264	143	56
15 years	6	24	4	—	2	1	3	—	—	4	53	3	69	28	11
16 years	5	27	8	—	4	—	—	3	—	3	67	4	60	33	20
17 years	3	20	5	—	2	2	1	4	—	2	71	5	59	30	9
18 years	1	16	4	—	—	2	1	—	—	5	50	1	44	21	10
19 years	—	22	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	38	5	32	31	4
20 to 24 years	—	167	160	—	1	38	3	5	7	6	31	230	83	346	445
20 years	—	25	27	—	2	—	2	—	2	8	35	5	45	60	5
21 years	—	39	47	—	7	—	1	—	1	10	38	26	100	135	9
25 to 34 years	13	163	130	2	29	2	8	5	4	37	288	105	405	336	39
35 to 44 years	12	173	73	2	11	3	5	13	2	30	299	38	295	177	63
45 to 54 years	16	122	72	—	12	19	7	22	1	26	430	41	259	237	108
55 to 59 years	3	45	31	1	8	13	4	15	4	9	136	13	88	109	42
60 to 64 years	3	38	33	—	7	10	5	11	1	13	108	13	69	99	47
65 to 74 years	1	28	60	—	5	13	4	9	1	10	116	15	59	131	63
75 years and over	—	10	17	—	4	4	—	—	3	12	51	2	22	79	25
Female, all ages	116	1 317	909	8	159	88	62	129	30	274	2 681	523	2 925	2 482	715
Under 5 years	13	126	104	1	8	—	4	5	3	37	120	62	320	181	26
3 and 4 years	9	35	30	—	2	—	1	3	—	18	48	17	114	53	12
5 to 9 years	9	131	60	—	7	2	4	11	—	29	183	48	325	146	51
5 years	5	26	13	—	1	—	1	2	—	4	35	13	57	27	6
6 years	1	32	11	—	1	—	1	3	—	6	32	13	65	26	13
10 to 14 years	18	144	50	—	7	2	2	12	—	15	292	27	333	141	75
14 years	5	33	9	—	—	1	—	2	1	6	71	5	60	40	18
15 to 19 years	13	135	74	—	20	6	6	14	6	32	257	46	270	225	57
15 years	2	30	9	—	1	—	1	3	2	8	55	11	51	26	14
16 years	4	22	11	—	—	2	—	2	—	7	75	7	53	30	15
17 years	3	32	10	—	3	2	—	5	1	6	46	3	55	30	12
18 years	2	15	19	—	7	3	1	3	—	3	52	9	49	55	6
19 years	2	36	25	—	9	—	3	2	5	8	29	16	62	64	18
20 to 24 years	4	162	161	2	44	9	3	3	2	31	216	99	362	391	30
20 years	1	28	36	1	7	2	1	1	1	5	38	28	71	93	3
21 years	—	45	32	1	11	4	—	—	—	2	20	72	77	4	—
25 to 34 years	13	186	109	—	24	2	8	9	3	33	280	92	438	311	54
35 to 44 years	22	162	68	1	14	5	7	13	4	21	380	48	325	213	90
45 to 54 years	17	145	89	3	9	20	9	30	3	26	450	43	287	298	124
55 to 59 years	1	43	50	1	8	16	2	9	2	14	138	23	94	127	55
60 to 64 years	3	26	52	—	5	11	7	13	1	10	106	11	62	115	46
65 to 74 years	2	42	73	—	8	14	5	9	—	14	163	20	70	178	67
75 years and over	1	15	19	—	5	1	5	2	2	12	96	4	39	156	40
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	225	2 590	1 722	14	315	166	129	246	58	558	5 248	977	5 804	4 745	1 329
In households	225	2 590	1 722	14	315	166	129	246	58	549	5 180	977	5 788	4 672	1 329
Head of household	57	804	707	7	148	78	45	87	23	166	1 846	367	1 700	1 851	461
Head of family	54	712	529	6	97	59	33	77	20	142	1 436	310	1 531	1 470	400
Primary individual	3	92	178	1	51	19	12	10	3	24	410	57	169	381	61
Wife of head	47	628	468	4	87	53	29	73	17	119	1 289	282	1 332	1 337	359
Other relative of head	118	1 112	519	3	72	28	54	86	18	258	1 904	320	2 672	1 393	482
Not related to head	3	46	28	—	8	7	1	—	—	6	141	8	84	91	27
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	68	—	16	73	—
Persons per household	3.95	3.22	2.44	2.00	2.13	2.13	2.87	2.83	2.52	3.31	2.81	2.66	3.40	2.52	2.88
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	54	712	529	6	97	59	33	77	20	142	1 436	310	1 531	1 470	400
With own children under 18 years	43	435	244	1	30	11	17	36	7	83	740	146	994	580	359
Number of children	100	910	436	1	53	17	35	71	8	187	1 532	272	2 275	1 104	359
Husband-wife families	47	628	468	4	87	53	29	73	17	119	1 289	282	1 332	1 337	359
With own children under 18 years	37	379	206	1	26	7	15	32	5	69	647	125	828	510	327
Number of children	86	802	362	1	48	12	32	65	5	159	1 365	224	1 871	968	327
Percent of total under 18 years	78.9	82.3	77.7	—	81.4	66.7	82.1	90.3	38.5	76.8	85.7	75.7	78.1	82.6	87.0
Families with other male head	—	20	9	—	4	3	—	—	—	2	23	4	21	23	4
With own children under 18 years	—	8	3	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	8	3	15	4	—
Number of children	—	14	6	—	1	3	—	—	—	2	13	5	36	6	—
Families with female head	7	64	52	2	6	3	4	4	3	21	124	24	178	110	37
With own children under 18 years	6	48	35	—	3	1	2	4	2	13	85	18	151	66	16
Number of children	14	94	68	—	4	2	3	6	3	26	154	43	368	130	32
Percent of total under 18 years	12.8	9.7	14.6	—	6.8	11.1	7.7	8.3	23.1	12.6	9.7	14.5	15.4	11.1	8.5
Persons under 18 years	109	974	466	1	59	18	39	72	13	207	1 592	296	2 397	1 172	376
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	72	878	620	6	131	72	46	92	23	192	1 9				

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of El Paso County—Con.														
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04
RACE															
All persons	1 087	610	1 797	1 943	2 854	1 424	1 654	803	7 554	1 580	6 331	1 500	614	211	5
White	1 070	600	1 691	1 912	2 803	1 407	1 629	791	7 197	1 576	6 284	1 478	602	210	5
Negro	3	1	74	6	14	4	—	—	304	—	21	17	—	—	—
Percent Negro	0.3	0.2	4.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	—	—	4.0	—	0.3	1.1	—	—	—
AGE BY SEX															
Males, all ages	534	309	863	965	1 441	714	843	392	4 749	779	3 158	770	314	104	3
Under 5 years	28	28	83	64	152	64	65	27	405	53	259	100	42	11	1
3 and 4 years	11	14	27	19	47	10	24	17	195	26	113	39	13	3	1
5 to 9 years	33	27	115	94	113	42	108	49	608	90	398	118	49	15	1
10 to 14 years	7	7	16	22	23	5	17	6	124	17	60	17	11	3	1
15 to 19 years	57	33	118	94	112	41	107	70	443	92	513	93	38	6	1
20 to 24 years	14	5	23	22	32	10	21	13	65	21	101	19	2	—	—
25 to 34 years	66	27	80	90	113	54	81	48	921	58	367	62	21	8	—
35 to 44 years	15	7	26	16	24	6	22	13	38	10	100	16	9	2	—
45 to 54 years	19	6	20	30	24	5	16	13	32	19	90	15	4	3	—
55 to 59 years	19	8	13	16	21	12	15	13	29	16	83	15	4	2	—
60 to 64 years	11	2	9	12	24	13	17	5	349	6	61	8	1	—	—
65 to 74 years	2	4	12	16	20	18	11	4	473	7	33	8	3	1	—
75 years and over	42	37	95	80	195	54	15	1	110	30	155	32	9	11	—
Females, all ages	9	11	15	15	90	64	9	—	410	5	35	5	1	1	—
Under 5 years	553	301	934	978	1 413	710	811	411	2 805	801	3 173	730	300	105	2
3 and 4 years	32	28	93	88	155	64	69	19	404	55	216	58	30	16	1
5 to 9 years	15	8	28	34	51	17	28	9	182	23	94	23	6	4	—
10 to 14 years	36	31	104	81	102	32	82	42	526	99	371	106	50	11	—
15 to 19 years	2	8	16	13	22	7	11	7	99	23	61	23	10	3	—
20 to 24 years	6	4	25	14	22	5	20	9	97	16	71	22	6	5	—
25 to 34 years	52	32	125	96	86	44	101	60	432	94	506	93	35	8	—
35 to 44 years	12	7	21	19	17	10	15	9	51	24	109	22	7	2	—
45 to 54 years	56	26	67	74	159	107	61	39	134	66	356	50	19	9	—
55 to 59 years	15	4	21	18	21	14	20	11	46	23	100	18	8	2	—
60 to 64 years	10	5	13	17	22	9	16	10	35	12	87	16	4	2	—
65 to 74 years	14	5	17	15	23	14	9	11	29	14	74	10	4	1	—
75 years and over	7	8	9	11	35	32	11	3	17	9	57	5	2	1	—
Families with other male head	10	4	7	13	58	38	5	4	7	8	38	1	1	3	—
With own children under 18 years	38	28	105	85	245	130	59	14	98	35	170	38	17	13	—
Number of children	7	2	20	25	69	44	13	3	5	7	42	6	3	3	—
Husband-wife families	9	5	19	18	61	32	10	3	18	5	34	4	1	1	—
With own children under 18 years	44	34	127	141	144	60	119	45	729	95	419	145	73	19	1
Number of children	75	45	128	120	135	50	93	65	386	82	552	100	52	12	—
Other relative of head	96	33	88	114	157	65	91	59	65	85	377	81	13	10	—
Not related to head	35	8	20	61	63	40	27	12	7	39	67	26	4	3	—
In group quarters	27	11	20	47	54	33	43	9	6	48	55	15	3	3	—
Persons per household	37	17	18	56	68	54	42	20	6	71	66	12	2	1	—
25	8	39	15	45	31	24	27	2	32	18	6	2	—	—	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	1 087	610	1 797	1 943	2 854	1 424	1 654	803	7 554	1 580	6 331	1 500	614	211	5
In households	994	610	1 672	1 913	2 836	1 418	1 654	693	5 625	1 567	6 331	1 496	614	211	5
Head of household	336	208	476	668	1 071	584	503	167	1 263	507	1 683	415	160	73	1
Head of family	278	172	455	547	825	422	427	163	1 258	419	1 558	389	153	62	1
Primary individual	58	36	21	121	246	162	76	4	5	88	125	26	7	11	—
Wife of head	254	159	407	512	741	386	397	155	1 243	387	1 421	358	147	56	1
Other relative of head	385	233	771	699	967	412	740	366	3 107	637	3 150	715	298	81	3
Not related to head	19	10	18	34	57	36	14	5	12	36	77	8	9	1	—
Persons per household	93	—	125	30	18	6	—	110	1 929	13	—	4	—	—	—
2.96	2.93	3.51	2.86	2.65	2.43	3.29	4.15	4.45	3.09	3.76	3.60	3.84	2.89	—	—
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	278	172	455	547	825	422	427	163	1 258	419	1 558	389	153	62	1
With own children under 18 years	148	94	319	264	422	176	246	129	1 162	214	1 124	270	114	39	1
Number of children	307	204	684	581	794	318	596	327	3 011	516	2 703	646	274	78	3
Husband-wife families	254	159	407	512	741	386	397	155	1 243	387	1 421	358	147	56	1
With own children under 18 years	137	84	274	241	359	158	223	125	1 147	201	1 004	247	109	33	1
Number of children	289	178	574	539	684	285	539	316	2 979	478	2 409	581	262	68	3
Percent of total under 18 years	87.6	83.2	76.7	85.7	80.0	82.1	85.6	93.5	98.1	82.8	86.1	88.3	94.6	86.1	—
Families with other male head	6	3	4	12	20	5	5	1	10	12	10	5	3	1	—
With own children under 18 years	3	2	3	5	11	2	4	—	21	9	16	8	—	2	—
Number of children	5	3	7	8	14	2	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	18	10	44	23	64	31	25	7	5	20	127	26	5	5	—
With own children under 18 years	8	8	42	18	52	16	19	4	5	8	112	20	5	5	—
Number of children	13	23	103	34	96	31	40	11	11	29	278	57	12	8	—
Percent of total under 18 years	3.9	10.7	13.8	5.4	11.2	8.9	6.3	3.3	0.4	5.0	9.9	8.7	4.3	10.1	—
Persons under 18 years	330	214	748	629	855	347	630	338	3 037	577	2 797	658	277	79	3
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	430	226	570	735	1 096	577	584	259	3 358	565	2 089	478	187	74	1
Single	142	54	133	170	259	129	151	91	2 093	134	584	106	35	11	—
Married	269	161	419	531	777	403	413	167	1 255	405	1 464	363	149	59	1
Separated	5	2	3	2	10	8	5	1	3	6	14	1	1	2	—
Widowed	3	2	12	14	24	18	5	1	4	12	15	1	1	2	—
Divorced	16	9	6	20	36	27	15	1	6	14	26	8	3	2	—
Female, 14 years old and over	445	217	633	732	1 087	580	574	299	1 484	577	2 189	495	192	72	1
Single	100	30	104	128	148	83	87	124	214	106	524	84	31	10	—
Married	273	165	453	540	783	408	424	168	1 251	399	1 533	379	154	58	1
Separated	7	1	11	5	18	10									

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of El Paso County—Con.										Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0045.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02					
	RACE																			
All persons	5 827	2 832	3 712	19 399	4 119	5 111	4 530	1 238	5 941	6 144	3 684	2 976	3 117	1 500	4 445					
White	5 450	2 675	3 508	15 668	3 724	4 840	4 214	1 237	5 904	6 016	3 628	2 931	3 073	1 458	4 346					
Negro	225	100	169	3 292	274	203	238	—	14	85	32	23	15	11	66					
Percent Negro	3.9	3.5	4.6	17.0	6.7	4.0	5.3	—	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.5					
AGE BY SEX																				
Male, all ages	2 872	1 419	1 898	16 950	2 069	2 512	2 269	622	2 847	3 075	1 783	1 425	1 471	707	2 168					
Under 5 years	307	129	189	424	299	235	290	47	190	346	189	190	109	94	240					
3 and 4 years	125	48	86	163	121	121	98	18	100	138	71	52	39	31	90					
5 to 9 years	483	228	283	429	306	389	283	61	369	428	191	104	128	60	303					
5 years	84	43	49	110	58	65	67	12	65	70	29	30	24	17	65					
6 years	103	41	49	92	67	61	52	10	54	85	39	17	31	13	46					
10 to 14 years	496	240	353	350	265	496	261	77	465	454	194	73	178	54	253					
14 years	92	49	64	64	29	96	48	12	75	94	34	17	35	10	48					
15 to 19 years	274	163	217	1 538	128	280	188	59	325	247	163	62	184	61	139					
15 years	78	38	65	41	24	85	41	15	76	70	36	9	44	13	36					
16 years	59	45	59	25	32	80	40	16	87	65	42	18	46	13	38					
17 years	62	38	41	144	30	57	57	12	84	51	36	10	43	8	33					
18 years	47	19	33	348	18	40	35	12	55	40	22	7	27	13	20					
19 years	28	23	19	980	24	18	15	4	23	21	27	18	24	14	12					
20 to 24 years	145	45	72	11 677	213	57	304	29	65	127	211	266	96	116	190					
20 years	23	12	10	2 865	25	7	41	6	12	16	29	37	16	9	26					
21 years	31	2	11	4 818	46	12	110	9	14	25	47	62	21	29	41					
25 to 34 years	343	162	214	1 733	383	299	331	75	240	487	232	272	149	120	385					
35 to 44 years	431	210	327	640	258	455	259	82	456	458	238	117	202	56	283					
45 to 54 years	269	143	169	142	115	220	179	72	455	359	186	125	224	66	213					
55 to 59 years	57	44	31	4	41	40	55	33	123	75	56	77	29	55						
60 to 64 years	31	33	15	8	27	14	51	30	57	44	47	50	45	14	52					
65 to 74 years	26	21	21	3	22	16	38	45	62	38	40	83	56	17	57					
75 years and over	10	1	7	2	12	11	30	12	40	12	29	25	23	20	18					
Female, all ages	2 955	1 413	1 814	2 449	2 050	2 599	2 261	616	3 094	3 069	1 901	1 551	1 646	793	2 277					
Under 5 years	298	116	173	385	270	204	273	53	163	315	165	177	118	79	251					
3 and 4 years	137	50	64	147	100	112	91	22	76	143	51	59	56	29	100					
5 to 9 years	454	193	256	394	303	416	279	64	332	417	183	95	149	79	282					
5 years	82	35	58	82	59	66	58	8	49	86	33	19	23	14	50					
6 years	88	36	44	98	68	89	67	12	65	80	42	20	30	13	63					
10 to 14 years	490	220	297	266	223	468	252	89	454	397	221	93	183	66	245					
14 years	87	32	59	37	37	93	58	18	85	71	46	22	50	15	37					
15 to 19 years	274	133	165	164	150	268	266	54	323	243	183	107	165	66	148					
15 years	83	29	43	47	28	89	48	18	97	55	43	13	37	8	50					
16 years	68	36	37	39	26	59	51	16	76	65	27	17	46	7	37					
17 years	57	37	49	26	26	63	53	5	79	49	40	13	47	16	32					
18 years	33	24	16	28	29	31	55	8	46	44	27	20	17	26						
19 years	33	7	20	24	41	26	59	7	25	30	46	37	15	18	23					
20 to 24 years	149	61	86	271	230	96	305	29	100	170	207	315	123	123	248					
20 years	24	13	16	33	44	20	68	7	23	26	33	62	28	32	43					
21 years	26	14	14	50	49	13	72	8	16	28	58	67	22	36	40					
25 to 34 years	469	217	276	568	419	391	303	79	347	582	251	232	173	126	393					
35 to 44 years	455	230	343	302	235	486	250	78	499	423	235	114	240	59	254					
45 to 54 years	231	148	138	76	99	183	170	59	460	326	207	135	259	82	228					
55 to 59 years	61	33	34	7	49	28	42	30	104	81	56	83	70	27	59					
60 to 64 years	22	25	11	5	24	12	38	18	51	44	41	75	62	27	57					
65 to 74 years	34	30	23	9	32	30	46	51	86	46	78	97	70	37	57					
75 years and over	18	7	12	2	16	17	37	12	175	25	74	28	34	22	35					
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD																				
All persons	5 827	2 832	3 712	19 399	4 119	5 111	4 530	1 238	5 941	6 144	3 684	2 976	3 117	1 500	4 445					
In households	5 809	2 832	3 708	4 944	4 112	5 111	4 519	1 221	5 715	6 131	3 589	2 976	3 117	1 495	4 445					
Head of household	1 380	708	890	1 222	1 155	1 195	1 275	360	1 515	1 630	1 109	1 219	968	520	1 320					
Head of family	1 341	687	854	1 207	1 065	1 156	1 276	327	1 456	1 543	972	888	873	401	1 168					
Primary individual	39	21	36	15	90	39	99	33	59	87	137	331	95	119	152					
Wife of head	1 162	596	763	1 198	952	1 013	1 075	314	1 343	1 458	867	780	780	346	1 070					
Other relative of head	3 217	1 511	2 039	2 501	1 933	2 862	2 111	535	2 821	2 991	1 557	902	1 345	607	1 994					
Not related to head	50	17	16	23	72	41	58	12	36	52	56	75	24	22	61					
In group quarters	18	—	4	14 455	7	—	11	17	226	13	95	—	—	5	—					
Persons per household	4.21	4.00	4.17	4.05	3.56	4.28	3.54	3.39	3.77	3.76	3.24	2.44	3.22	2.88	3.37					
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN																				
All families	1 341	687	854	1 207	1 065	1 156	1 176	327	1 456	1 543	972	888	873	401	1 168					
With own children under 18 years	1 080	517	692	993	765	965	773	188	1 025	1 118	610	422	533	217	239					
Number of children	2 819	1 309	1 761	2 352	1 754	2 573	1 812	441	2 385	2 629	1 298	1 082	458	1 711						
Husband-wife families	1 162	596	763	1 198	952	1 013	1 075	314	1 343	1 458	867	780	780	346	1 070					
With own children under																				

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts—Con.																
Census Tracts		Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01
RACE																
All persons	3 154	2 315	4 157	1 949	5 258	5 282	7 494	5 146	1 989	926	7 734	11 615	4 688	8 715	4 124	
White	3 081	2 288	4 055	1 896	5 234	3 944	7 168	5 063	1 958	911	7 673	11 377	4 340	8 306	3 729	
Negro	27	14	27	19	12	1 225	193	24	6	2	26	126	278	305	274	
Percent Negro	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.2	23.2	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	5.9	3.5	6.6	
AGE BY SEX																
Male, all ages	1 472	1 125	1 946	964	2 572	2 485	3 705	2 462	988	449	3 897	5 751	2 864	4 242	2 071	
Under 5 years	137	121	179	102	157	311	469	210	65	33	400	620	246	398	299	
3 and 4 years	43	47	63	39	64	130	165	56	20	20	169	251	100	154	121	
5 to 9 years	123	114	160	99	188	377	429	186	98	57	517	753	273	533	306	
5 years	23	17	23	20	33	86	88	39	22	9	85	146	58	87	58	
6 years	28	21	38	17	27	92	86	34	18	6	84	162	59	108	67	
10 to 14 years	123	128	167	89	286	278	395	166	95	75	596	801	264	562	265	
14 years	22	32	31	15	48	43	64	29	22	13	117	157	48	95	29	
15 to 19 years	145	96	169	58	281	142	322	150	90	53	404	565	224	327	129	
15 years	29	18	38	15	53	35	81	29	16	15	110	172	39	86	24	
16 years	33	29	36	10	67	31	68	34	30	13	104	129	34	95	32	
17 years	34	23	34	11	73	26	74	30	16	14	90	116	29	91	31	
18 years	34	16	28	11	50	28	53	22	12	5	65	103	32	37	18	
19 years	15	10	33	11	38	22	46	35	16	6	35	45	90	18	24	
20 to 24 years	216	123	313	144	230	294	618	492	80	20	178	353	860	428	213	
20 years	32	13	63	24	35	24	80	66	16	2	23	46	193	47	25	
21 years	71	24	92	38	38	80	198	154	15	1	37	48	198	67	46	
25 to 34 years	168	148	211	158	288	422	531	367	147	51	514	892	470	663	383	
35 to 44 years	126	126	152	86	300	253	364	193	124	73	602	983	343	649	258	
45 to 54 years	151	124	199	83	430	167	310	249	116	63	461	586	136	432	115	
55 to 59 years	58	54	91	37	136	61	98	120	57	9	88	94	20	96	41	
60 to 64 years	65	41	81	44	109	47	74	108	49	2	58	45	10	52	27	
65 to 74 years	96	42	138	45	116	90	69	141	45	9	58	35	12	72	23	
75 years and over	64	8	86	19	51	43	26	80	22	4	21	24	6	30	12	
Female, all ages	1 682	1 190	2 211	985	2 686	2 797	3 789	2 684	1 001	477	3 837	5 864	1 824	4 473	2 053	
Under 5 years	117	137	191	115	120	354	421	202	90	27	322	587	244	347	270	
3 and 4 years	42	55	57	34	48	137	139	60	34	10	133	238	99	155	100	
5 to 9 years	118	132	164	114	184	330	400	159	84	55	455	675	287	581	303	
5 years	25	19	33	30	35	73	71	32	13	11	79	131	53	97	59	
6 years	23	30	33	21	32	61	85	28	15	9	94	118	65	140	68	
10 to 14 years	122	108	153	74	294	272	398	157	96	68	584	772	257	603	223	
14 years	23	14	24	15	72	49	75	44	19	12	121	144	47	111	37	
15 to 19 years	183	102	223	110	257	193	385	258	75	43	380	587	121	386	151	
15 years	30	21	32	18	55	46	66	32	18	11	105	135	32	111	28	
16 years	34	20	34	20	75	37	56	30	18	12	91	150	24	84	27	
17 years	39	22	34	23	46	29	67	56	15	11	79	131	31	61	26	
18 years	34	15	65	23	52	33	79	66	11	4	63	101	13	71	29	
19 years	46	24	58	26	29	48	117	74	13	5	42	70	21	59	41	
20 to 24 years	208	124	292	136	216	343	589	429	85	21	228	463	146	487	230	
20 years	53	27	89	28	33	72	140	85	25	3	42	77	17	79	44	
21 years	47	29	69	29	38	72	109	108	18	6	39	91	26	68	49	
25 to 34 years	156	159	209	123	280	473	554	342	145	57	609	1 015	370	764	419	
35 to 44 years	156	122	169	73	381	278	402	225	121	74	632	983	255	637	236	
45 to 54 years	173	144	258	82	450	166	341	316	117	62	404	538	105	366	99	
55 to 59 years	98	53	111	45	139	72	107	131	64	13	74	82	19	96	50	
60 to 64 years	81	39	114	35	106	59	70	120	48	10	58	54	5	45	24	
65 to 74 years	137	51	205	55	163	137	78	188	60	20	70	66	10	82	32	
75 years and over	131	19	122	23	96	120	44	157	16	27	21	42	5	79	16	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD																
All persons	3 154	2 315	4 157	1 949	5 258	5 282	7 494	5 146	1 989	926	7 734	11 615	4 688	8 715	4 124	
In households	2 987	2 285	4 142	1 940	5 190	5 212	7 467	5 073	1 959	816	7 734	11 607	4 307	8 612	4 117	
Head of household	1 136	706	1 526	644	1 848	1 634	2 304	1 997	685	201	2 047	3 198	918	2 491	1 157	
Head of family	801	626	1 181	516	1 438	1 361	2 072	1 594	560	193	1 912	2 959	888	2 179	1 067	
Primary individual	335	80	345	128	410	273	232	403	125	8	135	239	30	312	90	
Wife of head	692	580	1 005	452	1 291	1 154	1 824	1 450	522	181	1 756	2 714	809	2 002	953	
Other relative of head	319	436	248	649	679	1 028	560	246	141	1 273	1 992	646	1 239	665		
Not related to head	688	744	897	561	1 371	1 591	2 269	1 071	551	355	3 002	4 445	1 525	3 029	1 935	
In group quarters	167	30	15	9	68	70	27	73	30	110	—	8	1 081	103	7	
Persons per household	2.63	3.24	2.71	3.01	2.81	3.19	3.24	2.54	2.86	4.06	3.78	3.63	3.93	3.46	3.56	
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN																
All families	801	626	1 181	516	1 438	1 361	2 072	1 594	560	193	1 912	2 959	888	2 179	1 067	
With own children under 18 years	383	369	536	289	742	842	1 229	638	269	148	1 411	2 194	719	1 397	766	
Number of children	823	816	1 114	638	1 538	2 019	2 774	1 219	593	378	3 338	4 897	1 721	3 410	1 756	
Husband-wife families	692	580	1 005	452	1 291	1 154	1 824	1 450	522	181	1 756	2 714	809	2 002	953	
With own children under 18 years	319	335	436	248	649	679	1 028	560	246	141	1 273	1 992	646	1 239	665	
Number of children	688	744	897	561	1 371	1 591	2 269	1 071	551	355	3 002	4 445	1 525	3 029	1 935	
Percent of total under 18 years	73.3	85.2	73.4	61.3	65.8	74.8	77.6	83.0	90.8	86.9	88.2	86.6	85.3	82.1	82.1	
Families with other male head	17	5	27	11	23	33	26	24	14	2	13	30	11	34	22	
With own children under 18 years	6	3	9	5	8	17	16	5	5	—	11	21	9	27	14	
Number of children	13	8	17	9	13	28	37	7	8	—	19	48	39	63	30	
Families with female head	92	41	149	53	124	174	222	120	24	10	143	215	68	143	92	
With own children under 18 years	58	31	91	36	85	146	185	73	18							

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts			El Paso County				Colorado Springs												
Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01					
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN																			
All persons	235 972	135 059	100 913	5 676	5 734	1 045	1 416	3 103	2 660	4 550	4 163	3 181	2 945	2 956	1 278				
Native of native parentage	207 390	119 170	88 220	5 242	5 031	907	1 210	2 715	2 166	3 887	3 595	2 695	2 486	2 546	1 100				
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	21 389	12 277	9 112	525	535	114	155	291	419	437	445	411	327	312	151				
Foreign born	7 193	3 612	3 581	109	168	24	51	97	75	226	123	75	132	98	27				
Foreign stock	28 582	15 889	12 693	634	703	138	206	388	494	663	568	486	459	410	178				
United Kingdom	3 214	1 972	1 242	82	114	12	12	25	90	118	63	74	63	74					
Ireland (Eire)	694	435	259	21	20	7	9	7	8	—	14	28	25	—					
Sweden	765	568	197	44	39	—	19	24	25	33	5	29	10	22					
Germany	7 551	3 921	3 630	95	158	7	68	78	137	123	133	112	135	127	64				
Poland	444	297	147	28	11	8	—	—	12	14	21	18	7	—					
Czechoslovakia	721	354	367	14	6	—	—	22	15	—	21	—	13	—					
Austria	778	456	322	15	19	—	6	8	21	21	15	11	18	6					
Hungary	331	186	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—					
U.S.S.R.	611	378	233	54	12	9	—	—	12	—	25	7	—	7					
Italy	1 438	801	637	37	—	—	24	30	9	46	48	18	16	6	49				
Canada	2 817	1 681	1 136	67	60	48	14	8	50	183	75	65	30	42	11				
Mexico	1 198	581	617	—	28	—	—	8	16	—	—	6	20	—	44				
Cuba	76	36	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Other America	491	236	255	—	—	—	—	35	—	7	50	29	—	—					
All other and not reported	7 453	3 987	3 466	177	236	47	54	143	99	118	91	89	122	126	10				
Persons of Spanish language ¹	17 079	10 034	7 045	23	132	33	22	239	179	84	39	31	178	63	125				
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	3 036	1 840	1 196	87	57	74	—	20	10	—	12	26	47	—					
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	11 249	6 541	4 708	8	41	12	8	150	120	26	12	31	85	48	73				
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	765	171	594	5	7	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	5	—					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT																			
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	67 954	38 953	29 001	2 221	2 101	275	247	937	527	1 682	1 459	647	755	713	376				
Nursery school	1 208	851	357	50	24	13	15	17	—	29	11	21	8	16	22				
Public	451	361	90	23	14	—	—	6	—	23	—	14	8	—	22				
Kindergarten	4 270	2 452	1 818	91	124	15	24	37	37	109	46	49	7	29	31				
Public	4 163	2 382	1 781	91	124	15	24	37	33	109	46	49	7	22	31				
Elementary	39 169	22 225	16 944	1 301	1 238	150	160	484	275	948	831	358	396	302	246				
Public	37 051	20 531	16 520	1 232	1 133	137	124	442	240	843	665	277	396	260	182				
High school	15 685	9 127	6 558	653	536	79	9	302	177	479	437	195	231	189	57				
Public	14 877	8 575	6 302	641	498	79	9	295	164	457	371	182	225	149	45				
College	7 622	4 298	3 324	126	179	18	39	97	38	117	134	24	113	177	23				
Percent enrolled in school by age:																			
16 and 17 years	85.1	85.9	84.1	94.3	94.1	...	—	87.8	99.9	98.9	95.0	89.2	74.8	96.8	96.7				
18 and 19 years	43.5	45.8	40.8	64.8	75.2	20.7	—	27.6	57.4	44.1	40.6	15.0	38.8	44.9	15.6				
20 and 21 years	12.2	17.1	9.3	35.8	16.1	20.7	35.5	53.7	20.0	79.5	20.0	6.4	27.5	35.9	14.3				
22 to 24 years	8.1	9.3	6.9	5.9	10.8	—	—	14.3	—	9.0	11.5	—	37.0	32.2	—				
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.8	4.3	12.9	12.7	5.4	—	11.5	4.8	3.5	5.5	5.3	3.0	8.8	8.9				
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	18.3	14.1	21.8	3.2	5.6	17.6	23.8	13.9	8.8	5.0	5.7	10.2	13.2	4.4	21.1				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																			
Persons, 25 years old and over	107 414	66 049	41 365	3 138	2 782	605	750	1 671	1 681	2 332	1 967	1 954	1 693	1 812	588				
No school years completed	459	318	141	14	11	6	—	15	4	—	—	—	5	—					
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 270	918	352	18	12	4	11	11	9	—	27	28	31	31	8				
5 to 7 years	3 843	2 494	1 349	38	17	5	13	24	72	15	21	81	39	40	37				
8 years	8 690	5 722	2 968	115	102	85	47	101	154	77	75	161	183	108	58				
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 881	9 190	5 691	154	342	36	74	208	244	187	196	190	243	195	161				
4 years	42 697	25 291	17 404	978	1 129	281	339	727	669	902	844	761	702	431	228				
College: 1 to 3 years	17 873	11 267	6 606	747	569	105	113	310	342	516	444	400	265	329	70				
4 years or more	17 701	10 849	6 852	1 074	600	83	153	275	187	635	387	334	228	678	29				
Median school years completed	12.6	12.6	12.6	14.0	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.5	13.9	12.1				
Percent high school graduates	72.9	71.8	74.6	89.2	82.6	77.5	80.7	78.5	71.3	88.0	85.2	76.5	70.6	79.4	55.				
CHILDREN EVER BORN																			
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	12 997	7 555	5 442	533	427	81	36	237	137	377	322	178	148	102	61				
Children ever born	38 355	21 860	16 495	1 487	1 220	213	93	617	249	1 061	1 061	784	451	314	180				
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 931	2 893	3 031	2 790	2 857	2 630	2 583	2 603	1 818	2 814	2 435	2 534	2 811	3 078	2 787				
RESIDENCE IN 1965																			
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	215 075	122 643	92 432	5 527	5 159	937	1 216	2 867	2 474	4 263	3 901	2 945	2 752	2 803	1 171				
Same house as in 1970	63 048	40 421	22 627	2 317	1 515	482	118	1 206	1 602	2 107	1 613	1 492	1 260	1 484	1 46				
Different house:																			
In central city of this SMSA	29 336	21 360	7 976	955	860	97	254	556	316	680	482	638	628	303	23				
In other part of this SMSA	9 339	3 072	6 267	45	164	70	22	46	37	26	122	47	115	41	8				
Outside this SMSA:	81 371	42 863	38 508	1 706	1 667	165	716	596	406	1 069	1 351	598	663	799	20				
North and West	59 818	32 733	27 085	1 292	1 641	149	598	439	327	648	1 103	458	514	700	16				
South	21 553	10 130	11 423	414	226	16	118	157	79	421	248	140	149	99	49				
Abroad	12 941	5 966	6 975	183	326	20	90	134	53	287	218	48	38	70	4				
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK																			
All workers	99 328	52 631	46 697	1 919	1 972	406	638	1 381	1 142	1 670	1 729	1 236	1 282	1 187	48				
Private auto: Driver	69 735	41 414	28 321	1 709	1 738	310	467	1 193	995	1 465	1 306	964	957	813	39				
Passenger	8 323	4 991	3 332	113	109	55	62	80	30	92	265	187	125	86	3				
Bus or streetcar	1 220	945	275	—	—	9	—	—	16	20	4	6	13	35	1				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked to work	14 793	2 650	12 143	28	8	13	26	53	64	5	38	30	105	158	1				
Worked at home	2 643	1 168	1 475	29	15	19	83	21	37	70	19	10	53	78	1				
Other	2 596	1 456	1 140	40	102	—	—	34	—	18	97	39	29	17	1		</td		

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY, PARENTHAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Colorado Springs—Con.														
Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	
All persons															
Native of native parentage	4 248	3 964	3 045	2 001	4 099	3 781	3 827	1 747	2 626	3 817	7 554	3 870	5 981	4 014	1 586
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 889	3 438	2 762	1 841	3 696	3 361	3 355	1 550	2 180	3 439	6 865	3 348	5 248	3 636	1 452
Foreign born	263	421	202	147	299	316	458	148	387	305	537	407	555	262	113
Foreign stock	96	105	81	13	104	104	114	49	59	73	152	115	178	116	21
United Kingdom	359	526	283	160	403	420	572	197	446	378	689	522	733	378	134
Ireland (Eire)	5	74	50	—	13	22	75	53	79	83	53	101	186	27	—
Sweden	6	43	13	6	—	18	7	7	14	20	13	8	7	—	16
Germany	—	21	15	16	—	9	50	—	22	6	12	27	41	—	15
Poland	117	140	36	16	127	63	139	60	70	128	172	90	126	131	18
Czechoslovakia	—	15	—	7	13	—	13	—	19	—	4	14	—	—	—
Austria	15	—	23	7	12	12	5	—	21	19	22	23	21	—	7
Hungary	53	—	18	7	21	12	—	7	32	15	5	—	22	—	8
U.S.S.R.	—	34	—	32	7	17	7	—	7	—	6	28	—	—	—
Italy	7	27	5	17	43	21	14	6	18	13	22	34	49	8	8
Canada	20	90	—	12	23	73	47	—	12	18	63	57	42	20	20
Mexico	49	8	8	—	40	49	13	—	8	7	33	18	24	57	13
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	14	13	—	5	—	—	22	—	—	7	—	15	7	—
All other and not reported	87	53	81	40	99	124	165	42	118	49	250	86	192	124	29
Persons of Spanish language ¹	406	90	444	79	510	773	152	293	112	244	713	325	341	797	422
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	19	—	121	—	109	74	57	40	19	61	51	97	97	18	8
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	231	65	322	54	383	682	124	174	77	140	358	138	193	694	373
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	16	18	—	4	6	—	—	—	21	38	7	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	1 240	1 074	697	637	816	953	1 620	322	535	875	2 504	880	1 831	794	242
Public	30	50	4	7	19	34	6	12	9	12	43	18	16	30	—
Kindergarten	5	—	—	—	12	24	6	5	9	12	7	—	26	—	—
Public	50	33	61	10	42	113	8	24	14	89	158	50	144	77	—
Elementary	50	33	61	5	42	108	8	24	14	89	152	50	144	77	—
Public	870	624	406	357	493	520	88	125	310	479	1 531	491	1 211	495	152
High school	788	586	393	304	454	520	81	114	279	470	1 448	472	1 179	476	152
Public	234	286	111	157	208	235	89	116	174	228	522	234	343	152	80
College	56	81	115	106	54	51	1 429	45	28	67	250	87	117	40	10
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	68.7	86.4	46.1	85.5	81.5	95.2	53.1	98.1	91.5	99.9	81.0	97.4	99.5	56.4	97.2
18 and 19 years	55.3	14.0	35.8	83.7	10.5	39.6	85.0	44.7	14.3	50.7	38.1	21.3	57.6	20.3	11.5
20 and 21 years	—	11.4	13.7	8.1	5.4	5.7	62.3	5.6	—	3.0	9.8	3.9	3.4	4.1	1.7
22 to 24 years	2.0	22.4	14.6	26.1	4.4	4.2	35.3	4.2	—	5.6	10.9	16.2	7.3	4.1	5.0
25 to 34 years	0.9	8.2	7.1	15.0	6.3	1.9	17.4	2.7	3.4	4.6	10.5	3.0	5.0	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.3	15.4	25.6	12.4	28.9	23.9	9.3	26.0	10.1	13.3	9.2	17.8	9.0	29.8	32.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	1 848	2 094	1 597	927	2 111	1 788	1 476	784	1 554	1 769	3 391	2 050	2 886	1 814	924
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	25	5	—	16	6	9	24	34	8	—	5	—	23
5 to 7 years	68	23	42	12	51	46	—	44	13	48	20	14	19	85	27
8 years	29	72	184	30	138	148	81	77	84	72	66	105	40	164	135
High school: 1 to 3 years	104	204	267	54	438	266	126	118	282	312	137	225	203	318	161
4 years	240	276	341	160	484	442	149	134	200	406	337	453	392	375	234
College: 1 to 3 years	817	829	487	346	731	582	524	263	583	694	1 605	757	1 321	664	199
4 years or more	233	394	171	159	174	175	251	77	216	134	621	279	472	143	87
Median school years completed	267	294	80	161	95	113	339	62	152	69	597	217	434	65	60
Percent high school graduates	12.6	12.6	11.5	12.6	11.7	11.8	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.7	12.3	12.6	11.7	10.5

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	212	274	143	94	160	139	53	46	97	169	581	167	391	144	19
Children ever born	677	727	488	305	494	530	118	132	286	491	1 664	525	1 033	729	83
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 193	2 653	3 413	3 245	3 088	3 813	2 226	2 870	2 948	2 905	2 864	3 144	2 642	5 063	...

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²															
Same house as in 1970	3 769	3 610	2 800	1 753	3 733	3 371	3 766	1 509	2 493	3 411	6 842	3 536	5 370	3 531	1 500
Different house:	1 589	2 000	1 127	694	1 788	1 376	682	597	1 452	1 280	1 945	1 339	992	1 318	410
In central city of this SMSA	803	632	410	394	599	768	458	200	228	664	1 150	494	1 123	712	252
In other part of this SMSA	84	95	109	98	60	9	100	13	59	127	124	49	107	37	70
Outside this SMSA:	1 026	650	758	355	623	942	2 062	538	615	1 045	2 734	1 234	2 301	1 265	522
North and West	781	536	603	220	458	778	1 775	403	507	868	2 161	981	1 821	864	388
South	245	114	155	135	165	164	287	135	108	177	573	253	480	401	134
Abroad	100	31	61	29	111	87	80	86	8	110	322	241	471	67	10

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	1 657	1 600	1 240	794	1 632	1 415	1 613	626	1 134	1 477	3 157	1 467	2 504	1 464	461
Private auto: Driver	1 469	1 364	864	684	1 249	995	739	454	804	1 183	2 521	1 246	2 032	1 009	184
Passenger	85	101	143	79	124	171	145	73	67	148	336	104	237	225	59
Bus or streetcar	6	15	99	—	68	45	32	28	104	7					

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Colorado Springs—Con.														Balance of El Paso County
	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0001
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	1 393	38	1 920	4 380	4 297	2 015	406	26	154	1 395	11 001	4 475	8 375	17	45
Native of native parentage	1 254	38	1 739	3 945	3 983	1 858	364	20	148	1 293	9 835	3 903	7 133	...	56
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	70	—	159	315	228	122	28	6	6	81	948	468	904	...	9
Foreign born	69	—	22	120	86	35	14	—	—	21	218	104	338	...	—
Foreign stock	139	—	181	435	314	157	42	6	6	102	1 166	372	1 242	...	9
United Kingdom	—	—	—	39	37	6	—	—	—	—	15	166	60	101	—
Ireland (Eire)	10	—	19	43	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	19	14	...	—
Sweden	—	—	12	—	12	8	—	—	—	8	7	—	37	—	—
Germany	25	—	47	91	125	61	11	—	—	42	238	137	474	...	—
Poland	—	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	9	17	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	25	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	36	—	63	—	—
Hungary	8	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	21	29	—	—
Italy	5	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	108	29	70	—	—
Canada	3	—	—	49	12	32	—	—	6	16	162	144	107	—	—
Mexico	—	—	18	14	18	6	7	—	—	—	5	—	21	43	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	11	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
All other and not reported	88	—	53	159	87	27	14	—	—	16	330	111	251	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	87	—	725	477	739	391	48	—	27	79	280	154	178	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	36	—	115	69	119	98	—	—	—	18	96	23	162	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	31	—	604	292	464	180	24	—	5	35	87	94	103	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	15	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	345	25	492	1 164	1 258	542	38	—	23	422	3 826	1 295	2 560	—	25
Nursery school	11	7	47	64	14	—	—	—	—	10	135	31	16	—	—
Public	11	—	40	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	10	—	—
Kindergarten	43	—	34	89	132	37	4	—	—	67	238	124	212	—	—
Public	43	—	34	72	126	37	4	—	—	67	225	124	205	—	5
Elementary	193	11	308	651	843	348	20	—	23	259	2 232	840	1 656	—	5
Public	188	11	297	471	816	324	20	—	23	259	2 112	793	1 570	—	6
High school	57	7	97	252	236	157	14	—	—	36	961	227	570	—	14
Public	52	7	97	185	236	149	14	—	—	36	940	212	517	—	11
College	41	—	6	108	33	—	—	—	—	50	260	73	106	—	6
Percent enrolled in school by age:	73.3	—	56.9	83.3	62.2	99.9	—	—	—	—	84.6	82.5	81.4	—	—
16 and 17 years	44.2	—	35.7	60.3	8.4	4.5	—	—	—	—	50.7	30.8	41.3	—	—
18 and 19 years	17.5	—	—	15.4	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	13.4	4.1	7.5	—	—
20 and 21 years	5.0	—	5.6	12.3	7.3	—	—	—	—	—	21.4	8.0	3.9	4.9	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	2.7	2.2	6.5	—	—	—	—	10.4	7.4	4.2	2.3	—
25 to 34 years	18.2	—	40.0	23.0	31.7	10.9	48.2	—	—	—	4.7	4.8	6.7	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	666	9	973	2 185	1 920	600	144	20	78	638	5 122	1 686	4 008	—	48
No school years completed	—	—	25	12	22	—	4	—	—	22	5	13	—	—	—
Elementary:	21	—	55	65	42	12	—	—	5	8	14	5	20	—	—
5 to 7 years	32	—	160	134	170	21	24	—	—	5	53	22	51	—	7
8 years	164	—	229	230	172	76	8	5	—	—	98	55	204	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	175	—	169	513	375	104	36	—	—	22	382	187	374	—	24
4 years	178	—	261	719	723	206	56	15	26	276	1 944	910	1 587	—	6
College: 1 to 3 years	70	9	46	323	287	78	9	—	18	150	1 261	268	848	—	11
4 years or more	26	—	28	189	129	103	7	—	29	177	1 348	234	911	—	12.7
Median school years completed	11.0	... ...	9.3	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.0	—	14.3	13.2	13.1	12.6	12.8	—	85.4
Percent high school graduates	41.1	... ...	34.4	56.3	59.3	64.5	50.0	—	93.6	94.5	88.9	83.7	83.5	—	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	73	6	74	159	207	99	16	—	7	75	821	250	438	—	9
Children ever born	209	20	287	353	620	327	27	—	15	217	2 368	777	1 273	—	27
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 863	... ...	3 878	2 220	2 995	3 303	—	—	—	2 893	2 284	3 108	2 906	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 248	31	1 740	3 965	3 733	1 826	350	26	144	1 123	9 849	4 037	7 598	—	65
Some house as in 1970	514	—	696	1 249	1 185	331	120	26	—	9	781	55	1 188	—	65
Different house:	308	31	392	867	998	397	18	—	76	188	1 709	320	1 161	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	12	—	54	107	28	31	15	—	—	87	212	182	384	—	—
In other part of this SMSA	349	—	418	1 407	1 167	728	124	—	55	527	5 281	2 524	3 470	—	—
Outside this SMSA:	265	—	326	931	800	597	63	—	28	462	3 915	1 620	2 551	—	—
North	84	—	92	476	367	131	63	—	27	65	1 366	904	919	—	—
South	18	—	17	110	146	53	15	—	6	150	1 166	494	510	—	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	544	7	653	1 400	1 402	770	211	13	80	466	4 151	2 206	3 444	—	29
Private auto: Driver	482	7	494	1 023	1 129	601	148	6	73	437	3 538	1 387	2 982	—	29
Passenger	46	—	94	239	194	98	34	—	7	16	369	258	296	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	29	27	—	—	14	—	—	—	9	256	8	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Walked to work	—	—	36	64	56	42	—	—	—	—	87	287	47	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	7	—	29	15	—	—	—	13	27	13	68	—
Other	16	—	—	40	23	—	—	7	—	—	121	5	36	—	—
Inside SMSA	468	7	567	1 296	1 285	556	178	13	74	446	3 877	1 854	3 109	—	23
Colorado Springs city	327	—	358	1 032	809	318	90	6	67	332	3 321	1 679	2 230	—	15
Remainder of El Paso County	141	7	209	264	476	238	88	7	7	114	556	175	879	—	8
Outside SMSA	17	—	—	11	20	5	—	—	—	—	39	8	57	—	6
Place of work not reported	59	—													

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of El Paso County—Con.																
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN																
All persons	171	2 590	1 698	19	382	221	131	312	101	574	5 255	924	5 886	4 745	1 327	
Native of native parentage	153	2 293	1 530	...	358	190	73	274	86	550	4 600	865	5 090	4 194	1 079	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	12	232	157	...	18	23	37	32	—	24	490	59	554	390	155	
Foreign born	6	65	11	...	6	8	21	6	15	—	165	—	242	161	93	
Foreign stock	18	297	168	...	24	31	58	38	15	24	655	59	796	551	248	
United Kingdom	—	25	26	...	—	8	—	6	—	6	113	12	34	64	49	
Ireland (Eire)	—	8	6	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	27	—	13	29	6	
Sweden	—	32	—	...	—	16	—	—	—	—	27	8	—	21	22	
Germany	—	51	30	...	24	—	9	—	—	5	173	—	327	99	45	
Poland	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	7	—	
Czechoslovakia	—	6	—	...	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	5	
Austria	—	23	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	8	30	—	25	15	—	
Hungary	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	—	16	—	...	—	—	—	8	—	—	19	—	—	17	5	
Italy	—	14	19	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	27	64	33	16	
Canada	—	8	6	...	—	7	—	9	—	—	39	7	61	45	69	
Mexico	—	21	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	18	—	
Cuba	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	
Other America	18	8	18	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	
All other and not reported	—	85	57	...	—	—	—	—	15	15	5	144	—	210	156	
Persons of Spanish language ¹	26	260	109	...	117	—	—	—	—	—	138	35	29	948	249	
Other persons of Spanish surname	—	51	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	150	22	11	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	6	183	59	...	78	—	—	—	—	—	114	15	6	589	132	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	28	25	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT																
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	87	736	254	...	62	58	—	95	11	179	1 435	206	1 703	903	346	
Nursery school	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	18	—	5	28	—	—	5	24	
Public	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	
Kindergarten	6	42	12	...	—	—	—	—	11	14	59	—	152	43	7	
Public	6	42	12	...	—	—	—	—	11	14	52	—	152	43	7	
Elementary	52	447	139	...	40	24	—	42	—	119	734	125	1 120	511	200	
Public	52	447	139	...	40	7	—	18	—	119	682	117	1 091	511	159	
High school	23	148	90	...	16	23	—	28	—	41	476	65	395	204	80	
Public	23	148	83	...	16	17	—	28	—	41	447	57	395	184	49	
College	6	72	13	...	6	11	—	7	—	138	16	36	140	35	35	
Percent enrolled in school by age:	...	73.0	69.2	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	97.2	65.6	91.5	75.5	91.8
16 and 17 years	—	30.1	19.1	...	12.8	—	—	—	—	60.0	61.7	32.0	30.2	22.5	87.1	
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.5	15.1	5.4	8.1	—	
20 and 21 years	—	5.2	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.8	7.5	—	5.4	—	
22 to 24 years	—	27.1	—	...	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	0.7	12.2	—	
25 to 34 years	—	1.4	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	22.2	22.4	...	20.8	—	...	—	—	29.9	8.5	21.3	18.5	22.2	—	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Persons, 25 years old and over	72	1 192	886	...	175	173	114	188	35	271	3 049	460	2 548	2 565	885	
No school years completed	—	12	4	...	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	27	2	13	—	
Elementary:	—	16	23	...	5	—	—	—	—	20	18	10	39	25	—	
5 to 7 years	—	61	42	...	4	—	44	—	—	55	21	21	134	68	—	
8 years	—	127	126	...	28	11	31	7	—	36	136	34	262	201	10	
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	209	188	...	34	—	14	—	6	77	210	84	596	257	13	
4 years	16	564	345	...	71	33	6	40	22	70	777	187	1 126	1 059	219	
College: 1 to 3 years	16	138	122	...	10	48	15	62	—	9	805	87	269	507	216	
4 years or more	40	65	36	...	17	81	4	79	7	4	1 077	37	95	446	414	
Median school years completed	16.2	12.3	12.2	...	12.1	15.7	8.4	15.3	12.5	10.0	14.3	12.4	12.2	12.7	15.6	
Percent high school graduates	100.0	64.3	56.8	...	56.0	93.6	21.9	96.3	82.9	30.6	87.2	67.6	58.5	78.4	95.9	
CHILDREN EVER BORN																
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	19	155	50	...	20	13	—	10	—	23	338	71	329	212	57	
Children ever born	59	461	131	...	45	17	—	25	—	85	912	143	1 096	590	118	
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	2 974	2 620	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	2 698	2 014	3 331	2 783	2 070
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	171	2 328	1 490	...	360	221	131	280	76	517	4 981	842	5 203	4 382	1 274	
Same house as in 1970	—	1 112	408	...	35	85	34	97	23	300	2 229	153	2 093	1 699	733	
Different house:	—	424	270	...	114	42	83	21	—	62	552	80	825	535	177	
In central city of this SMSA	24	81	116	...	—	17	—	67	—	26	257	64	181	185	31	
Outside this SMSA:	69	569	540	...	180	45	14	61	53	65	1 256	287	1 622	1 291	195	
North and West	35	415	453	...	131	45	14	47	37	60	1 031	213	1 136	1 038	148	
South	34	154	87	...	49	—	—	14	16	5	225	74	486	253	47	
Aboard	—	27	37	...	12	—	—	7	—	—	140	186	390	101	109	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK																
All workers	52	1 076	784	...	216	54	63	108	28	225	2 276	417	2 148	2 173	402	
Private auto: Driver	48	884	662	...	172	49	33	78	17	168	1 901	192	1 728	1 888	369	
Passenger	—	68	62	...	19	5	21	5	11	5	114	204	255	199	9	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	19	8	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked to work	—	18	19	...	25	—	—	—	—	—	44	38	21	80	56	
Worked at home	4	28	15	...	—	—	9	25	—	8	86	—	29	15	13	
Other	—	78	19	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	—	37	7	—	
Inside SMSA	47	1 004	718	...	186	33	63	108	20	207	2 042	360	2 040	1 965	355	
Colorado Springs city	33	728	536	...	125	21	63	91	9	156	1 378	193	1 387	1 158	281	
Remainder of El Paso County	14	276	182	...	61	12	—	17	11	51	664	167	653	807	74	
Outside SMSA	—	28	26	...	6	10	—	—	—	—	76	19	17	49	20	
Place of work not reported	5	44	40	...	24	11	—	—	8	18	158	38	91	159	27	

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of El Paso County—Con.														
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons															
Native of native parentage	1 164	320	2 051	2 005	2 852	1 369	1 526	877	7 488	1 654	6 264	1 544	781	219	—
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	923	308	1 617	1 854	2 610	1 211	1 410	767	6 690	1 427	5 699	1 361	716	198	—
Foreign born	182	5	300	93	167	96	111	97	550	156	466	138	42	21	—
Foreign stock	59	7	134	58	75	62	5	13	248	71	99	45	23	—	—
United Kingdom	241	12	434	151	242	158	116	110	798	227	565	183	65	21	—
Ireland (Eire)	20	—	6	14	6	22	8	6	139	35	59	78	—	—	—
Sweden	6	—	14	—	—	7	11	—	14	—	24	—	—	—	—
Germany	24	—	146	51	69	48	34	52	91	12	139	12	21	—	—
Poland	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	23	35	—	—	—	—	83	31	—	—	—	—
Austria	22	—	—	20	13	23	—	8	4	—	23	—	—	—	—
Hungary	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	24	—	10	—	—
U.S.S.R.	11	—	—	14	4	—	22	—	11	—	16	11	—	—	—
Italy	25	—	34	—	11	6	—	5	42	—	25	19	—	—	—
Canada	68	12	60	6	32	7	7	8	142	—	63	11	7	11	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	96	68	—	13	7	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	65	—	16	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	29	—	166	23	56	35	24	26	188	29	128	50	16	10	—
Persons of Spanish language	34	—	78	77	76	58	81	12	385	113	147	69	44	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	12	—	39	122	—	26	32	17	50	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	13	—	60	61	17	52	64	12	203	104	56	18	14	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	368	30	628	500	562	234	473	385	4 241	474	2 574	532	212	25	—
Nursery school	6	—	6	—	7	—	7	11	148	—	25	—	5	—	—
Public	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	26	—	13	—	5	—	—
Kindergarten	13	7	44	6	26	41	39	18	216	19	114	29	22	5	—
Public	8	7	31	6	26	41	39	18	216	19	114	24	22	5	—
Elementary	180	19	432	244	297	134	266	224	1 628	322	1 530	345	153	20	—
Public	116	19	424	244	297	127	266	224	1 579	322	1 494	345	153	20	—
High school	125	—	95	191	175	51	144	115	366	133	716	139	15	—	—
Public	102	—	95	183	175	51	144	115	355	133	688	139	15	—	—
College	44	4	51	59	57	8	17	17	1 883	—	189	19	17	—	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:	81.0	—	92.4	99.9	51.9	... 31.7	84.9	99.9	99.1	66.2	96.9	68.6	...	—	—
16 and 17 years	99.9	12.1	58.3	9.1	— 16.2	— 2.1	— 2.0	59.3	— 12.5	99.9	52.2	46.2	55.0	...	—
18 and 19 years	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88.8	—	38.5	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	9.4	25.0	20.6	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	14.9	13.4	7.3	3.0	—	12.5	— 3.4	6.1	2.9	9.1	4.5	5.7	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	5.6	11.3	5.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	5.4	—	6.3	9.9	24.4	28.7	8.5	—	0.2	—	7.4	13.4	—	...	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	676	174	884	1 098	1 339	660	811	415	2 428	912	3 012	800	395	89	—
No school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	— 5	9	— 7	10	21	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	4	10	7	19	10	—	5	14	— 29	— 55	30	42	5	13
5 to 7 years	4	6	27	30	35	17	25	—	— 29	— 55	— 30	32	11	6	—
8 years	18	9	66	87	157	73	73	19	42	219	142	32	11	6	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	46	18	93	173	217	107	101	19	104	184	340	91	23	25	—
4 years	182	69	243	415	551	234	331	78	851	289	1 067	397	151	28	—
College: 1 to 3 years	174	29	213	209	239	135	120	100	385	54	682	142	62	17	—
4 years or more	252	39	232	177	121	84	158	194	998	102	744	86	118	—	—
Median school years completed	14.5	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.6	15.6	14.3	11.8	12.9	12.6	12.9	12.0	—
Percent high school graduates	89.9	78.7	77.8	73.0	68.0	68.6	75.1	89.6	92.0	48.8	82.8	78.1	83.8	50.6	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	102	21	94	133	130	47	74	48	391	83	545	107	45	7	—
Children ever born	282	34	212	417	432	122	219	180	1 169	288	1 667	243	104	18	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 765	...	2 255	3 135	3 323	2 596	2 959	3 750	2 990	3 470	3 059	2 271	2 311	...	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 100	258	1 843	1 834	2 566	1 243	1 399	823	6 699	1 533	5 822	1 405	675	170	—
Same house as in 1970	473	58	461	722	857	366	362	234	221	836	1 292	257	59	16	—
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	133	26	286	148	253	96	144	245	111	151	1 235	137	66	11	—
In other part of this SMSA	91	16	—	111	339	184	171	122	315	192	623	227	9	7	—
Outside this SMSA:	360	109	682	630	820	495	640	155	4 134	190	2 244	584	400	136	—
North and West	285	93	486	550	645	417	622	140	2 721	190	1 672	463	292	88	—
South	75	16	196	80	155	78	18	15	1 413	572	121	108	48	48	—
Abroad	—	32	239	26	58	61	23	29	775	16	135	128	63	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	397	129	768	878	1 122	553	624	335	3 493	574	2 112	535	217	92	—
Private auto: Driver	237	117	727	683	864	411	525	201	1 458	310	1 704	471	217	69	—
Passenger	35	5	8	62	84	56	64	27	194	19	51	36	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	91	7	6	25	79	30	15	85	1 761	28	20	13	—	5	—
Worked at home	26	—	—	45	36	23	13	7	38	153	103	10	—	12	—
Other	8	—	27	63	41	11	13	6	28	64	208	5	—	6	—
Inside SMSA:	370	112	691	709	1 018	495	474	285	2 857	524	1 980	484	190	92	—
Colorado Springs city	299	54	28												

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Balance of El Paso County—Con.												Totals for split tracts					
Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0045.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02			
All persons																	
Native or native parentage	5 827	2 832	3 688	19 399	4 097	4 994	4 671	890	5 941	5 905	3 635	3 114	3 122	1 660	4 469		
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	5 002	2 311	3 254	17 163	3 235	4 115	4 083	856	5 298	5 184	3 200	2 740	2 734	1 458	4 079		
Foreign born	652	397	321	1 508	514	624	455	34	525	547	346	312	291	169	284		
Foreign stock	173	124	113	728	348	255	133	—	118	174	89	62	97	33	104		
United Kingdom	825	521	434	2 236	862	879	588	34	643	721	435	374	388	202	390		
Ireland (Eire)	124	85	38	123	70	34	23	—	91	114	37	38	25	—	13		
Sweden	7	7	14	38	—	13	9	—	21	20	15	15	7	—	6		
Germany	—	13	—	9	4	7	17	—	44	39	32	19	24	—	14		
Poland	216	131	172	575	259	464	344	7	95	158	58	98	78	88	117		
Czechoslovakia	13	7	5	63	7	6	—	—	28	11	8	—	—	—	—	15	
Austria	5	58	23	9	—	—	6	—	14	6	6	—	22	—	53		
Hungary	57	8	—	7	—	36	—	—	15	19	23	6	8	—	—		
U.S.S.R.	—	—	8	20	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Italy	6	14	16	16	21	6	—	—	54	12	25	—	—	—	—		
Canada	42	8	17	132	20	23	12	—	37	—	14	43	30	49	27		
Mexico	21	51	29	199	119	22	17	—	67	60	56	20	8	11	27		
Cuba	13	—	31	245	—	—	44	—	—	28	21	6	8	44	49		
Other America	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
All other and not reported	12	—	—	51	—	—	35	—	—	18	8	18	35	—	—		
Persons of Spanish language ¹	309	139	81	738	331	298	45	27	177	236	132	111	143	10	87		
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	636	93	352	1 647	265	121	762	18	23	158	293	131	239	242	406		
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	49	27	59	327	47	107	22	—	87	57	125	14	20	—	19		
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	205	77	175	1 483	175	97	607	18	8	47	195	67	150	151	231		
25	7	—	442	13	9	7	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—		

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 250	1 141	1 535	1 839	1 257	1 995	1 340	306	2 246	2 188	1 011	501	937	441	1 298	
Nursery school	—	6	—	26	7	—	16	—	50	24	20	15	17	22	30	
Public	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	23	14	7	—	6	22	5	
Kindergarten	189	53	100	203	105	108	115	—	91	130	57	36	37	31	50	
Public	189	53	100	196	105	108	115	—	91	130	57	36	37	31	50	
Elementary	1 580	761	969	1 090	837	1 357	798	200	1 306	1 290	597	299	484	286	894	
Public	1 580	761	969	1 032	822	1 341	798	200	1 237	1 185	584	263	442	222	795	
High school	447	277	432	337	251	456	371	99	667	559	247	99	302	73	257	
Public	436	273	427	300	251	446	353	99	655	521	247	92	295	61	251	
College	34	44	34	183	57	74	40	7	132	185	90	52	97	29	67	
Percent enrolled in school by age:																
16 and 17 years	80.9	92.7	94.9	49.2	71.4	69.7	97.3	99.9	94.8	93.0	78.1	50.0	87.8	82.9	72.3	
18 and 19 years	36.4	38.9	30.2	5.6	53.5	56.6	39.8	21.2	64.8	73.2	27.5	12.5	27.6	14.1	55.3	
20 and 21 years	5.0	16.1	10.5	0.8	—	43.8	—	—	41.7	23.9	7.6	16.3	49.3	13.0	—	
22 to 24 years	—	23.6	—	2.0	1.6	—	2.0	—	5.9	10.8	24.5	—	14.3	—	2.0	
25 to 34 years	2.4	4.1	6.4	2.2	5.0	5.4	2.3	12.6	12.9	12.4	2.4	—	11.3	8.0	0.9	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	22.2	6.0	6.3	31.1	21.8	10.9	24.8	—	3.1	5.3	21.4	22.9	13.7	21.0	11.9	

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	2 425	1 296	1 627	3 490	1 676	2 210	1 788	494	3 186	2 854	1 797	1 636	1 676	763	2 021	
No school years completed	—	—	—	6	5	—	13	—	14	11	18	4	15	11	68	
Elementary:	40	—	10	10	—	18	33	5	18	12	20	34	11	13	68	
5 to 7 years	138	27	80	109	56	30	117	24	38	17	66	55	24	36	29	
8 years	152	102	59	215	134	59	206	66	122	102	212	173	106	86	115	
High school: 1 to 3 years	367	173	254	617	289	364	308	90	154	342	245	262	208	195	240	
4 years	1 305	732	866	1 738	972	1 216	939	193	1 002	1 145	845	684	727	296	850	
College: 1 to 3 years	266	162	230	371	197	332	121	56	753	585	243	235	310	371		
4 years or more	157	100	128	424	23	191	51	60	1 085	640	148	189	275	46	348	
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.3	14.0	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.1	12.7	
Percent high school graduates	71.3	76.7	75.2	72.6	71.1	78.7	62.1	62.6	89.1	83.0	68.8	67.7	78.3	55.3	77.6	

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	475	234	320	317	245	422	247	49	542	446	236	86	237	85	225	
Children ever born	1 587	733	1 096	911	749	1 365	813	145	1 514	1 279	674	224	617	225	694	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 341	3 132	3 425	2 874	3 057	3 235	3 291	2 959	2 793	2 868	2 856	2 605	2 603	2 647	3 084	

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	5 209	2 604	3 342	18 583	3 518	4 582	4 048	842	5 592	5 330	3 265	2 706	2 880	1 478	3 990	
Same house as in 1970	2 050	1 110	1 055	52	410	1 074	1 145	451	2 382	1 515	1 594	526	1 206	500	1 674	
Different house:																
In central city of this SMSA	307	45	185	9	448	295	403	57	955	860	521	524	556	353	845	
In other part of this SMSA	369	579	518	52	145	357	663	128	45	188	151	138	46	84	101	
Outside this SMSA	1 804	640	1 056	12 837	1 683	1 151	1 402	109	1 706	1 936	734	1 256	596	385	1 071	
North and West	1 286	414	712	8 230	1 091	825	976	64	1 292	1 676	564	1 051	439	293	826	
South	518	226	344	4 607	592	326	426	45	414	260	170	205	157	92	245	
Abroad	418	165	387	1 653	562	892	244	40	183	326	47	127	134	12	100	

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Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	3 176	2 313	4 200	1 967	5 293	5 221	7 901	5 151	2 031	1 031	7 659	11 782	4 694	8 375	4 114
Native of native parentage	2 835	2 115	3 782	1 804	4 638	4 848	6 948	4 558	1 674	915	6 992	10 551	4 101	7 133	3 232
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	239	179	299	94	490	287	676	418	99	103	547	990	489	904	514
Foreign born	102	19	119	69	165	86	277	175	58	13	120	241	104	338	348
Foreign stock	341	198	418	163	655	373	953	593	157	116	667	1 231	593	1 242	861
United Kingdom	50	6	13	6	113	49	40	64	14	6	74	166	60	101	70
Ireland (Eire)	19	6	—	10	27	—	19	29	—	—	24	7	19	14	—
Sweden	15	16	—	—	27	20	8	21	—	—	13	7	—	37	4
Germany	45	16	127	30	173	125	388	110	51	52	181	259	137	474	259
Poland	—	7	13	—	7	5	—	7	—	—	12	40	9	17	7
Czechoslovakia	66	7	12	—	—	—	—	40	29	—	31	29	—	25	—
Austria	18	7	21	8	30	7	25	25	20	8	23	36	—	63	7
Hungary	—	32	7	8	24	8	—	—	—	—	24	25	—	—	24
U.S.S.R.	21	8	—	—	19	8	—	17	14	—	16	22	21	29	21
Italy	5	17	43	5	43	27	70	33	—	5	25	108	29	70	20
Canada	—	21	23	3	39	19	93	45	6	14	79	173	155	107	119
Mexico	8	—	40	—	—	18	46	25	—	5	5	7	21	43	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	6	5	11	—
Other America	13	—	5	—	9	—	5	7	—	—	16	—	16	—	—
All other and not reported	81	55	114	93	144	87	237	170	23	26	144	346	121	251	331
Persons of Spanish language ¹	444	79	510	225	35	768	1 339	297	77	39	226	324	154	178	265
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	121	—	109	36	12	119	248	22	—	26	68	96	23	162	47
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	322	54	383	145	15	470	769	156	61	17	91	101	94	103	175
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	16	18	4	8	—	28	25	—	5	17	—	15	—	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	697	732	827	524	1 460	1 464	2 245	941	500	408	2 996	4 038	1 320	2 560	1 257
Nursery school	4	25	19	16	35	14	—	5	—	11	35	140	31	16	7
Public	—	—	12	16	—	14	—	5	—	—	13	48	—	10	7
Kindergarten	61	10	53	57	59	132	189	47	6	18	181	260	129	212	105
Public	61	5	53	57	52	126	189	47	6	18	181	247	129	205	105
Elementary	406	399	493	312	745	968	1 468	531	244	247	1 789	2 385	860	1 656	837
Public	393	322	454	307	693	933	1 415	531	244	247	1 753	2 265	813	1 570	822
High school	111	185	208	98	483	301	552	218	191	115	752	976	227	570	251
Public	102	173	208	93	454	293	544	198	183	115	724	955	212	517	251
College	115	113	54	41	138	49	36	140	59	17	239	277	73	106	57
Percent enrolled in school by age:	46.1	90.6	81.5	44.0	97.2	62.9	99.9	71.9	99.9	99.9	93.2	85.3	82.5	81.4	71.4
16 and 17 years	35.8	80.7	52.3	61.7	13.9	18.9	19.2	9.1	—	—	43.8	50.7	29.5	41.3	53.5
18 and 19 years	12.7	14.6	5.2	13.5	24.5	6.0	3.5	6.9	16.2	—	38.5	13.4	4.0	7.5	—
20 and 21 years	14.2	26.1	4.1	4.5	12.8	7.4	—	4.7	13.4	—	24.0	7.8	3.7	4.9	1.6
22 to 24 years	7.0	13.6	6.2	—	4.3	1.8	1.9	11.3	2.7	—	9.5	7.3	4.0	2.3	5.0
25 to 34 years	26.3	11.0	30.2	22.0	8.5	29.4	15.9	25.9	9.9	4.9	8.2	4.7	5.5	6.7	21.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 711	1 115	2 146	937	3 058	2 380	3 148	2 709	1 118	493	3 650	5 517	1 775	4 008	1 488
No school years completed	25	5	—	—	5	22	27	6	—	—	43	5	13	5	5
Elementary:	42	12	51	41	18	52	51	25	7	10	15	18	5	20	—
5 to 7 years	228	30	138	87	21	191	155	92	30	—	35	58	35	51	56
8 years	298	61	438	200	136	206	338	209	92	19	142	109	61	204	134
High school: 1 to 3 years	355	160	490	252	210	459	700	293	173	19	362	405	212	374	289
4 years	493	386	753	248	777	910	1 332	1 115	430	104	1 343	2 095	938	1 587	972
College: 1 to 3 years	166	221	174	79	814	374	347	516	209	118	832	1 323	285	848	209
4 years or more	84	240	102	30	1 077	166	198	453	177	223	921	1 466	234	911	23
Median school years completed	11.2	12.8	11.7	10.7	14.3	12.3	12.2	12.7	12.6	15.4	12.9	13.1	12.6	12.8	12.4
Percent high school graduates	44.6	76.0	47.9	38.1	87.2	60.9	59.6	76.9	73.0	90.3	84.8	88.5	82.1	83.5	71.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	143	104	160	96	342	278	428	228	133	55	620	866	257	438	245
Children ever born	488	330	494	294	932	763	1 423	617	417	195	1 884	2 472	795	1 273	749
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 413	3 173	3 088	3 063	2 725	2 745	3 325	2 706	3 135	3 545	3 039	2 855	3 093	2 906	3 057
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 931	2 033	3 809	1 765	5 012	4 575	7 029	4 732	1 860	967	6 945	10 524	4 207	7 598	3 535
Same house as in 1970	1 161	791	1 811	814	2 229	1 338	2 424	1 819	748	234	1 301	840	71	1 188	427
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	493	415	599	370	583	1 078	1 222	553	148	321	1 423	1 775	331	1 161	448
In other part of this SMSA	109	165	60	38	257	92	212	200	111	122	710	221	189	384	145
Outside this SMSA:	772	416	676	414	1 256	1 454	2 350	1 417	630	210	2 771	5 681	2 660	3 470	1 683
North and West	617	267	495	325	1 031	1 013	1 733	1 101	550	168	2 134	4 207	1 708	2 551	1 091
South	155	149	181	89	225	441	617	316	80	42	637	1 474	952	919	592
Abroad	61	36	111	18	140	332	443	116	26	35	1 249	494	510	562	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	1 303	902	1 660	769	2 283	1 819	2 918	2 384	891	415	2 578	4 368	2 298	3 444	1 436
Private auto: Driver	897	762	1 266	650	1 908	1 321	2 329	2 036	689	274	2 141	3 755	1 456	2 982	996
Passenger	164	84	135	51	114	398	353	233	62	34	67	369	258	296	388
Bus or streetcar	99	—	68	—	28	—	19	22	—	—	26	9	256	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Walked to work	90	9	88	44	38	77	122	56	25	85	20	87	292	47	33
Worked at home	14														

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	El Paso County						Colorado Springs											
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01			
	67 176	43 754	23 422	1 751	1 749	402	538	1 280	1 105	1 530	1 492	1 212	1 169	1 161	1 161	442		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Male, 16 years old and over	85 921	43 815	42 106	1 746	1 676	320	535	1 020	972	1 362	1 313	1 008	1 019	994	994	351		
Labor force	74 427	36 194	38 233	1 394	1 502	272	464	894	734	1 131	1 120	776	799	713	713	294		
Percent of total	86.6	82.6	90.8	79.8	89.6	85.0	86.7	87.6	75.5	83.0	85.3	77.0	78.4	71.7	71.7	83.8		
Civilian labor force	40 935	26 463	14 472	1 217	1 238	257	320	806	652	933	818	703	686	612	612	275		
Employed	39 098	25 244	13 854	1 173	1 203	257	315	778	608	904	781	681	673	575	575	263		
Unemployed	1 837	1 219	618	44	35	—	5	28	44	29	37	22	13	37	37	12		
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.6	2.8	—	1.6	3.5	6.7	3.1	4.5	3.1	1.9	6.0	6.0	4.4		
Not in labor force	11 494	7 621	3 873	352	174	48	71	126	238	231	193	232	220	281	281	57		
Inmate of institution	512	432	80	42	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Enrolled in school	3 882	2 410	1 472	162	84	11	11	34	35	125	123	30	57	63	63	4		
Other under 65 years	3 362	2 137	1 225	108	65	11	40	52	83	35	54	69	51	59	59	26		
Other 65 years and over	3 738	2 642	1 096	40	25	5	20	40	120	71	16	133	112	159	159	27		
Male, 16 to 21 years old	22 791	7 859	14 932	279	236	50	80	170	139	219	263	135	161	178	178	42		
Not enrolled in school	14 907	3 904	11 003	52	47	18	56	66	62	33	85	89	66	98	98	33		
Not high school graduates	4 447	1 000	3 447	12	6	13	23	25	9	—	12	17	18	4	4	5		
Unemployed or not in labor force	484	308	176	12	6	—	11	11	9	—	7	12	—	—	—	—		
Female, 16 years old and over	75 537	48 084	27 453	2 058	1 754	385	536	1 169	1 118	1 598	1 445	1 415	1 173	1 372	1 372	408		
Labor force	30 650	20 336	10 314	613	627	161	258	527	510	679	775	574	516	617	617	184		
Percent of total	40.6	42.3	37.6	29.8	35.7	41.8	48.1	45.1	45.6	42.5	53.6	40.6	44.0	45.0	45.0	45.1		
Civilian labor force	30 150	19 951	10 199	613	609	161	247	527	510	674	762	565	516	617	617	184		
Employed	28 078	18 510	9 568	578	546	145	223	502	497	626	711	531	496	586	586	179		
Unemployed	2 072	1 441	631	35	63	16	24	25	13	48	51	34	20	31	31	2.7		
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	7.2	6.2	5.7	10.3	9.9	9.7	4.7	2.5	7.1	6.7	6.0	3.9	5.0	5.0	2.7		
Not in labor force	44 887	27 748	17 139	1 445	1 127	224	278	642	608	919	670	841	657	755	755	224		
Married women, husband present	49 758	29 979	19 779	1 379	1 344	228	362	760	707	1 045	954	754	658	695	695	247		
In labor force	18 878	11 804	7 074	388	427	106	118	341	312	409	454	300	294	248	248	107		
With own children under 6 years	15 723	9 094	6 629	326	501	59	152	165	135	261	182	156	123	114	114	88		
In labor force	4 015	2 458	1 557	41	100	23	24	30	47	80	32	48	51	19	19	39		
OCCUPATION																		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	67 176	43 754	23 422	1 751	1 749	402	538	1 280	1 105	1 530	1 492	1 212	1 169	1 161	1 161	442		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 935	8 161	3 774	584	428	40	108	286	200	351	398	220	188	368	368	36		
Health workers	1 782	1 197	585	76	79	—	5	24	36	45	63	51	24	66	66	8		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 245	2 199	1 046	212	79	15	50	67	46	108	90	66	52	79	79	5		
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 725	4 360	2 365	301	207	67	103	140	105	186	171	112	49	113	113	25		
Salaried	5 205	3 444	1 761	217	159	62	56	105	89	165	111	96	38	92	92	15		
Self-employed in retail trade	753	487	266	43	25	5	5	21	12	38	13	5	11	—	—	—		
Sales workers	5 965	4 007	1 958	208	158	28	74	109	78	197	141	118	103	84	84	24		
Retail trade	3 450	2 323	1 127	81	93	10	33	65	50	79	121	73	67	45	45	15		
Clerical and kindred workers	12 721	8 640	4 081	303	296	75	126	279	268	383	335	266	254	198	198	78		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 314	5 916	3 398	105	295	56	53	153	151	121	179	135	210	89	89	130		
Construction craftsmen	3 045	1 784	1 261	36	111	23	13	67	29	19	53	42	75	14	14	37		
Mechanics and repairmen	2 203	1 425	778	29	82	15	15	28	27	29	36	11	58	24	24	39		
Operatives, except transport	4 669	2 819	1 850	25	89	10	25	62	62	83	64	42	104	66	66	42		
Transport equipment operatives	1 861	1 056	805	8	41	17	5	37	21	27	23	33	10	20	20	16		
Laborers, except farm	2 570	1 640	930	44	64	18	6	14	48	60	55	42	43	8	8	15		
Farm workers	601	187	414	15	10	—	16	7	7	10	11	9	11	11	11	59		
Service workers ¹	9 682	6 103	3 579	158	147	77	38	170	124	95	120	146	217	202	202	59		
Cleaning and food service workers	5 587	3 495	2 092	80	96	25	10	78	67	23	63	98	125	61	61	31		
Protective service workers	718	459	259	10	5	15	34	21	26	15	15	15	15	15	15	5		
Personal and health service workers	2 503	1 625	878	53	35	27	28	48	36	37	28	16	68	117	117	15		
Private household workers	1 133	865	268	—	14	14	14	14	20	46	18	25	20	20	20	26		
Female employed, 16 years old and over	28 078	18 510	9 568	578	546	145	223	502	497	626	711	531	496	586	586	179		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 119	3 469	1 650	151	133	10	38	96	76	118	118	110	99	166	166	22		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 250	1 579	671	111	47	5	28	47	22	80	52	42	73	5	5	5		
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 314	897	417	34	12	18	49	39	30	23	49	11	4	26	26	4		
Sales workers	2 483	1 635	848	73	78	5	5	27	32	73	102	53	50	29	29	9		
Clerical and kindred workers	9 634	6 531	3 103	235	203	75	93	182	203	284	278	217	181	164	164	68		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 454	2 370	1 084	91	83	13	36	90	59	121	105	72	81	77	77	22		
Operatives, including transport	2 285	1 335	950	16	12	5	9	25	56	23	11	53	20	14	20	20		
Other blue-collar workers	801	519	282	13	22	—	6	14	16	17	35	—	9	11	11	12		
Farm workers	98	54	44	—	—	—	16	3	—	6	6	9	9	5	5	—		
Service workers, except private household	5 278	3 251	2 027	56	72	18	23	89	66	47	94	62	104	145	145	44		
Private household workers	1 066	819	247	—	14	14	14	14	41	41	41	18	25	20	20	26		
INDUSTRY																		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	67 176	43 754	23 422	1 751	1 749	402	538	1 280	1 105	1 530	1 492	1 212	1 169	1 161	1 161	442		
Construction	5 238	3 207	2 031	67	189	47	22	58	73	71	73	62	87	37	37	96		
Manufacturing	7 457	4 828	2 629	159	259	49	82	121	120	172	128	198	81	81	81	80		
Durable goods	5 313	3 352	1 961	120	191	20	66	91	59	67	132	78	95	58	58	80		
Transportation	1 253	860	393	14	32	—	5	35	17	19	25	27	26	37	37	20		
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	2 857	1 872	985	62	75	6	40	66	41	77	46	61						

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Colorado Springs—Con.														
	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 224	1 250	1 030	661	1 387	1 196	1 720	613	857	1 308	2 309	1 505	1 828	1 204	678
Labor force	1 096	1 058	841	549	1 108	975	1 041	456	617	1 054	2 153	1 084	1 662	972	382
Percent of total	89.5	84.6	81.7	83.1	79.9	81.5	60.5	74.4	72.0	80.6	93.2	72.0	90.9	80.7	56.3
Civilian labor force	847	922	693	513	889	808	772	279	496	808	1 573	769	1 110	663	251
Employed	798	901	675	498	840	741	682	248	486	771	1 508	708	1 066	614	198
Unemployed	49	21	18	15	49	67	90	31	10	37	65	61	44	49	53
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	5.5	8.3	11.7	11.1	2.0	4.6	4.1	7.9	4.0	7.4	21.1
Not in labor force	128	192	189	112	279	221	679	157	240	254	156	421	166	232	296
Inmate of institution	—	4	38	—	—	11	—	—	—	13	—	71	—	—	97
Enrolled in school	49	82	19	37	36	45	498	51	20	54	80	48	76	23	8
Other under 65 years	57	34	30	60	79	45	70	45	36	101	45	95	53	84	100
Other 65 years and over	22	72	102	15	164	120	111	61	184	86	31	207	37	125	91
Male, 16 to 21 years old	150	203	222	121	296	207	930	143	105	243	365	181	225	231	146
Not enrolled in school	85	108	142	57	242	127	200	85	49	152	176	100	85	178	130
Not high school graduates	13	21	51	13	85	49	72	37	11	31	23	32	28	53	50
Unemployed or not in labor force	8	6	25	7	8	9	—	5	14	4	7	—	20	32	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 382	1 425	1 226	650	1 679	1 340	1 910	716	1 222	1 418	2 435	1 385	1 997	1 530	661
Labor force	607	555	495	309	649	513	763	312	551	589	1 366	647	989	574	222
Percent of total	43.9	38.9	40.4	47.5	38.7	38.3	39.9	43.6	45.1	41.5	56.1	46.7	49.5	37.5	33.6
Civilian labor force	607	555	486	304	649	513	759	306	387	579	1 358	628	985	574	222
Employed	586	540	435	295	614	461	645	251	382	536	1 236	540	935	494	207
Unemployed	21	15	51	9	35	32	114	55	5	43	122	88	50	80	15
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	2.7	10.5	3.0	5.4	10.1	15.0	18.0	1.3	7.4	9.0	14.0	5.1	13.9	6.8
Not in labor force	775	870	731	341	1 030	827	1 147	404	671	829	1 069	738	1 008	956	439
Married women, husband present	976	940	645	471	996	740	570	401	612	897	1 761	817	1 445	774	222
In labor force	384	406	237	216	341	291	188	138	205	352	925	356	658	265	60
With own children under 6 years	348	245	149	157	259	262	102	161	112	279	589	198	491	284	47
In labor force	117	57	27	44	76	76	27	42	18	69	244	60	131	76	12

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 384	1 441	1 110	793	1 454	1 202	1 327	499	868	1 307	2 744	1 248	2 001	1 108	405
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	299	212	43	149	108	108	281	59	147	145	638	149	351	83	41
Health workers	63	41	—	34	—	21	24	16	29	14	85	11	58	23	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	64	16	48	27	8	84	14	38	40	212	39	133	21	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	90	264	43	137	103	59	124	45	97	96	265	117	271	29	36
Salaried	72	166	39	127	76	45	108	30	66	82	230	76	254	22	30
Self-employed in retail trade	—	72	4	6	12	—	11	15	14	9	19	22	6	3	—
Sales workers	125	178	46	80	87	134	114	5	82	69	236	109	197	66	29
Retail trade	59	88	24	29	50	103	96	5	52	41	153	59	110	44	17
Clerical and kindred workers	298	249	190	91	284	129	278	86	167	256	600	227	411	155	60
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	222	208	232	115	269	207	91	51	182	352	358	240	243	129	12
Construction craftsmen	102	76	80	30	94	60	28	22	47	86	122	69	64	29	7
Mechanics and repairmen	34	23	41	26	69	89	31	5	43	134	77	84	34	43	5
Operatives, except transport	79	91	167	60	164	71	43	62	68	88	143	111	133	82	52
Transport equipment operatives	33	23	52	28	56	35	18	14	—	55	66	39	23	54	21
Land laborers	43	29	77	30	83	95	44	25	22	66	94	29	27	133	42
Farm workers	10	—	—	5	—	5	4	4	4	4	4	6	—	—	—
Service workers ¹	163	178	208	91	248	274	314	118	78	147	308	197	318	318	89
Cleaning and food service workers	105	102	136	56	146	146	212	62	43	72	165	93	168	238	62
Protective service workers	8	20	13	4	21	15	10	6	18	9	40	4	35	10	—
Personal and health service workers	42	26	40	26	76	46	72	26	4	52	98	73	87	61	27
Private household workers	22	9	54	7	52	90	15	30	21	29	32	30	21	59	23

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 384	1 441	1 110	793	1 454	1 202	1 327	499	868	1 307	2 744	1 248	2 001	1 108	405
Construction	133	101	78	77	150	121	55	28	35	141	207	148	118	103	38
Manufacturing	205	191	163	95	207	77	78	52	96	150	281	112	187	84	30
Durable goods	159	141	119	55	146	57	15	44	40	101	182	84	108	70	30
Transportation	26	28	51	12	33	23	14	4	11	19	44	22	28	32	9
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	95	82	31	51	48	26	22	35	51	103	183	37	59	37	3
Wholesale trade	33	40	14	—	82	34	5	10	10	24	56	48	51	9	24
Retail trade	163	314	216	166	314	320	412	76	166	333	563	228	440	101	101
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101	125	24	46	47	35	86	22	70	40	163	80	220	51	21
Business and repair services	55	50	67	56	79	65	39	37	66	87	99	51	12	56	13
Personal services	97	105	117	27	140	171	53	56	74	79	140	133	141	130	64
Health services	92	40	53	55	70	85	69	37	54	82	168	66	124	75	42
Educational services	168	165	112	83	111	73	352	89	71	85	343	117	264	98	20
Other professional and related services	82	82	56	52	29	37	75	8	56	44	127	50	98	41	20
Public administration	103	83	92	46	101	102	50	31	90	103	291	124	219	100	8
Other industries	31	35	36	27	43	33	17	14	18	17	79	32	40	24	11

CLASS OF WORKER

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 384	1 441	1 110	793	1 454	1 202	1 327	499	868	1 307	2 744	1 248	2 001	1 108	405
Private wage and salary workers	1 010	907	866	567	1 128	851									

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Colorado Springs—Con.														Balance of El Paso County
	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01	
	Tract 0001														
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	476	5	598	1 345	1 176	687	159	10	54	363	3 237	2 010	2 653	...	27
Percent of total	383	5	412	1 011	993	546	150	10	49	348	2 889	1 919	2 338	...	27
Civilian labor force	80.5	..	68.9	75.2	84.4	85.7	94.3	...	90.7	95.9	89.2	95.5	88.1	...	100.0
Employed	299	5	281	721	682	251	78	10	45	257	2 118	375	1 431	...	27
Unemployed	281	5	262	673	631	245	71	10	45	257	2 051	365	1 403	...	18
Percent of civilian labor force	18	—	19	48	51	6	7	—	—	—	67	10	28	...	9
6.0	—	6.8	6.7	7.5	2.4	9.0	—	—	—	—	3.2	2.7	2.0	...	33.3
Not in labor force	93	—	186	334	183	91	9	—	5	15	348	91	315	...	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	77	26	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...	—
Enrolled in school	22	—	39	36	36	27	—	—	—	—	10	177	51	147	...
Other under 65 years	28	—	58	109	48	30	—	—	—	5	138	35	99	...	—
Other 65 years and over	43	—	89	112	73	6	9	—	5	—	33	5	65	...	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	56	—	123	235	164	193	37	—	4	10	467	547	303	...	5
Not high school graduates	31	—	78	140	102	141	37	—	4	5	151	454	140	...	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	—	37	69	47	20	24	—	—	—	26	23	29	...	—
7	—	18	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	5	6	24	...	—	
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	466	4	708	1 694	1 376	600	163	10	56	376	3 492	928	2 798	...	32
Percent of total	193	—	274	665	530	222	82	—	26	108	1 452	363	1 219	...	14
Civilian labor force	41.4	—	38.7	39.3	40.0	37.0	50.3	—	46.4	28.7	41.6	39.1	43.6	...	43.8
Employed	193	—	274	638	545	222	82	—	26	108	1 420	348	1 198	...	14
Unemployed	168	—	256	574	490	191	76	—	26	97	1 343	333	1 179	...	14
Percent of civilian labor force	25	—	18	64	55	31	6	—	—	11	77	15	19	...	—
13.0	—	6.6	10.0	10.1	14.0	7.3	—	—	—	10.2	5.4	4.3	1.6	...	—
Not in labor force	273	4	434	1 029	826	378	81	10	30	268	2 040	565	1 579	...	18
MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT															
In labor force	314	4	317	868	912	450	131	10	38	337	2 476	698	2 018	...	20
With own children under 6 years	123	—	136	362	397	165	55	—	8	100	929	212	791	...	14
In labor force	121	4	85	271	344	118	48	—	4	191	895	386	682	...	9
48	—	33	95	122	35	15	—	4	33	207	74	182	...	9	
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	449	5	518	1 247	1 121	436	147	10	71	354	3 394	698	2 582	...	32
Health workers	21	—	77	136	130	28	24	—	22	118	828	142	615	...	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	29	17	16	5	—	—	5	—	113	22	94	...	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	4	13	37	5	13	—	—	20	208	18	204	...	—
Managers	25	5	9	72	54	38	7	5	4	37	410	52	287	...	9
Salaried	21	5	9	55	43	28	7	5	4	37	330	43	229	...	—
Self-employed in retail trade	—	—	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	65	9	19	...	—	—
Sales workers	28	—	33	71	48	44	6	—	—	40	482	68	308	...	10
Retail trade	28	—	33	58	38	24	6	—	—	8	219	39	206	...	10
Clerical and kindred workers	60	—	69	266	169	98	21	5	17	49	842	151	551	...	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	81	—	62	223	257	21	27	—	—	27	266	77	287	...	—
Construction craftsmen	25	—	18	47	68	10	11	—	—	—	84	18	68	...	—
Mechanics and repairmen	38	—	22	64	48	—	6	—	—	12	40	17	47	...	—
Operatives, except transport	61	—	68	104	117	47	5	—	—	22	164	59	87	...	—
Transport equipment operatives	33	—	20	36	40	32	6	—	15	4	42	5	48	...	—
Laborers, except farm	31	—	45	57	70	20	16	—	—	7	74	11	53	...	—
Farm workers	—	—	10	25	—	12	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers ¹	89	—	97	239	189	85	27	—	13	42	272	117	333	...	7
Cleaning and food service workers	63	—	83	152	144	55	10	—	9	13	134	82	187	...	7
Protective service workers	6	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	4	16	45	6	13	...	—
Personal and health service workers	14	—	14	82	35	25	11	—	—	5	57	10	108	...	—
Private household workers	20	—	28	18	47	11	8	—	—	8	5	16	13	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	168	—	256	574	490	191	76	—	26	97	1 343	333	1 179	...	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	—	63	69	74	19	24	—	—	22	334	51	288	...	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	4	9	37	—	13	—	—	16	186	18	156	...	9
Managers	5	—	—	25	35	5	—	—	—	—	36	5	63	...	5
Sales workers	13	—	29	44	19	17	6	—	—	4	142	36	123	...	—
Clerical and kindred workers	43	—	44	210	128	73	21	—	17	24	601	120	398	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16	—	8	60	39	28	—	—	—	18	246	30	160	...	—
Operatives, including transport	23	—	34	60	81	25	—	—	—	17	70	32	53	...	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	5	22	14	6	—	—	—	—	18	—	39	...	—
Form workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	54	—	53	126	99	35	17	—	9	22	137	73	202	...	—
Private household workers	20	—	28	18	40	11	8	—	—	8	5	16	13	—	—
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	449	5	518	1 247	1 121	436	147	10	71	354	3 394	698	2 582	...	32
Manufacturing	42	5	63	164	115	46	27	—	—	13	77	324	116	254	...
Durable goods	61	—	37	127	82	32	—	—	—	67	260	116	172	...	—
Transportation	22	—	5	41	34	4	9	—	6	4	67	—	55	...	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	14	—	7	55	82	—	4	—	—	30	152	25	91	...	—
Wholesale trade	9	—	19	21	26	36	—	—	5	31	129	20	77	...	—
Retail trade	106	—	89	292	188	97	31	—	17	23	746	189	613	...	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	—	5	30	49	29	—	—	4	22	394	35	228	...	—
Business and repair services	26	—	15	30	50	5	18	—	4	10	83	24	53	...	—
Personal services	38	—	96	61	122	39	24	—	—	13	65	49	134	...	—
Health services	16	—	24	127	67	25	—	—	5	17	167	27	148	...	—
Educational services	53	—	41	89	83	33	24	—	—	30	373	40	339	...	7
Other professional and related services	—	—	40	45	55	23	6	—	12	24	210	57	109	...	6
Public administration	46	—	36	167	95	26	4	10	5	42	401	47	283	...	—
Other industries	6	—	15	42	34	26	—	—	—	9	72	21	50	...	9
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	449	5	518	1 247	1 121	436	147	10	71	354	3 394	698	2 582	...	32
Government workers	327	5	403	880	873	323	101	—	66	240	2 369	557	1 759	...	1

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Balance of El Paso County—Con.														
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	42	825	591	...	142	71	67	98	34	194	1 914	300	1 750	1 721	484
Percent of total	26	699	505	...	120	47	49	71	17	155	1 508	250	1 509	1 452	316
Civilian labor force	61.9	84.7	85.4	...	84.5	66.2	73.1	72.4	50.0	79.9	76.8	83.3	86.2	84.4	65.3
Employed	16	594	393	...	78	47	49	71	17	134	1 198	120	1 117	1 038	308
Unemployed	16	589	375	...	78	47	42	71	17	124	1 173	106	1 071	1 013	300
Percent of civilian labor force	-	5	18	...	-	-	7	-	-	10	25	14	46	25	-
-	-	0.8	4.6	...	-	-	14.3	-	-	7.5	2.1	11.7	4.1	2.4	-
Not in labor force	16	126	86	...	22	24	18	27	17	39	406	50	241	269	168
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	11	31	15	...	5	10	-	4	-	11	142	14	122	43	50
Other under 65 years	5	66	17	...	9	-	6	16	7	-	144	18	46	78	37
Other 65 years and over	-	29	54	...	8	14	12	7	10	15	120	18	73	130	81
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	11	167	105	...	27	10	16	4	-	53	284	49	377	298	61
Not high school graduates	-	126	79	...	16	-	16	-	-	42	65	32	188	215	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	47	10	...	11	-	7	-	-	12	19	18	46	58	-
-	-	20	-	...	-	-	7	-	-	-	6	9	15	10	-
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	56	902	678	...	148	112	70	115	30	184	2 043	376	1 949	2 006	535
Percent of total	28	405	328	...	99	34	25	15	7	84	852	200	861	818	113
Civilian labor force	50.0	44.9	48.4	...	66.9	30.4	35.7	13.0	23.3	45.7	41.7	53.2	44.2	40.8	21.1
Employed	28	405	318	...	93	34	25	15	7	84	852	195	857	805	108
Unemployed	24	395	307	...	81	29	25	15	7	78	795	169	792	773	104
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	2.5	3.5	...	12.9	14.7	-	-	-	7.1	6.7	13.3	7.6	4.0	3.7
Not in labor force	28	497	350	...	49	78	45	100	23	100	1 191	176	1 088	1 188	422
Married women, husband present	30	670	450	...	68	64	35	88	23	110	1 261	268	1 384	1 404	367
In labor force	7	328	202	...	33	9	16	11	11	63	516	131	551	525	64
With own children under 6 years	11	214	119	...	11	-	-	20	12	36	232	48	500	293	61
In labor force	-	81	18	...	5	-	-	-	-	16	40	16	136	64	13

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	40	984	682	...	159	76	67	86	24	202	1 968	275	1 863	1 786	404
Health workers	12	137	30	...	20	6	-	48	-	16	608	43	101	309	177
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	14	5	...	16	-	-	17	-	-	88	5	10	48	48
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	23	6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	23	18	110
Salaried	5	84	69	...	19	24	-	-	20	-	8	396	17	102	186
Self-employed in retail trade	5	67	49	...	13	24	-	-	20	-	8	281	17	75	149
Sales workers	-	6	9	...	6	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	9	11	11
Retail trade	-	84	57	...	28	15	-	7	-	4	211	11	106	234	35
Clerical and kindred workers	-	53	47	...	14	-	-	-	-	4	96	11	73	136	19
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	172	116	...	24	13	6	5	-	-	240	60	333	376	54
Construction craftsmen	-	142	104	...	4	8	15	6	17	23	140	30	354	196	-
Mechanics and repairmen	-	57	32	...	-	-	4	-	7	9	52	11	117	26	-
Operatives, except transport	-	23	41	...	-	-	11	-	10	9	17	10	84	58	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	118	105	...	5	6	19	-	-	37	39	31	18	163	100
Transport equipment operatives	-	58	41	...	-	-	7	-	-	31	18	-	70	21	6
Land laborers, except farm	-	23	33	...	11	-	11	-	-	33	59	20	111	70	7
Farm workers	4	5	10	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	16	-
Service workers	-	161	106	...	48	4	-	-	-	40	232	52	506	289	4
Cleaning and food service workers	-	93	55	...	25	-	-	-	-	21	123	27	266	157	-
Protective service workers	-	7	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	5	43	24	-
Personal and health service workers	6	44	42	...	12	4	-	-	-	9	54	20	146	83	-
Private household workers	-	-	11	...	-	-	9	-	7	10	25	11	11	5	-

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	40	984	682	...	159	76	67	86	24	202	1 968	275	1 863	1 786	404
Manufacturing	-	85	47	...	-	-	-	12	7	28	93	25	149	105	4
Durable goods	7	205	118	...	10	14	26	13	10	28	200	12	187	171	56
Transportation	7	150	114	...	5	14	16	13	10	28	85	12	152	93	34
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	-	26	25	...	-	-	-	-	-	17	4	9	40	21	-
Wholesale trade	-	37	47	...	9	-	11	-	-	5	111	10	46	45	-
Retail trade	-	25	24	...	-	7	-	-	-	13	63	12	41	74	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	64	14	...	17	15	-	4	-	4	163	4	54	137	47
Business and repair services	-	33	38	...	-	-	-	4	-	15	96	10	63	99	4
Personal services	-	35	42	...	5	4	15	-	7	19	170	33	202	123	34
Health services	17	50	45	...	38	-	-	17	-	9	107	28	99	98	44
Educational services	-	113	49	...	9	5	-	5	-	-	312	45	170	164	49
Other professional and related services	-	61	4	...	14	6	-	27	-	12	172	5	71	100	29
Public administration	3	72	19	...	-	4	-	-	-	27	126	25	206	228	50
Other industries	4	10	10	...	-	8	4	-	-	5	43	10	26	23	27

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of El Paso County—Con.														
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	445	146	546	752	1 037	560	536	228	3 234	554	1 894	468	212	68	—
Percent of total	357	142	464	587	837	464	416	197	3 208	418	1 586	377	180	58	—
Civilian labor force	80.2	97.3	85.0	78.1	80.7	82.9	77.6	86.4	99.2	75.5	83.7	80.6	84.9	85.3	—
Employed	337	94	220	538	633	261	365	183	90	418	1 315	244	92	36	—
Unemployed	317	94	220	514	570	238	332	183	90	406	1 283	238	87	36	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	—	—	4.5	10.0	8.8	9.0	—	—	2.9	2.4	2.5	5.4	—	—
Not in labor force	88	4	82	165	200	96	120	31	26	136	308	91	32	10	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	19	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	48	—	22	51	34	3	54	23	21	42	184	44	10	10	—
Other under 65 years	19	4	41	55	98	31	37	4	5	48	75	41	11	—	—
Other 65 years and over	21	—	—	39	68	62	29	4	—	46	49	6	11	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	83	42	57	126	267	151	98	32	1 706	73	340	65	5	4	—
Not enrolled in school	18	25	21	49	209	140	32	—	106	20	74	26	—	4	—
Not high school graduates	9	—	4	4	80	35	9	—	3	—	33	10	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	26	15	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	440	141	683	709	1 055	540	507	255	1 359	567	1 970	487	221	61	—
Labor force	113	48	271	270	381	158	221	107	316	208	720	196	38	38	—
Percent of total	25.7	34.0	39.7	38.1	36.1	29.3	43.6	42.0	23.3	36.7	36.5	40.2	17.2	62.3	—
Civilian labor force	113	48	264	270	376	158	221	107	298	208	704	196	38	38	—
Employed	109	44	264	252	350	154	221	103	294	203	653	191	29	38	—
Unemployed	4	4	—	18	26	4	—	4	4	5	51	5	9	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	8.3	—	6.7	6.9	2.5	—	3.7	1.3	2.4	7.2	2.6	23.7	—	—
Not in labor force	327	93	412	439	674	382	286	148	1 043	359	1 250	291	183	23	—
Married women, husband present	283	107	433	521	719	406	321	137	1 225	412	1 377	355	188	38	—
In labor force	64	35	162	206	261	122	125	31	279	166	536	150	33	19	—
With own children under 6 years	34	43	182	81	258	127	68	48	660	88	367	104	101	24	—
In labor force	—	—	37	4	56	12	24	4	89	19	92	28	12	15	—
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	426	138	484	766	920	392	553	286	384	609	1 936	429	116	74	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	52	17	84	133	125	62	113	115	142	57	475	25	40	—	—
Health workers	21	—	13	9	23	10	18	31	15	—	51	5	4	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	13	26	30	37	9	33	20	29	37	113	5	16	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	89	11	72	99	93	63	60	45	—	17	173	85	12	6	—
Salaried	63	11	68	62	46	46	53	28	—	9	148	75	12	—	—
Self-employed in retail trade	5	—	—	16	38	7	—	4	—	8	15	4	—	6	—
Sales workers	68	4	53	80	46	25	22	18	24	27	145	46	8	7	—
Retail trade	8	—	40	32	19	9	—	9	24	10	59	24	—	3	—
Clerical and kindred workers	75	23	120	64	146	36	98	16	123	90	329	106	4	26	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	43	16	140	195	72	67	24	15	62	305	46	27	23	—
Construction craftsmen	—	18	4	88	75	39	40	10	—	36	134	27	—	6	—
Mechanics and repairmen	—	3	—	4	34	9	—	—	—	21	63	19	9	8	—
Operatives, except transport	26	9	62	84	46	18	34	15	5	57	133	34	9	8	—
Transport equipment operatives	7	4	16	33	36	22	14	4	—	41	69	6	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm	19	23	—	21	21	31	27	15	11	32	54	9	6	4	—
Farm workers	4	—	—	9	12	5	—	11	—	138	70	6	—	—	—
Service workers	63	4	53	80	185	58	102	23	50	84	166	66	5	5	—
Cleaning and food service workers	42	—	34	48	97	25	84	15	31	62	91	15	5	5	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	12	31	—	14	4	—	5	14	25	—	—	—
Personal and health service workers	17	4	10	11	20	33	4	4	6	17	55	11	—	—	—
Private household workers	4	—	8	23	15	—	16	—	14	4	17	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	109	44	264	252	350	154	221	103	294	203	653	191	29	38	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	8	40	57	54	19	59	43	92	32	161	20	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	4	18	16	16	9	27	11	29	32	64	5	12	6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	5	18	15	14	39	13	5	—	—	15	—	3	—	—
Sales workers	7	—	27	44	4	—	—	—	—	15	17	37	16	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	48	13	95	55	112	30	76	16	123	63	238	86	4	21	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	9	39	28	32	10	22	—	65	26	117	18	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	13	31	19	13	9	10	15	5	18	84	24	—	8	—
Other blue-collar workers	13	5	—	24	6	5	—	5	5	4	28	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	28	—	45	50	114	46	47	19	40	65	83	30	5	5	—
Private household workers	—	—	8	12	15	—	16	—	14	4	17	—	—	—	—
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	426	138	484	766	920	392	553	286	384	609	1 936	429	116	74	—
Construction	11	21	20	138	73	43	68	15	—	71	224	40	10	5	—
Manufacturing	14	22	84	55	96	25	35	15	5	42	227	46	29	15	—
Durable goods	10	18	51	50	70	25	25	15	5	36	167	41	20	15	—
Transportation	4	4	5	19	14	9	—	—	—	18	46	4	5	5	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	16	8	16	29	55	21	40	—	21	10	66	14	13	11	—
Wholesale trade	17	4	7	11	16	4	—	4	5	20	44	—	—	9	—
Retail trade	68	18	108	152	211	76	79	29	54	95	248	74	12	9	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	—	48	51	15	12	37	15	46	45	163	47	5	19	—
Business and repair services	11	—	8	54	35	9	9	13	—	23	94	21	13	—	—
Personal services	90	13	17	51	106	55	33	—	19	4	53	17	—	—	—
Health services	29	—	38	—	37	18	33	27	31	22	86	19	4	4	—
Educational services	8	29	62	78	66	57	71	38	108	61	300	24	21	—	—
Other professional and related services	61	—	13	17	52	26	29	93	68	27	82	35	4	—	—
Public administration	4	19	58	56	106	22	109	21	21	33	185	72	6	6	—
Other industries	29	—	—	55	38	15	10	16	6	138	118	16	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	426	138	484	766	920	392	553	286	384	609	1 936	429	116	74	—
Private wage and salary workers	358	86	270	471	611	272	351	178	171	306	1 215	291	87	57	—
Government workers	8	48	199	183	181	84	177	62	204	139	545	115	29	11	—
Local government workers	—	20	107	120	108	59	39	24	72	81	262	25	12	5	—
Self-employed workers	56	4	15	94</td											

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of El Paso County—Con.										Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0045.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Male, 16 years old and over	1 494	776	1 010	15 713	1 172	1 301	1 382	313	1 773	1 718	1 145	1 126	1 025	493	1 295			
Labor force	1 378	665	943	15 608	1 072	1 129	1 181	210	1 421	1 528	971	969	899	414	1 143			
Percent of total	92.2	85.7	93.4	99.3	91.5	86.8	85.5	67.1	80.1	88.9	84.8	86.1	87.7	84.0	88.3			
Civilian labor force	1 002	503	723	108	545	671	688	202	1 244	1 254	851	713	811	353	894			
Employed	947	444	650	108	532	666	652	202	1 191	1 219	846	690	783	341	845			
Unemployed	55	59	73	—	13	5	36	—	53	35	5	23	28	12	49			
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	11.7	10.1	—	2.4	0.7	5.2	—	4.3	2.8	0.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	5.5			
Not in labor force	116	111	67	105	100	172	201	103	352	190	174	157	126	79	152			
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	42	—	21	—	—	—	—	—		
Enrolled in school	41	45	31	68	52	107	102	22	162	95	42	26	34	9	59			
Other under 65 years	56	38	13	37	24	49	59	31	108	70	77	57	52	35	57			
Other 65 years and over	19	28	23	—	24	16	40	40	25	34	74	40	35	40	36			
Male, 16 to 21 years old	219	122	184	9 214	153	173	302	49	284	247	217	185	170	69	166			
Not enrolled in school	99	16	41	9 042	57	39	185	17	52	47	144	135	66	49	85			
Not high school graduates	37	6	10	2 859	20	17	83	—	12	6	60	33	25	16	13			
Unemployed or not in labor force	10	—	6	—	4	11	26	—	12	6	20	11	—	8				
Female, 16 years old and over	1 644	855	1 023	1 364	1 173	1 437	1 424	296	2 090	1 810	1 287	1 214	1 175	556	1 494			
Labor force	691	417	399	236	427	575	520	81	627	655	566	586	527	283	641			
Percent of total	42.0	48.8	39.0	17.3	36.4	40.0	36.5	27.4	30.0	36.2	44.0	48.3	44.9	50.9	42.9			
Civilian labor force	691	405	399	236	427	567	514	81	627	637	566	585	527	277	641			
Employed	665	363	343	206	405	552	452	69	592	570	540	530	502	260	615			
Unemployed	26	42	56	30	22	15	62	12	35	67	26	35	25	17	26			
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	10.4	14.0	12.7	5.2	2.6	12.1	14.8	5.6	10.5	4.6	6.2	4.7	6.1	4.1			
Not in labor force	953	438	624	1 128	746	862	904	215	1 463	1 155	721	628	648	273	853			
Married women, husband present	1 190	598	754	1 261	953	980	1 054	219	1 399	1 374	898	812	766	315	1 040			
In labor force	483	265	292	216	314	419	362	64	402	434	320	341	140	393				
With own children under 6 years	424	191	261	710	454	354	439	39	335	512	273	271	171	99	348			
In labor force	154	69	66	109	129	120	112	8	50	100	104	42	30	44	117			
OCCUPATION																		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 612	807	993	314	937	1 218	1 104	271	1 783	1 789	1 386	1 220	1 285	601	1 480			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	169	106	160	52	48	140	96	50	590	440	177	138	286	56	305			
Health workers	19	11	23	14	—	28	29	5	76	84	14	10	24	24	63			
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	76	54	72	6	5	64	16	8	212	79	38	56	67	5	49			
Managers and administrators, except farm	117	54	44	5	69	94	91	22	310	212	151	172	140	44	114			
Salaried	93	45	39	—	61	83	32	4	217	164	129	105	105	28	96			
Self-employed in retail trade	17	4	5	—	4	6	9	18	43	25	11	14	21	6	—			
Sales workers	167	45	91	26	53	163	38	—	218	158	112	131	109	52	140			
Retail trade	135	40	46	21	43	122	20	—	91	93	63	80	65	29	59			
Clerical and kindred workers	293	247	162	48	163	287	194	19	303	309	247	242	279	102	311			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	252	148	211	11	176	186	265	56	105	295	198	157	153	134	230			
Construction craftsmen	74	39	62	—	61	70	125	32	36	111	80	45	67	37	102			
Mechanics and repairmen	63	48	73	—	62	37	66	4	29	82	38	56	28	39	34			
Operatives, except transport	150	64	63	70	132	121	72	15	25	89	128	130	62	64	85			
Transport equipment operatives	46	16	49	16	54	30	85	—	8	41	75	46	37	16	33			
Laborers, except farm	101	28	45	12	25	32	36	—	44	64	41	39	14	26	43			
Farm workers	5	5	7	9	5	19	19	68	15	14	5	10	16	—	10			
Service workers ¹	298	85	161	49	196	155	195	41	165	153	238	144	175	107	167			
Cleaning and food service workers	199	44	125	23	129	81	142	22	87	96	118	65	78	56	105			
Protective service workers	5	—	11	—	21	11	12	—	10	5	22	—	34	—	8			
Personal and health service workers	74	32	20	10	32	51	41	6	53	41	71	70	48	27	46			
Private household workers	14	9	—	16	10	13	—	—	14	14	11	14	14	—	22			
Female employed, 16 years old and over	665	363	343	206	405	552	452	69	592	570	540	530	502	260	615			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	87	42	65	48	13	72	63	19	151	138	60	49	96	38	155			
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	33	29	6	5	31	6	8	111	47	18	34	47	5	44			
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	10	19	—	20	13	11	—	43	12	32	64	39	8	12			
Sales workers	96	13	30	21	39	72	28	—	78	78	62	38	27	13	38			
Clerical and kindred workers	186	185	122	48	122	209	158	4	235	212	224	177	182	92	236			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	44	32	32	42	53	63	4	91	89	53	62	90	40	114			
Operatives, including transport	82	37	34	24	65	78	48	9	16	12	61	72	25	25	44			
Other blue-collar workers	15	14	6	—	10	24	10	10	—	13	22	4	23	14	11	5		
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	3	7	—	4	5	5	16	—	5			
Service workers, except private household	180	53	67	44	115	74	118	30	56	78	78	91	89	72	92			
Private household workers	14	9	—	16	16	10	13	—	14	14	11	14	14	—	22			
INDUSTRY																		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 612	807	993	314	937	1 218	1 104	271	1 783	1 789	1 386	1 220	1 285	601	1 460			
Construction	181	70	74	—	101	96	185	30	67	189	132	69	58	72	133			
Manufacturing	187	109	116	57	152	140	81	20	159	266	254	200	121	106	219			
Durable goods	160	94	110	19	122	92	69	14	120	198	170	180	91	85	173			
Transportation	24	6	29	5	10	16	19	9	14	32	26	30	35	20	26			
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	73	37	75	22	35	51	45	6	62	75	43	87	66	16	95			
Wholesale trade	14	—	23	—	5	29	12	—	43	51	39	41	48	40	40			
Retail trade	398	199	175	65	270	314	194	26	379	339	251							

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01
Male, 16 years old and over	1 097	759	1 421	670	1 919	1 476	2 387	1 880	762	282	2 257	3 449	2 078	2 653	1 178
Labor force	890	620	1 125	538	1 513	1 243	2 055	1 602	597	246	1 934	3 069	1 977	2 338	1 072
Percent of total	81.1	81.7	79.2	80.3	78.8	84.2	86.1	85.2	78.3	87.2	85.7	89.0	95.1	88.1	91.0
Civilian labor force	742	584	906	433	1 203	802	1 368	1 116	548	228	1 572	2 210	411	1 431	545
Employed	717	569	857	405	1 178	737	1 316	1 084	524	228	1 540	2 138	401	1 403	532
Unemployed	25	15	49	28	25	65	52	32	24	—	32	72	10	28	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	2.6	5.4	6.5	2.1	8.1	3.8	2.9	4.4	—	2.0	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.4
Not in labor force	207	139	296	132	406	233	332	278	165	36	323	380	101	315	106
Inmate of institution	38	—	—	13	—	26	28	18	20	—	—	—	4	—	—
Enrolled in school	19	41	36	33	142	50	149	43	51	23	194	187	61	147	52
Other under 65 years	36	76	86	28	144	66	76	78	55	4	80	149	35	99	24
Other 65 years and over	114	22	174	58	120	91	79	139	39	9	49	44	5	65	30
Male, 16 to 21 years old	238	125	296	109	284	213	570	335	126	36	350	472	551	303	153
Not enrolled in school	158	57	242	73	65	134	329	252	49	4	79	151	458	140	57
Not high school graduates	58	13	85	24	19	65	66	82	4	—	33	26	23	29	20
Unemployed or not in labor force	32	7	8	7	6	31	20	10	—	—	6	5	6	24	4
Female, 16 years old and over	1 296	765	1 709	650	2 047	1 752	2 549	2 169	719	311	2 346	3 713	989	2 798	1 179
Labor force	520	324	656	277	852	750	1 083	900	270	133	828	1 490	401	1 219	427
Percent of total	40.1	42.4	38.4	42.6	41.6	42.8	42.5	41.5	37.6	42.8	35.3	40.1	40.5	43.6	36.2
Civilian labor force	511	319	656	277	852	740	1 079	887	270	133	812	1 458	386	1 198	427
Employed	460	310	621	246	795	659	983	849	252	129	750	1 372	371	1 179	405
Unemployed	51	9	35	31	57	81	96	38	18	4	82	86	15	19	22
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	2.8	5.3	11.2	6.7	10.9	8.9	4.3	6.7	3.0	7.6	5.9	3.9	1.6	5.2
Not in labor force	776	441	1 053	373	1 195	1 002	1 466	1 269	449	178	1 518	2 223	588	1 579	752
Married women, husband present	680	559	1 019	424	1 265	1 180	1 834	1 535	531	175	1 714	2 664	736	2 018	959
In labor force	253	227	341	186	516	528	716	580	206	39	636	962	231	791	314
With own children under 6 years	149	177	271	157	236	392	618	341	81	52	558	996	410	682	454
In labor force	27	44	76	64	40	138	171	79	4	8	125	219	89	182	129

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 177	879	1 478	651	1 973	1 396	2 299	1 933	776	357	2 290	3 510	772	2 582	937	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43	197	108	37	608	173	129	333	133	137	593	868	142	615	48	
Health workers	—	51	—	—	88	21	15	48	9	36	51	117	22	94	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	48	27	—	171	60	23	123	30	30	20	133	224	18	204	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	43	157	103	33	401	71	140	193	104	49	210	422	58	287	69	
Salaried	39	147	76	29	286	60	103	156	67	32	185	342	43	229	61	
Self-employed in retail trade	4	6	12	—	48	6	9	11	16	4	15	65	15	19	4	
Sales workers	46	87	87	32	211	59	150	240	80	18	185	490	75	308	53	
Retail trade	24	29	50	32	96	49	97	142	32	9	67	219	42	206	43	
Clerical and kindred workers	196	96	284	60	240	229	431	397	69	33	378	846	177	551	163	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	247	121	286	104	140	287	375	223	140	24	332	293	100	287	176	
Construction craftsmen	84	36	101	34	52	79	127	37	88	10	134	84	24	68	61	
Mechanics and repairmen	52	26	79	47	17	58	84	64	4	—	75	49	17	47	62	
Operatives, except transport	186	60	164	98	39	148	210	105	84	15	155	173	67	87	132	
Transport equipment operatives	59	28	56	64	18	40	102	27	33	19	73	47	5	48	54	
Laborers, except farm	88	30	83	64	59	90	131	86	21	15	61	80	15	53	25	
Farm workers	—	5	—	—	—	18	—	9	11	70	—	—	—	—	5	
Service workers ¹	206	91	248	129	232	241	591	316	80	36	208	277	117	333	196	
Cleaning and food service workers	136	56	146	84	123	171	321	167	48	24	104	139	82	187	129	
Protective service workers	13	4	21	16	5	10	43	24	12	8	30	45	6	13	21	
Personal and health service workers	40	26	76	23	54	55	171	94	11	4	60	57	10	108	32	
Private household workers	63	7	59	30	25	58	22	13	23	—	25	5	16	13	16	

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 177	879	1 478	651	1 973	1 396	2 299	1 933	776	357	2 290	3 510	772	2 582	937
Construction	78	89	157	70	98	146	195	132	138	15	246	221	53	148	101
Manufacturing	189	108	217	89	200	127	234	171	55	28	304	353	131	254	152
Durable goods	135	68	156	79	85	94	184	93	50	15	234	280	131	172	122
Transportation	51	12	33	39	4	43	44	30	19	6	50	72	5	55	10
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	42	51	48	19	111	92	46	49	29	—	96	165	36	91	35
Wholesale trade	14	—	82	22	63	38	77	74	11	9	75	129	20	77	5
Retail trade	227	166	314	126	308	235	606	429	152	46	271	758	198	613	270
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	50	47	14	163	53	83	137	51	19	185	399	54	228	36
Business and repair services	67	60	79	41	96	60	68	117	54	17	104	96	24	53	44
Personal services	132	27	147	57	170	155	241	147	31	—	66	65	49	134	41
Health services	53	72	70	25	107	95	124	98	—	32	103	171	31	148	55
Educational services	112	88	111	53	312	128	203	188	78	38	330	394	40	339	31
Other professional and related services	56	79	29	12	172	60	94	106	17	105	106	214	57	109	12
Public administration	92	46	101	73	126	120	232	232	66	26	227	401	53	283	116
Other industries	40	31	43	11	43	44	52	23	55	16	127	72	21	50	29

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	El Paso County			Colorado Springs												
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract		
				0001	0002	0003.01	0003.02	0004	0005	0006	0007	0008	0009	0010	0011.01	
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																
All families	\$6 340	34 677	21 663	1 448	1 435	262	400	868	837	1 138	1 089	882	852	\$11	295	
Less than \$1,000	1 397	716	681	41	16	12	11	4	9	19	31	16	9	17	5	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 317	878	439	11	5	—	10	15	33	10	29	9	42	21	27	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 191	1 457	734	13	16	4	9	35	29	14	3	41	28	18	11	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 753	1 814	939	4	34	10	6	17	40	28	48	43	78	25	22	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 452	2 178	1 274	15	31	4	37	14	67	34	32	54	80	52	6	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 188	2 299	1 889	22	21	14	38	70	56	41	86	38	51	42	17	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 164	2 524	1 640	35	77	14	21	41	45	58	57	74	67	49	31	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 475	2 714	1 761	21	103	28	40	38	100	60	88	103	64	32	27	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 344	2 549	1 795	51	135	42	63	55	67	64	86	41	50	40	34	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 835	2 337	1 498	63	106	15	15	81	46	79	87	81	59	48	18	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 047	4 479	2 568	205	260	47	54	112	129	132	178	91	113	88	45	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 477	4 812	2 665	325	268	32	62	136	117	190	129	119	116	96	33	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 745	4 873	2 872	491	291	40	34	228	89	304	182	131	95	148	19	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 635	912	723	120	67	—	—	17	4	91	37	41	—	115	—	
\$50,000 or more	320	135	185	31	5	—	5	6	14	16	—	—	20	—	—	
Median income	\$8 974	\$9 090	\$8 821	\$14 243	\$11 335	\$9 200	\$8 444	\$11 143	\$8 590	\$12 474	\$9 971	\$9 272	\$8 140	\$11 398	\$8 044	
Mean income	\$10 234	\$10 134	\$10 394	\$15 607	\$12 490	\$9 755	\$8 854	\$11 901	\$9 679	\$14 106	\$11 786	\$10 492	\$8 731	\$14 677	\$7 994	
Families and unrelated individuals	91 070	48 794	42 276	1 550	1 540	316	604	984	1 056	1 329	1 291	1 305	1 267	1 423	398	
Median income	\$6 028	\$7 186	\$4 616	\$13 846	\$10 955	\$8 738	\$7 360	\$10 778	\$7 539	\$11 264	\$9 245	\$7 410	\$6 227	\$6 799	\$6 538	
Mean income	\$7 569	\$8 304	\$6 720	\$14 949	\$11 976	\$8 889	\$7 461	\$11 338	\$8 419	\$12 881	\$10 868	\$8 620	\$7 297	\$10 211	\$6 711	
Unrelated individuals	34 730	14 117	20 613	102	105	54	204	116	219	191	202	423	415	612	103	
Median income	\$2 492	\$2 637	\$2 447	\$6 083	\$6 214	\$2 929	\$5 000	\$6 750	\$2 833	\$5 531	\$5 121	\$3 855	\$3 371	\$3 250	\$2 860	
Mean income	\$3 246	\$3 811	\$2 859	\$5 606	\$4 944	\$4 685	\$4 729	\$7 111	\$3 603	\$5 581	\$5 919	\$4 716	\$4 353	\$4 293	\$3 038	
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES																
All families	\$6 340	34 677	21 663	1 448	1 435	262	400	868	837	1 138	1 089	882	852	\$11	295	
With wage or salary income	50 807	31 221	19 586	1 251	1 317	258	360	797	697	1 017	1 022	713	710	601	240	
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 197	\$9 149	\$9 272	\$13 627	\$11 364	\$7 582	\$7 928	\$10 662	\$8 801	\$12 241	\$9 469	\$9 086	\$7 631	\$10 743	\$8 460	
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 584	3 466	2 118	191	164	61	40	93	78	148	159	131	129	139	27	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 279	\$8 386	\$8 104	\$15 858	\$10 372	\$5 592	\$7 861	\$10 646	\$4 042	\$10 305	\$13 840	\$7 899	\$5 711	\$15 237	\$6 272	
With farm self-employment income	895	350	545	25	19	—	14	15	5	25	12	15	24	—	—	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 114	\$3 173	\$3 075	\$5 962	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 660	—	—	—	—	—	
With Social Security income	6 186	4 289	1 897	89	86	26	36	141	203	150	71	275	197	220	58	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 732	\$1 710	\$1 781	\$2 131	\$1 412	\$1 512	\$1 972	\$1 599	\$2 219	\$1 960	\$1 596	\$1 691	\$1 592	\$1 778	\$1 444	
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 755	1 266	489	21	4	6	6	—	31	5	27	4	37	11	36	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 176	\$1 200	\$1 112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 008	
With other income	18 220	11 402	6 818	476	425	86	102	354	276	593	502	513	435	433	32	
Mean other income	\$2 608	\$2 344	\$3 049	\$4 548	\$2 591	\$2 477	\$2 390	\$1 688	\$4 227	\$2 933	\$1 539	\$2 415	\$2 109	\$5 849	\$1 200	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹																
Percent of families with incomes:	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.6	1.5	6.1	2.8	1.7	2.6	2.5	5.1	2.3	3.9	2.1	5.1	
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.3	2.4	2.1	0.9	—	—	2.0	1.3	2.7	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.6	2.6	5.8	
.50 to .74	3.5	3.5	3.4	0.2	1.5	—	7.0	2.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	—	3.7	
.75 to .99	4.7	4.5	5.2	0.7	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	3.7	0.5	2.3	3.4	2.9	5.5	6.8	
1.00 to 1.24	6.3	5.9	6.9	3.4	3.1	8.8	8.0	6.0	4.9	4.0	4.7	3.1	9.7	3.6	7.1	
1.25 to 1.49	13.2	12.7	14.0	3.0	11.7	5.7	7.0	6.2	13.7	11.2	12.0	12.2	11.9	13.8	16.9	
1.50 to 1.99	25.5	25.3	25.8	16.0	27.2	32.1	25.3	21.3	23.9	18.9	26.4	20.9	25.4	20.1	29.2	
2.00 to 2.99	41.1	42.6	38.8	72.2	52.5	45.4	46.5	59.6	47.0	60.5	47.3	54.4	41.8	62.3	25.4	
3.00 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹																
Families	5 180	3 144	2 036	68	43	16	47	49	57	55	80	53	71	38	43	
Percent of all families	9.2	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.0	6.1	11.8	5.6	6.8	4.8	7.3	6.0	8.3	4.7	14.6	
Mean family income	\$1 910	\$1 955	\$1 841	\$916	\$1 577	—	—	\$2 902	\$1 955	\$1 756	\$1 813	\$1 942	\$1 604	\$1 795	\$1 176	
Mean income deficit	\$1 537	\$1 434	\$1 697	\$2 757	\$2 100	—	—	\$834	\$1 033	\$1 414	\$1 753	\$1 942	\$1 389	\$1 631	\$1 498	\$1 299
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.3	14.2	6.8	—	—	—	—	4.04	2.98	3.26	3.84	3.60	3.06	3.68	2.53	2.98
Mean size of family	3.70	3.58	3.88	3.94	4.05	—	—	4.04	2.98	3.26	3.84	3.60	3.06	3.68	2.53	2.98
With related children under 18 years	3 798	2 254	1 544	64	38	16	37	39	28	52	67	36	46	12	26	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.68	2.57	2.84	2.58	2.66	—	—	2.81	1.28	2.68	2.25	2.00	2.48	—	1.81	
With related children under 6 years	2 297	1 375	922	10	14	11	33	19	15	25	12	23	27	4	5	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.55	1.49	1.62	—	—	—	—	1.12	—	—	1.56	—	1.00	—	—	
Families with female head	2 067	1 235	832	42	23	12	14	8	17	32	29	21	18	8	10	
With related children under 18 years	2.73	2.66	2.84	2.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	956	573	383	10	8	7	14	4	4	20	—	11	—	—	—	
With related children under 6 years	37.2	36.5	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent in labor force	1.52	1.51	1.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family heads	5 180	3 144	2 036	68	43	16	47	49	57	55	80	53	71	38	43	
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	15.0	9.3	—	11.6	—	10.6	28.6	38.6	—	13.8	32.1	26.8	44.7	25.6	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 498	973	525	26	15	4	3	31	25	18	21	20	33	9	22	
Percent in labor force	70.1	70.5	69.3	53.8	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	69.7	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	5 267	3 962	1 305	31	29	14	48	16	60	28	36	97	118	181	30	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.3	34.1	30.9	30.4	27.6	25.9	23.5	13.8	27.4	14.7	17.8	22.9	28.4	29.6	29.1	
Mean income	\$899	\$934	\$795	\$405	\$279</											

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Colorado Springs—Con.														
	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023
All families	1 091	1 079	755	554	1 178	994	708	520	702	1 053	1 899	1 000	1 617	1 008	288
Less than \$1,000	13	8	—	—	36	47	17	12	—	27	45	15	38	72	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	40	32	41	8	38	14	35	50	34	28	4	18	19	50	25
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	44	73	30	98	87	77	77	41	66	23	43	45	98	58
\$3,000 to \$3,999	38	39	35	22	124	80	127	69	82	59	22	77	27	132	58
\$4,000 to \$4,999	33	36	115	21	126	123	77	50	52	71	69	73	76	156	35
\$5,000 to \$5,999	77	49	44	45	105	121	24	51	64	104	100	73	96	97	22
\$6,000 to \$6,999	52	70	112	11	100	93	57	52	54	112	137	60	134	130	38
\$7,000 to \$7,999	145	69	69	41	114	81	53	63	61	101	139	73	108	62	17
\$8,000 to \$8,999	73	92	51	46	92	80	70	23	17	112	152	88	151	79	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	61	50	37	30	70	40	49	18	60	100	181	81	112	28	15
\$10,000 to \$11,999	172	222	45	38	83	58	39	18	65	127	333	118	345	35	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	175	158	79	110	103	102	30	32	101	83	345	165	243	59	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	178	203	41	106	70	53	43	5	59	53	307	112	214	4	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	7	13	37	19	15	10	—	12	10	42	4	9	6	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 811	\$10 455	\$6 621	\$11 211	\$6 620	\$6 269	\$5 875	\$5 039	\$7 393	\$7 589	\$10 465	\$8 773	\$10 014	\$4 974	\$3 966
Mean income	\$10 040	\$10 513	\$7 533	\$12 794	\$7 486	\$7 345	\$7 073	\$5 464	\$8 619	\$7 833	\$11 017	\$9 252	\$9 927	\$5 638	\$4 667
Families and unrelated individuals	1 292	1 276	1 224	641	1 584	1 367	2 913	780	1 140	1 429	2 377	1 568	1 982	1 622	962
Median income	\$8 684	\$9 556	\$4 750	\$9 617	\$5 202	\$5 119	\$1 863	\$4 026	\$4 753	\$6 380	\$9 388	\$6 178	\$9 014	\$3 638	\$2 511
Mean income	\$9 350	\$9 586	\$5 668	\$11 597	\$6 292	\$6 057	\$3 575	\$4 704	\$6 396	\$6 788	\$9 924	\$7 241	\$9 130	\$4 358	\$3 762
Unrelated individuals	201	197	469	87	406	373	2 205	260	458	376	478	568	365	614	674
Median income	\$5 581	\$3 654	\$1 942	\$3 107	\$1 692	\$1 853	\$1 314	\$2 717	\$2 249	\$2 629	\$5 621	\$2 343	\$5 163	\$2 106	\$1 905
Mean income	\$5 602	\$4 510	\$2 667	\$3 979	\$2 830	\$2 624	\$2 452	\$3 183	\$2 988	\$3 863	\$5 584	\$3 701	\$5 598	\$2 258	\$3 376

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

	1 091	1 079	755	554	1 178	994	708	520	702	1 053	1 899	1 000	1 617	1 008	288
With wage or salary income	1 025	964	673	514	1 047	842	542	441	546	969	1 821	1 529	893	271	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 583	\$9 290	\$7 375	\$10 966	\$6 798	\$7 095	\$6 027	\$5 490	\$7 643	\$7 258	\$10 015	\$8 570	\$9 586	\$5 152	\$4 167
With nonfarm self-employment income	62	225	49	85	122	120	79	31	109	69	212	130	99	58	19
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 771	\$7 913	\$5 438	\$8 239	\$7 063	\$5 948	\$4 222	\$2 673	\$5 810	\$3 867	\$4 489	\$4 320	\$3 513	\$5 326	..
With farm self-employment income	14	7	3	5	4	4	4	—	10	6	14	14	6	—	—
With Social Security income	64	149	146	60	227	161	177	85	219	149	104	126	95	167	42
Mean Social Security income	\$1 813	\$1 401	\$1 579	\$1 768	\$2 075	\$1 576	\$1 947	\$1 929	\$2 131	\$1 479	\$1 701	\$1 535	\$1 424	\$1 281	\$1 223
With public assistance or public welfare income	21	17	16	17	86	73	29	27	24	60	32	51	21	138	40
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	252	291	146	170	254	191	259	109	361	330	591	358	439	199	72
With other income	44.6	49.3	25.7	52.9	28.5	23.5	32.3	15.8	30.9	49.2	44.3	45.4	45.4	15.1	3.8

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of families with incomes:	3.5	0.7	1.5	2.5	4.2	5.1	4.2	5.2	1.0	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.4	7.8	6.3
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.4	3.3	6.2	—	4.6	3.9	1.3	12.9	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	7.3	4.2
.75 to .99	3.4	3.1	4.6	4.9	6.2	7.0	10.6	11.2	4.7	5.7	1.3	3.6	1.4	7.9	10.4
1.00 to 1.24	4.7	1.7	8.1	3.6	5.4	13.9	8.8	9.6	4.3	6.3	1.7	6.9	4.1	14.5	18.1
1.25 to 1.49	4.6	3.8	6.6	4.0	8.0	10.6	9.5	8.8	7.3	7.4	2.2	6.0	5.6	11.4	16.3
1.50 to 1.99	12.9	10.0	18.3	10.1	19.0	14.4	13.4	14.4	15.8	16.0	11.1	14.2	13.0	17.0	16.7
2.00 to 2.99	24.9	28.1	29.0	22.0	24.0	21.5	19.9	22.1	25.6	28.1	31.0	21.7	26.5	18.9	24.3
3.00 or more	44.6	49.3	25.7	52.9	28.5	23.5	32.3	15.8	30.9	49.2	44.3	45.4	45.4	15.1	3.8

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	90	77	93	41	177	160	114	152	53	119	93	69	86	233	60
Percent of all families	8.2	7.1	12.3	7.4	15.0	16.1	16.1	29.2	7.5	11.3	4.9	6.9	5.3	23.1	20.8
Mean family income	\$1 808	\$1 870	\$2 216	\$2 770	\$2 054	\$2 166	\$1 779	\$2 038	\$2 125	\$1 882	\$1 821	\$1 845	\$1 212	\$2 011	\$2 197
Mean income deficit	\$1 416	\$875	\$951	\$1 269	\$1 102	\$1 297	\$921	\$1 007	\$872	\$1 036	\$1 864	\$1 097	\$2 339	\$1 687	\$1 258
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	5.2	3.2	19.5	17.5	15.0	3.5	5.3	13.2	11.8	16.1	10.1	—	26.6	30.0
Mean size of family	3.30	2.68	3.51	4.51	3.17	3.93	2.52	3.04	2.92	2.82	4.04	2.88	3.91	3.97	3.55
With related children under 18 years	77	48	41	41	108	112	38	85	16	70	88	48	66	180	44
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.73	1.42	3.44	2.93	2.35	3.04	2.03	1.91	—	1.99	2.65	1.83	3.12	3.11	2.32
With related children under 6 years	54	34	25	32	86	82	21	72	9	49	46	35	56	127	23
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.19	1.24	2.00	1.69	1.53	1.44	—	1.63	1.22	1.50	1.29	1.52	1.68	—	—
Families with female head	34	31	31	21	42	53	34	36	16	45	53	23	45	117	23
With related children under 18 years	26	16	16	21	42	49	22	28	7	40	21	10	35	72	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.88	—	—	—	2.43	3.33	—	1.57	—	2.04	2.45	—	3.60	3.21	—
With related children under 6 years	16	8	6	12	25	28	12	19	—	40	21	10	35	72	5
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	80.0	28.6	—	—	—	47.5	—	—	34.3	23.6	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	1.16	1.29	—	—	—	1.18	—	—	1.51	1.94	—
Family heads	90	77	93	41	177	160	114	152	53	119	93	69	86	233	60
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	24.7	32.3	—	14.1	29.4	14.0	26.3	9.4	20.2	5.4	13.0	16.3	11.2	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	32	13	26	14	75	30	29	36	25	30	25	20	6	64	24
Percent in labor force	65.6	—	100.0	—	72.0	86.7	58.6	63.9	80.0	53.3	100.0	—	—	56.3	—
Unrelated individuals	27	74	188	26	202	192	486	93	100	145	76	219	62	247	335
Percent of all unrelated individuals	13.4	37.6	45.9	29.9	49.8	51.5	45.3	35.8	36.5	38.6	15.9	38.6	17.0	40.2	49.7
Mean income	\$467	\$997	\$878	\$510	\$902	\$992	\$838	\$660	\$850	\$1 069</td					

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

	Colorado Springs—Con.														Balance of El Paso County Tract 0001	
	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01		
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																
All families	399	5	463	1 092	1 034	563	138	10	39	329	2 728	839	2 269	...	28	
Less than \$1,000	11	—	10	9	48	24	—	—	5	5	50	4	30	...	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8	—	34	28	32	33	—	—	5	—	33	27	30	...	—	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27	—	57	72	54	33	6	—	—	5	43	24	30	...	—	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18	—	57	111	82	39	28	—	—	—	62	23	48	...	—	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	19	—	46	103	114	96	16	—	—	—	53	59	127	...	7	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	72	—	47	80	109	83	13	—	5	32	89	49	152	...	6	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	65	—	45	136	98	29	20	—	—	16	84	111	139	...	—	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	28	—	51	109	115	54	10	—	—	9	141	111	186	...	—	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	44	—	24	83	69	34	13	5	4	16	123	68	207	...	—	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	19	—	11	77	78	20	4	—	5	40	239	78	136	...	—	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	42	5	51	123	113	73	16	5	12	50	364	129	339	...	9	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	33	—	16	99	53	30	6	—	67	602	62	431	...	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13	—	14	56	52	15	6	—	8	84	705	73	347	...	6	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	5	128	21	54	...	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	12	—	13	—	—	—	
Median income	\$6 685	...	\$5 585	\$7 064	\$6 796	\$5 681	\$6 300	...	\$10 083	\$11 660	\$12 414	\$8 169	\$10 292	...	\$10 222	
Mean income	\$7 292	...	\$6 258	\$7 667	\$7 875	\$6 496	\$7 046	...	\$10 895	\$12 130	\$12 989	\$9 121	\$11 149	...	\$8 995	
Families and unrelated individuals	536	5	758	1 622	1 318	610	182	10	39	354	3 264	2 021	2 818	...	28	
Median income	\$5 952	...	\$3 596	\$6 189	\$5 851	\$5 517	\$6 150	...	\$10 111	\$11 360	\$11 306	\$4 388	\$9 156	...	\$10 222	
Mean income	\$6 243	...	\$4 766	\$6 563	\$6 966	\$6 241	\$6 617	...	\$10 359	\$11 826	\$11 778	\$5 817	\$10 168	...	\$8 995	
Unrelated individuals	137	—	295	530	284	47	44	—	11	25	536	1 182	549	...	—	
Median income	\$1 931	—	\$1 801	\$3 615	\$1 795	\$3 115	\$5 500	—	...	\$2 500	\$4 326	\$2 830	\$5 462	...	—	
Mean income	\$3 189	—	\$2 424	\$4 288	\$3 653	\$3 185	\$5 270	—	...	\$7 830	\$5 613	\$3 473	\$6 115	...	—	
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES																
All families	399	5	463	1 092	1 034	563	138	10	39	329	2 728	839	2 269	...	28	
With wage or salary income	355	5	411	947	909	531	138	10	39	324	2 555	839	2 180	...	22	
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 015	...	\$6 000	\$7 202	\$7 601	\$6 093	\$6 171	...	\$9 849	\$12 066	\$11 708	\$8 691	\$9 824	...	15	
With nonfarm self-employment income	34	—	—	77	46	31	14	—	—	—	249	30	156	...	—	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 321	—	—	\$2 024	\$4 724	\$7 882	—	—	—	—	\$12 559	\$1 600	\$9 446	...	—	
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	58	5	15	...	—	
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 507	—	—	—	—	
With Social Security income	48	—	97	183	104	13	5	—	5	5	157	33	110	...	6	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 100	—	\$1 690	\$1 734	\$1 692	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 372	\$982	\$1 961	...	—	
With public assistance or public welfare income	58	—	75	57	95	22	—	—	5	5	30	40	39	...	—	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 386	—	\$1 579	\$952	\$1 332	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 217	\$706	\$1 258	...	—	
With other income	101	—	97	403	199	73	29	5	24	101	1 033	192	890	...	12	
Mean other income	\$1 435	—	\$1 538	\$2 494	\$3 590	\$1 480	\$967	—	\$627	\$1 988	\$1 336	\$2 376	...	—
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL																
Percent of families with incomes:	4.0	—	5.8	2.5	5.2	7.6	—	—	—	—	1.5	2.6	3.7	2.2	—	
Less than .50 of poverty level	.50 to .74	—	6.5	4.3	5.2	3.4	—	—	12.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.8	—	—	
.75 to .99	9.0	—	11.7	7.2	5.5	6.6	3.6	—	—	2.1	0.4	3.3	1.7	—	—	
1.00 to 1.24	5.5	—	5.0	4.8	6.1	5.7	16.7	—	—	—	1.5	5.7	3.1	—	—	
1.25 to 1.49	9.3	—	13.8	6.2	11.8	10.5	2.9	—	—	3.3	2.2	6.4	5.5	—	—	
1.50 to 1.99	14.5	—	19.4	15.8	18.2	19.4	21.0	—	—	12.8	8.3	20.7	12.9	—	46.4	
2.00 to 2.99	30.1	—	21.2	30.1	26.9	39.1	—	—	35.9	24.6	25.9	33.6	29.0	—	32.1	
3.00 or more	26.1	—	16.6	29.0	21.1	20.6	16.7	—	51.3	54.1	57.8	25.1	44.9	—	21.4	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Families	58	—	111	153	165	99	5	—	5	17	117	70	107	...	—	
Percent of all families	14.5	—	24.0	14.0	16.0	17.6	3.6	—	12.8	5.2	4.3	8.3	4.7	...	—	
Mean family income	\$2 439	—	\$2 205	\$2 435	\$2 122	\$1 936	—	—	—	\$1 214	\$2 181	\$2 146	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit	\$969	—	\$1 099	\$1 069	\$1 643	\$1 623	—	—	—	—	\$2 218	\$1 588	\$1 850	—	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	55.2	—	27.9	17.0	37.0	15.2	—	—	—	—	5.1	27.1	—	—	—	
Mean size of family	3.52	—	3.41	4.01	4.19	3.82	—	—	—	—	3.67	4.17	4.48	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	47	—	79	110	143	78	5	—	—	17	96	70	86	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.23	—	2.59	2.94	2.99	2.51	—	—	—	—	2.53	2.79	3.58	—	—	
With related children under 6 years	19	—	52	88	69	63	5	—	—	—	10	22	50	48	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.44	1.68	1.67	1.49	—	—	—	—	—	1.30	—	—	—	
Families with female head	20	—	55	64	80	24	—	—	—	—	61	43	43	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	20	—	49	52	80	24	—	—	—	—	55	43	43	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	2.45	3.38	2.94	—	—	—	—	—	2.62	2.70	3.05	—	—	
With related children under 6 years	7	—	22	40	40	15	—	—	—	—	17	23	22	—	—	
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	50.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	1.90	1.55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family heads	58	—	111	153	165	99	5	—	5	17	117	70	107	...	—	
Percent 65 years and over	31.0	—	9.9	9.8	13.9	6.1	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	—	—	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	17	—	20	47	51	44	—	—	—	—	17	46	16	39	—	
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	100.0	80.4	90.9	—	—	—	—	67.4	—	41.0	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	72	—	166	128	159	17	19	—	—	10	118	22	91	—	—	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.6	—	56.3	24.3	56.0	36.2	43.2	—	—	40.0	22.0	44.0	16.6	—	—	
Mean income	\$1 235	—	\$1 242	\$921	\$899	—	—	—	—	—	\$487	—	\$646	—	—	
Mean income deficit	\$579	—	\$551	\$889	\$911	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 370	—	\$1 224	—	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.2	—	26.5	12.5	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	—	9.9	—	—	
Percent 65 years and over	58.3	—	68.1	43.8	49.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	—	25.3	—	—	
Persons	276	—	544	742	851	395	39	—	10	109	547	314	570	—	—	
Percent of all persons	20.0	—	29.5	19.0	20.1	22.4	9.7	—	7.1	8.2	5.0	9.4	6.7	—	—	
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.5	—	25.7	14.7	13.5	1.3	43.6	—	—	—	8.2	1.9	4.6	—	—	
Percent 65 years and over	24.6	—	23.5													

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Balance of El Paso County—Con.															
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	
All families																
Less than \$1,000	42	709	505	...	70	72	42	98	31	148	1 401	285	1 522	1 454	393	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	16	17	...	-	4	-	6	-	10	30	10	41	27	17	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	27	15	...	5	-	-	-	-	13	34	5	8	81	4	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	9	13	...	4	-	12	-	14	4	20	10	117	80	9	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	-	15	40	...	5	-	-	7	-	5	58	30	79	115	10	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	-	78	32	...	13	-	-	-	-	15	54	7	119	116	5	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	-	67	70	...	-	6	-	-	-	30	19	18	144	134	4	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	-	34	62	...	6	-	-	-	-	13	50	52	92	102	9	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	-	91	80	...	-	-	-	-	10	10	85	14	182	90	4	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5	74	38	...	9	-	-	-	-	9	78	58	180	108	4	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	-	59	37	...	5	-	-	7	7	12	61	25	172	95	25	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	-	88	58	...	14	6	6	11	-	18	131	21	140	164	9	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	96	31	...	9	8	11	9	-	5	204	19	96	158	41	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	55	12	...	-	17	7	36	-	-	403	16	152	155	90	
\$50,000 or more	4	-	-	...	-	8	-	15	-	4	149	-	-	29	135	
Median income	\$16 053	\$8 236	\$7 044	...	\$8 222	\$28 125	\$11 000	\$17 500	\$7 150	\$5 900	\$13 184	\$7 750	\$7 885	\$7 800	\$21 167	
Mean income	\$13 877	\$8 509	\$7 104	...	\$7 351	\$33 413	\$9 261	\$20 781	\$5 666	\$6 858	\$14 791	\$7 758	\$8 180	\$8 566	\$22 425	
Families and unrelated individuals																
Median income	42	797	729	...	196	98	61	100	41	169	2 068	366	1 768	1 896	474	
Mean income	\$16 053	\$7 727	\$6 083	...	\$4 381	\$22 059	\$4 875	\$17 222	\$2 854	\$5 683	\$9 920	\$6 672	\$7 432	\$6 808	\$18 238	
Unrelated individuals																
Median income	-	88	224	...	126	26	19	2	10	21	667	81	246	442	81	
Mean income	-	\$1 885	\$3 776	...	\$3 381	\$11 778	...	...	...	...	\$5 138	\$3 167	\$3 421	\$4 091	\$5 750
Median income	-	\$2 673	\$4 037	...	\$3 916	\$15 558	...	...	...	...	\$6 745	\$3 736	\$4 192	\$5 055	\$9 371
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES																
All families	42	709	505	...	70	72	42	98	31	148	1 401	285	1 522	1 454	393	
With wage or salary income	42	690	441	...	56	61	30	86	24	125	1 157	254	1 401	1 268	232	
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 158	\$8 086	\$7 016	...	\$7 529	\$19 417	\$10 795	\$15 199	...	\$6 590	\$11 632	\$8 047	\$7 725	\$7 944	\$18 151	
With nonfarm self-employment income	-	49	37	...	6	15	-	22	-	19	236	21	101	141	112	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	-	\$2 281	\$5 447	...	...	...	-	...	-	...	\$15 172	...	\$5 011	\$7 425	\$12 654
With farm self-employment income	-	10	5	...	-	-	-	7	-	-	22	-	10	11	26	
Mean farm self-employment income	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 627
With Social Security income	-	60	60	...	12	20	18	21	-	26	172	27	125	203	110	
Mean Social Security income	-	\$1 835	\$1 915	...	...	...	...	...	-	\$1 325	\$2 099	\$1 759	\$1 882	\$1 926	\$2 290
With public assistance or public welfare income	-	22	13	...	4	-	12	-	7	22	5	-	71	20	-	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 073	...	...
With other income	4	145	113	...	17	35	30	28	7	37	796	26	345	388	299	
Mean other income	...	\$1 358	\$1 393	...	...	\$32 390	\$940	\$15 873	...	\$1 759	\$4 097	\$1 358	\$2 188	\$2 343	\$9 058
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL																
Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level	14.3	3.9	4.6	...	7.1	5.6	-	6.1	-	6.8	2.6	5.3	3.2	2.5	4.3	
.50 to .74	-	2.1	0.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	1.9	-	1.8	3.7	1.0	
.75 to .99	-	2.7	3.0	...	5.7	-	28.6	-	-	12.8	0.9	3.5	4.7	6.9	-	
1.00 to 1.24	-	5.5	5.7	...	5.7	-	-	-	45.2	4.1	0.8	7.7	6.4	5.2	1.3	
1.25 to 1.49	-	3.0	6.7	...	7.1	-	-	-	-	23.0	2.1	6.7	9.2	5.7	1.0	
1.50 to 1.99	-	17.3	19.0	...	21.4	8.3	-	7.1	32.3	20.3	6.9	9.1	17.8	11.0	2.5	
2.00 to 2.99	-	28.3	29.3	...	7.1	-	31.0	4.1	-	18.9	17.0	23.2	29.9	26.9	9.2	
3.00 or more	85.7	37.1	30.9	...	45.7	86.1	40.5	82.7	22.6	11.5	67.7	44.6	27.0	38.1	80.7	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Families	6	62	42	...	9	4	12	6	-	33	76	25	148	190	21	
Percent of all families	14.3	8.7	8.3	...	12.9	5.6	28.6	6.1	-	22.3	5.4	8.8	9.7	13.1	5.3	
Mean family income	...	\$1 384	\$1 280	...	...	...	...	...	-	\$2 114	\$1 344	\$1 590	\$1 942	\$1 989	...
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 651	\$1 536	...	...	...	...	...	-	\$1 133	\$2 000	\$1 750	\$1 604	\$839	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	39.4	-	17.6	...	...	...
Mean size of family	-	3.18	2.74	...	...	...	...	...	-	3.15	3.51	3.48	3.81	2.70	...
With related children under 18 years	6	41	24	...	9	4	-	6	-	24	44	18	120	83	16	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.24	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	3.07	...	2.79	1.99	...	...
With related children under 6 years	6	19	19	...	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	18	73	50	4	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	1.51	1.48	...
Families with female head	6	24	23	...	5	4	-	6	-	18	37	18	81	43	21	
With related children under 18 years	6	24	13	...	5	4	-	6	-	18	27	18	81	39	16	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	7	13	...	...	...	-	-	-	3.07	...	3.06	2.05	...	...
With related children under 6 years	6	7	5	...	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	18	39	17	4	
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	66.7	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	1.23	...	...
Family heads	6	62	42	...	9	4	12	6	-	33	76	25	148	190	21	
Percent 65 years and over	-	9.7	31.0	...	...	...	...	...	-	15.2	22.4	-	23.2	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	-	12	5	...	4	-	-	-	-	10	32	4	8	41	-	
Percent in labor force	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	68.8	-	...	75.6	-
Unrelated individuals	-	47	61	...	21	-	10	-	-	5	113	23	79	123	18	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	53.4	27.2	...	16.7	-	-	-	-	...	16.9	28.4	32.1	27.8	22.2	
Mean income	-	\$869	\$1 233	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	\$912	...	\$641	\$893	...
Mean income deficit	-	\$944	\$541	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	\$932	...	\$1 157	\$931	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	34.4	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	4.4	-	20.3	4.1	-	
Percent 65 years and over	-	25.5	73.8	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	28.3	...	41.8	48.8	...	
Persons	30	244	176	...	72	12	46	12	-	109	380	110	643	636	74	
Percent of all persons	18.3	9.4	10.4	...	20.1	5.5	28.6	4.3	-	19.1	7.3	12.1	11.0	13.6	5.6	
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	7.4	37.5	...	-	-	93.5	-	-	14.7	12.1	4.5	3.4	20.8	23.0	
Percent 65 years and over	-	7.4	38.1	...	-	-	93.5	-	-	9.2	12.9	4.5	5.1	22.3	23.0	
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	...	92.5	...	-	-	100.0	-	-	...	85.7	...	39.4	73.2	...	
Related children under 18 years	19	89	42	...	42	12	-	6	-	50	124	50	322	162	22	
Percent living with both parents	-	27.0	52.4	...	69.0	-	-	-	-	62.0	43.5	-	26.1	47.5	-	
Households	6	95	33	...	9	4	12	6	-	32	130	21	178	270	29	
Percent of all households	14.3	12.9	16.9	...	6.0	4.5	-	6.5	-	29.4	7.1	28.0	11.3	15.8	6.6	
Owner occupied	6	29	5	...	-	4	12	6	-	15	84	5	58	116	29	
Mean value of unit	...	\$15 300	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	\$32 900	...	\$13 000	\$15 800	\$50 600
Renter occupied	-	66	28	...	9	-	-	-	-	17	46	16	120	154	-	
Mean gross rent	-	\$107	\$88	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	\$124	...	\$112	\$123	-
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	15.6	-	...	2.8	-	-	

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Balance of El Paso County—Con.															
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	
All families	296	114	496	563	790	428	401	164	1 249	443	1 568	415	190	61	-	
Less than \$1,000	10	12	15	10	23	-	5	-	7	9	59	15	-	-	4	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	-	9	30	9	16	5	-	5	23	11	18	-	-	3	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	10	32	15	79	37	16	-	-	28	17	3	-	-	-	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4	-	19	32	91	65	12	5	5	46	10	11	-	-	-	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	-	7	9	30	66	47	13	-	62	46	49	7	14	5	6	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6	20	40	63	72	41	18	-	68	33	71	23	9	4	16	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	10	28	10	42	66	36	28	-	113	46	59	14	4	3	9	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	-	4	37	32	53	22	38	3	103	18	79	42	30	-	-	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8	-	57	43	47	22	23	8	99	25	101	34	19	-	8	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11	6	26	57	60	18	19	-	100	15	93	24	5	-	-	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	35	13	65	45	57	43	85	11	238	34	174	39	34	-	-	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	36	5	69	52	79	41	54	24	241	65	300	74	41	5	-	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	80	9	95	77	88	35	72	73	199	36	411	104	34	-	-	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	-	13	14	-	5	13	40	9	19	112	7	-	-	-	
\$50,000 or more	37	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	
Median income	\$17 625	\$6 286	\$9 769	\$8 640	\$6 833	\$6 222	\$10 553	\$19 247	\$10 525	\$6 793	\$12 610	\$10 846	\$10 824	\$6 781	-	
Mean income	\$24 406	\$6 972	\$10 571	\$13 211	\$8 019	\$7 762	\$10 810	\$19 827	\$10 845	\$8 773	\$14 071	\$11 230	\$11 120	\$7 489	-	
Families and unrelated individuals	442	156	563	691	1 107	641	523	275	3 224	538	1 772	448	196	78	-	
Median income	\$11 909	\$6 571	\$8 763	\$7 457	\$5 792	\$4 866	\$8 823	\$11 909	\$2 767	\$6 151	\$11 713	\$10 000	\$10 647	\$6 688	-	
Mean income	\$18 177	\$7 187	\$9 758	\$11 584	\$6 872	\$6 234	\$9 513	\$13 273	\$5 533	\$7 655	\$13 033	\$10 544	\$11 014	\$6 877	-	
Unrelated individuals	146	42	67	128	317	213	122	111	1 975	95	204	33	6	17	-	
Median income	\$5 107	\$8 000	\$3 969	\$5 000	\$2 955	\$2 322	\$4 467	\$3 327	\$2 235	\$1 439	\$3 938	\$2 278	...	...	-
Mean income	\$5 549	\$7 771	\$3 738	\$4 428	\$4 014	\$3 165	\$5 248	\$3 590	\$2 174	\$2 442	\$3 054	\$1 911	...	...	-

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	296	114	496	563	790	428	401	164	1 249	443	1 568	415	190	61	-
With wage or salary income	246	94	482	505	697	407	349	142	1 249	301	1 400	374	190	57	-
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 695	\$7 158	\$9 947	\$11 207	\$6 901	\$6 473	\$9 872	\$17 430	\$10 497	\$7 599	\$12 718	\$10 727	\$11 003	\$7 809	-
With nonfarm self-employment income	77	9	40	111	108	46	27	41	71	76	254	49	-	5	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$15 681	...	\$4 758	\$5 249	\$6 574	\$5 773	\$9 317	\$14 655	\$358	\$6 703	\$7 571	\$5 758	-	-	-
With farm self-employment income	11	-	-	24	4	-	-	-	10	129	95	17	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 058	\$1 413	...	...	...	-
With Social Security income	20	4	22	91	105	52	54	5	5	5	96	150	39	9	-
Mean Social Security income .....	...	...	...	\$1 509	\$1 338	\$2 112	\$1 867	...	...	\$1 497	\$1 635	\$1 932	...	...	-
With public assistance or public welfare income	6	-	13	12	20	5	9	4	17	5	25	5	-	-	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
With other income	176	26	71	154	221	142	176	74	614	167	649	188	9	27	-
Mean other income	\$7 826	\$3 496	\$2 763	\$6 423	\$2 922	\$2 175	\$3 009	\$2 222	\$607	\$2 505	\$2 978	\$1 218	...	\$387	-

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹

Percent of families with incomes:	4.4	10.5	3.0	1.8	3.4	-	1.2	-	1.0	2.0	4.1	7.0	-	6.6	-
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	...	...	3.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	2.5	-	-	6.3	1.1	1.0	-	-	-
.50 to .74 .....	...	...	3.0	4.4	5.3	6.8	2.0	-	0.5	6.3	1.0	1.9	2.6	4.9	-
.75 to .99	1.4	5.3	6.3	1.8	5.3	6.8	2.0	-	0.5	6.3	1.0	1.9	2.6	4.9	-
1.00 to 1.24	7.9	3.0	3.7	9.5	13.1	4.7	3.0	2.3	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.1	-	-	-
1.25 to 1.49	1.4	5.3	6.5	5.7	9.7	7.0	1.2	-	7.7	12.2	3.1	2.4	-	8.2	-
1.50 to 1.99	2.0	6.1	6.7	13.1	15.4	16.6	11.7	1.8	18.7	16.0	7.7	14.9	18.9	16.4	-
2.00 to 2.99	14.5	45.6	30.0	29.0	20.5	22.2	32.2	7.9	33.9	24.6	20.9	23.6	35.3	31.1	-
3.00 or more	76.4	19.3	41.5	40.5	31.9	30.1	44.4	87.2	35.9	30.0	61.0	47.0	41.1	32.8	-

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	17	18	61	45	102	47	23	-	18	65	98	41	5	7	-
Percent of all families	5.7	15.8	12.3	8.0	12.9	11.0	5.7	-	1.4	14.7	6.3	9.9	2.6	11.5	-
Mean family income .....	...	\$1 807	\$664	\$2 071	\$2 530	...	...	...	...	\$2 305	\$968	\$1 487	...	...	-
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	\$1 438	\$1 089	\$1 306	\$665	...	...	...	\$1 141	\$2 427	\$2 068	...	...	-
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	...	-	26.7	14.7	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	12.2	-	-	-
Mean size of family .....	...	...	3.43	2.69	3.51	3.28	...	...	...	4.20	3.85	3.85	...	...	-
With related children under 18 years	4	18	57	25	68	34	15	-	18	24	81	35	5	7	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	...	1.77	1.52	2.54	1.76	...	...	...	2.84	2.63	2.63	...	...	-
With related children under 6 years	4	18	48	25	64	22	-	-	12	24	49	25	5	4	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	...	1.31	1.24	1.59	1.59	...	...	...	1.33	2.28	2.28	5	4	-
Families with female head	6	12	18	19	23	7	10	-	-	18	64	21	-	7	-
With related children under 18 years .....	...	...	1.21	1.18	1.19	1.19	...	...	...	3.23	...	...	4	4	-
With related children under 6 years .....	...	...	9	19	19	7	10	-	-	4	32	16	-	-	-
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	32	16	-	-	-
Family heads	17	18	61	45	102	47	23	-	18	65	98	41	5	7	-
Percent 65 years and over .....	...	...	-	22.2	4.9	-	-	-	-	43.1	5.1	14.6	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8	-	9	5	36	9	13	-	-	33	29	9	5	-	-
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	-	-	58.3	...	...	-	-	60.6	79.3	...	...	-	-
Unrelated individuals	36	9	18	36	127	81	32	26	-	66	58	14	-	10	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.7	21.4	26.9	28.1	40.1	38.0	26.2	23.4	-	69.5	28.4	42.4	-	-	-
Mean income	\$650	...	...	\$547	\$731	\$910	\$1 377	\$452	-	\$846	\$589	...	...	...	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 161	...	...	\$1 270	\$1 106	\$930	\$389	\$1 435	-	\$926	\$1 301	...	...	...	-
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	...	-	27.8	3.9	-	37.5	-	-	15.2	-	...	...	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	38.9	...	-	44.4	33.9	35.8	59.4	23.1	-	74.2	25.9				

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of El Paso County—Con.									Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0045.03	Tract 0046		Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02		
	All families	667	860	1 201	1 058	1 155	1 180	244	1 476	1 477	971	905	873	365	1 163			
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																		
All families	1 315	667	860	1 201	1 058	1 155	1 180	244	1 476	1 477	971	905	873	365	1 163			
Less than \$1,000	94	26	32	34	42	42	45	45	41	16	28	4	5	5	17			
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	5	9	10	39	29	6	11	11	27	25	15	32	40				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	33	5	20	14	31	15	64	16	13	16	22	35	15	25				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	29	37	14	59	23	8	74	31	4	34	25	46	17	27				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	50	28	35	123	63	36	124	14	22	31	82	69	14	19				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	127	45	68	261	157	83	145	30	28	21	81	108	75	17				
\$6,000 to \$6,999	157	69	79	207	92	59	80	5	35	77	48	83	41	37				
\$7,000 to \$7,999	139	62	110	148	135	48	77	6	21	103	119	120	38	27				
\$8,000 to \$8,999	152	51	95	82	139	67	130	30	51	140	116	101	55	43				
\$9,000 to \$9,999	71	28	68	51	80	171	65	17	63	106	74	52	81	61				
\$10,000 to \$11,999	161	59	157	113	140	207	159	24	214	260	135	112	112	59				
\$12,000 to \$14,999	157	164	99	66	98	179	106	15	325	276	128	93	136	42				
\$15,000 to \$24,999	122	78	64	28	43	170	63	18	497	310	95	46	228	19				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	10	10	—	—	24	19	13	120	71	—	—	17	—				
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	5	5	7	—	—	31	5	—	5	—	—				
Median income	\$8 161	\$9 196	\$8 663	\$6 481	\$7 822	\$10 092	\$7 377	\$7 167	\$14 169	\$11 412	\$8 539	\$7 596	\$11 098	\$8 081	\$10 230			
Mean income	\$8 715	\$9 828	\$9 145	\$7 336	\$8 090	\$10 626	\$7 886	\$8 158	\$15 481	\$12 530	\$8 845	\$7 877	\$11 862	\$7 870	\$11 487			
Families and unrelated individuals	1 435	693	899	15 646	1 186	1 248	1 381	296	1 578	1 582	1 113	1 333	989	594	1 390			
Median income	\$7 817	\$8 853	\$8 480	\$2 492	\$7 476	\$9 784	\$6 450	\$5 333	\$13 772	\$11 030	\$8 039	\$6 566	\$10 738	\$5 935	\$9 066			
Mean income	\$8 271	\$9 594	\$8 871	\$2 809	\$7 638	\$10 033	\$7 229	\$7 008	\$14 843	\$12 026	\$8 155	\$6 750	\$11 304	\$6 194	\$10 712			
Unrelated individuals	120	26	39	14 445	128	93	201	52	102	105	142	428	116	229	227			
Median income	\$3 250	\$4 600	\$1 821	\$2 385	\$3 579	\$1 944	\$2 452	\$2 160	\$6 083	\$6 214	\$2 435	\$4 288	\$6 750	\$3 094	\$5 821			
Mean income	\$3 403	\$3 598	\$2 824	\$2 433	\$3 903	\$2 664	\$3 371	\$1 611	\$5 606	\$4 944	\$3 438	\$4 367	\$7 111	\$3 521	\$6 743			
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES																		
All families	1 315	667	860	1 201	1 058	1 155	1 180	244	1 476	1 477	971	905	873	365	1 163			
With wage or salary income	1 231	623	795	1 172	1 017	1 103	1 103	155	1 273	1 359	948	801	802	296	1 086			
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 046	\$8 543	\$8 329	\$7 109	\$7 510	\$10 247	\$7 320	\$9 165	\$13 490	\$11 389	\$7 948	\$7 426	\$10 627	\$8 283	\$10 136			
With nonfarm self-employment income	71	72	54	30	36	66	73	28	206	164	110	77	93	33	77			
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 130	\$6 388	\$12 106	\$5 143	\$10 425	\$3 673	\$7 683	\$6 821	\$15 065	\$10 372	\$4 117	\$6 701	\$10 646	\$6 232	\$9 378			
With farm self-employment income	5	10	7	4	5	—	35	98	25	19	10	19	15	—	14			
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
With Social Security income	55	77	44	15	50	43	74	27	95	86	86	96	141	70	84			
Mean Social Security income	\$2 080	\$1 886	\$1 761	—	\$1 865	\$1 387	\$1 465	\$124	\$2 246	\$1 412	\$1 737	\$1 936	\$1 599	\$1 476	\$1 778			
With public assistance or public welfare income	21	5	6	19	13	115	13	—	21	4	28	19	—	40	21			
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
With other income	281	304	184	356	171	163	325	58	488	429	231	215	354	49	287			
Mean other income	\$2 716	\$2 014	\$2 505	\$786	\$2 289	\$3 241	\$1 539	\$2 207	\$4 493	\$2 736	\$1 774	\$1 866	\$1 688	\$1 470	\$4 843			
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL																		
Percent of families with incomes:	7.8	3.9	4.8	3.6	4.9	6.1	4.5	7.8	3.5	1.8	4.5	3.8	1.7	5.5	3.6			
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
.50 to .74	2.2	0.7	1.3	2.5	1.0	2.6	2.8	8.6	0.9	—	1.5	1.3	1.3	4.7	1.3			
.75 to .99	3.6	4.2	2.2	3.0	3.9	2.2	6.5	2.0	0.2	1.5	2.0	4.8	2.6	4.1	3.2			
1.00 to 1.24	8.3	6.9	7.1	12.1	6.5	3.0	5.6	7.4	0.7	2.4	4.5	3.9	1.3	6.6	4.4			
1.25 to 1.49	8.1	7.0	8.1	15.9	10.3	4.2	11.1	5.3	3.3	3.0	4.5	7.3	6.0	7.1	4.3			
1.50 to 1.99	16.2	14.4	18.3	19.1	16.4	12.3	19.5	8.2	3.9	11.4	14.2	13.7	6.8	17.8	12.6			
2.00 to 2.99	25.8	22.0	30.6	29.2	27.9	32.9	25.6	26.6	16.3	26.4	29.4	27.5	21.2	24.9	23.4			
3.00 or more	28.1	40.8	27.7	14.7	29.0	36.6	24.4	34.0	71.2	53.5	39.3	37.8	59.2	29.3	47.2			
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹																		
Families	178	59	71	109	104	126	163	45	68	49	78	89	49	52	94			
Percent of all families	13.5	8.8	8.3	9.1	9.8	10.9	13.8	18.4	4.6	3.3	8.0	9.8	5.6	14.2	8.1			
Mean family income	\$1 711	\$2 081	\$1 955	\$2 494	\$1 951	\$1 892	\$2 168	\$1 629	\$916	\$1 512	\$1 221	\$2 137	\$1 955	\$1 846	\$1 731			
Mean income deficit	\$2 319	\$1 540	\$2 441	\$1 954	\$1 829	\$2 329	\$1 499	\$1 561	\$2 757	\$2 240	\$1 827	\$1 165	\$1 033	\$1 370	\$1 481			
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	8.5	8.5	—	4.8	15.9	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	10.6			
With related children under 18 years	4.60	3.93	5.18	4.97	4.15	4.86	4.09	4.07	3.94	4.16	3.15	3.43	2.98	3.44	3.29			
Mean number of related children under 18 years	178	49	67	97	89	121	131	26	64	44	57	61	39	35	81			
With related children under 6 years	2.94	2.61	3.52	3.25	3.03	3.37	3.02	3.58	2.58	2.84	2.12	2.43	1.28	2.31	1.74			
Mean number of related children under 6 years	74	11	24	87	56	45	115	6	10	20	30	52	19	5	54			
Families with female head	1.93	—	—	1.86	1.77	1.73	1.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	85	26	52	—	46	63	69	—	42	29	36	37	8	15	38			
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.15	2.23	3.46	—	2.76	3.08	2.97	—	2.95	3.59	2.42	1.63	—	—	1.90			
With related children under 6 years	35	—	24	—	13	27	56	—	10	14	14	27	4	—	16			
Percent in labor force	42.9	—	—	—	—	—	33.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.86	—	—	—	—	1.56	1.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	178	59	71	109	104	126	163	45	68	49	78	89	49	52	94			
Percent 65 years and over	—	11.9	—	—	—	3.2	6.7	13.3	—	10.2	7.7	20.2	28.6	21.2	9.6			
Civilian male heads under 65 years	76	10	13	41	23	29	22	39	26	15	16	8	31	26				
Percent in labor force	77.6	—	—															

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Totals for split tracts—Con.															
	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01	
All families	797	652	1 209	547	1 406	1 319	2 085	1 592	573	203	1 897	2 918	900	2 269	1 064	
Less than \$1,000	—	6	36	21	30	58	65	27	10	—	64	50	8	30	42	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	41	8	38	21	34	37	41	81	30	5	11	33	27	30	10	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	85	30	112	31	20	64	150	86	15	—	22	43	27	30	31	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	35	29	124	23	58	112	118	143	32	5	10	62	23	48	23	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	115	21	126	34	54	121	215	132	30	—	49	67	64	127	69	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	50	45	105	102	19	127	227	147	63	5	103	98	55	152	157	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	112	11	100	78	50	150	121	122	42	—	75	88	127	139	92	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	69	41	124	38	85	129	236	100	32	3	88	171	120	186	135	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	51	46	92	53	78	127	214	121	48	12	117	142	68	207	80	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	37	37	77	31	61	103	192	99	57	5	133	244	86	136	80	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	51	49	83	60	136	134	213	180	50	23	224	398	129	339	140	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	90	119	103	38	204	72	126	164	52	24	367	643	67	431	98	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	48	142	70	13	403	68	167	161	77	81	495	739	78	347	43	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	52	19	4	149	13	—	29	14	40	117	128	21	54	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	16	—	—	25	4	—	—	21	—	22	12	—	13	5	
Median income	\$6 647	\$12 076	\$6 635	\$6 532	\$13 147	\$6 937	\$7 447	\$7 580	\$8 677	\$17 407	\$12 429	\$12 294	\$7 992	\$10 292	\$7 800	
Mean income	\$7 624	\$13 994	\$7 439	\$7 174	\$14 774	\$7 850	\$7 726	\$8 434	\$13 149	\$18 111	\$13 734	\$12 867	\$9 010	\$11 149	\$8 071	
Families and unrelated individuals	1 285	741	1 625	705	2 073	1 684	2 378	2 078	701	325	2 126	3 460	2 099	2 818	1 192	
Median income	\$4 753	\$10 611	\$5 172	\$5 881	\$9 945	\$6 151	\$7 057	\$6 717	\$7 564	\$10 793	\$11 639	\$11 254	\$4 492	\$9 156	\$7 455	
Mean income	\$5 734	\$12 787	\$6 255	\$6 277	\$12 191	\$6 944	\$7 270	\$7 648	\$11 557	\$12 825	\$12 832	\$11 735	\$5 855	\$10 168	\$7 624	
Unrelated individuals	488	89	416	158	667	365	293	486	486	128	122	229	542	1 199	549	128
Median income	\$1 943	\$3 036	\$1 727	\$2 067	\$5 138	\$2 008	\$3 297	\$4 182	\$5 000	\$3 538	\$3 781	\$4 395	\$2 823	\$5 462	\$3 579	
Mean income	\$2 648	\$3 939	\$2 815	\$3 171	\$6 745	\$3 672	\$4 030	\$5 074	\$4 428	\$4 029	\$5 357	\$5 636	\$3 486	\$6 115	\$3 903	

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

	Tract 797	Tract 652	Tract 1 209	Tract 547	Tract 1 406	Tract 1 319	Tract 2 085	Tract 1 592	Tract 573	Tract 203	Tract 1 897	Tract 2 918	Tract 900	Tract 2 269	Tract 1 064
With wage or salary income	703	600	1 071	480	1 162	1 163	1 932	1 406	515	181	1 724	2 745	896	2 180	1 017
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 521	\$11 573	\$6 781	\$6 904	\$11 625	\$7 698	\$7 276	\$7 770	\$11 175	\$15 797	\$12 595	\$11 659	\$8 635	\$9 824	\$7 510
With nonfarm self-employment income	49	107	122	53	236	67	132	155	111	41	254	249	35	156	36
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 438	\$7 612	\$7 063	\$4 148	\$15 172	\$4 499	\$5 686	\$7 305	\$5 249	\$14 655	\$7 571	\$12 559	\$1 407	\$9 446	\$10 425
With farm self-employment income	3	12	5	—	22	—	17	11	24	—	95	58	5	15	5
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 413	\$1 507	—	—	—
With Social Security income	164	81	227	74	172	131	138	208	91	10	155	166	33	110	56
Mean Social Security income	\$1 584	\$1 901	\$2 075	\$1 179	\$2 099	\$1 706	\$1 870	\$1 914	\$1 509	—	\$1 616	\$1 366	\$982	\$1 961	\$1 842
With public assistance or public welfare income	28	17	93	80	5	95	93	20	12	9	30	30	40	39	13
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$946	—	\$956	\$1 166	—	\$1 332	\$1 207	—	—	—	\$1 177	\$1 217	\$706	\$1 258	—
With other income	176	198	261	138	796	225	418	417	159	98	750	1 042	219	890	177
Mean other income	\$1 341	\$5 382	\$1 175	\$1 522	\$4 097	\$3 332	\$2 065	\$2 247	\$6 229	\$2 053	\$2 661	\$1 982	\$1 219	\$2 376	\$2 315

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of families with incomes:	1.4	3.1	4.1	4.8	2.6	5.2	4.4	2.3	1.7	—	3.6	2.5	3.9	2.2	4.9
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.9	—	4.5	1.8	1.8	4.1	2.3	3.4	4.4	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0
.50 to .74	5.9	4.1	6.0	10.1	0.9	5.1	5.2	6.6	1.7	—	1.2	0.6	3.4	1.7	3.9
.75 to .99	7.7	3.1	6.5	5.1	0.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	3.7	2.5	0.8	1.5	5.3	3.1	6.5
1.00 to 1.24	6.3	3.4	7.8	13.0	2.1	10.7	9.5	5.5	5.6	—	3.1	2.1	6.6	5.5	10.2
1.25 to 1.49	17.3	9.7	19.4	16.1	6.9	16.2	18.2	11.9	12.9	1.5	8.6	9.0	20.4	12.9	16.4
1.50 to 1.99	29.1	19.3	23.4	27.1	17.3	26.1	28.9	28.0	28.4	13.3	21.6	26.5	33.4	29.0	28.3
2.00 to 2.99	26.5	57.4	28.4	22.1	67.5	26.2	25.3	36.2	41.5	80.3	59.8	56.7	25.7	44.9	28.9
3.00 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	105	47	177	91	76	190	247	195	45	5	115	122	77	107	104
Percent of all families	13.2	7.2	14.6	16.6	5.4	14.4	11.8	12.2	7.9	2.5	6.1	4.2	8.6	4.7	9.8
Mean family income	\$2 248	\$2 461	\$2 054	\$2 321	\$1 344	\$2 052	\$1 940	\$2 028	\$964	—	\$1 301	\$1 404	\$2 071	\$2 146	\$1 951
Mean income deficit	\$886	\$1 380	\$1 102	\$1 028	\$2 000	\$1 657	\$1 612	\$827	\$1 089	—	\$2 354	\$2 135	\$1 663	\$1 850	\$1 829
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.3	17.0	17.5	49.5	—	32.1	16.6	—	26.7	—	4.3	4.9	24.7	—	4.8
Mean size of family	3.45	4.19	3.17	3.38	3.51	4.10	3.81	2.73	2.69	—	4.14	3.80	4.12	4.48	4.15
With related children under 18 years	41	47	108	71	44	161	198	88	25	—	98	101	77	86	89
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.44	2.68	2.35	2.21	3.07	2.99	2.68	1.93	1.52	—	2.94	2.65	2.77	3.58	3.03
With related children under 6 years	25	32	86	28	6	87	136	55	25	—	59	27	54	48	56
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.00	1.69	1.53	1.46	—	1.53	1.50	1.44	1.24	—	1.36	1.70	1.28	1.52	1.77
Families with female head	31	27	42	38	37	98	105	43	19	—	64	61	50	43	46
With related children under 18 years	—	1.81	2.43	1.66	3.07	2.96	3.02	2.05	—	—	3.23	2.62	2.68	3.05	2.76
With related children under 6 years	6	12	25	16	—	58	54	17	19	—	32	17	27	22	13
Percent in labor force	—	—	80.0	—	—	27.6	48.1	—	—	—	15.6	—	66.7	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.16	—	—	1.38	1.46	—	—	—	1.31	—	1.00	—	—
Family heads	105	47	177	91	76	190	247	195	45	5	115	122	77	107	104
Percent 65 years and over	40.0	—	14.1	25.3	22.4	12.1	2.4	22							

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

AGE BY SEX

	El Paso County			Colorado Springs					Balance of El Paso County	Total for split tract
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0022	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0044	Tract 0028
Male, all ages	7 465	3 607	3 858	244	267	712	554	588	2 867	588
Under 5 years	714	495	219	54	42	95	89	82	91	82
3 and 4 years	285	174	111	17	6	55	37	34	54	34
5 to 9 years	796	563	233	34	40	134	91	123	85	123
5 years	207	129	78	8	—	16	36	53	30	53
6 years	158	121	37	8	5	28	17	26	24	26
10 to 14 years	561	372	189	29	5	65	95	87	30	87
14 years	104	75	29	13	—	18	13	18	—	18
15 to 19 years	505	261	244	32	32	27	25	18	145	18
15 years	128	77	51	17	5	10	17	12	10	12
16 years	67	55	12	5	6	—	—	6	—	6
17 years	48	31	17	—	5	6	5	—	7	—
18 years	105	73	32	5	10	5	3	—	13	—
19 years	157	25	132	5	6	6	—	—	115	—
20 to 24 years	2 540	528	2 012	—	36	101	71	43	1 941	43
20 years	451	73	378	—	10	7	—	—	365	—
21 years	939	104	835	—	5	34	17	6	833	6
25 to 34 years	1 076	474	602	24	37	70	48	84	438	84
35 to 44 years	767	503	264	39	26	94	95	79	107	79
45 to 54 years	211	138	73	4	7	39	19	26	30	26
55 to 59 years	85	79	6	—	15	32	5	17	—	17
60 to 64 years	78	67	11	—	12	20	8	22	—	22
65 to 74 years	55	55	—	18	15	22	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	77	72	5	10	—	13	8	7	—	7
Female, all ages	4 798	3 436	1 362	229	202	782	536	617	425	624
Under 5 years	672	453	219	26	34	119	68	91	88	91
3 and 4 years	243	160	83	11	—	44	22	45	42	45
5 to 9 years	688	467	221	28	15	84	117	81	66	81
5 years	121	87	34	—	9	12	17	16	4	16
6 years	107	71	36	—	—	18	30	17	20	17
10 to 14 years	591	412	179	44	—	79	49	97	40	97
14 years	98	50	48	6	—	6	7	11	6	11
15 to 19 years	416	317	99	16	20	98	22	38	29	38
15 years	101	87	14	—	5	29	5	20	6	20
16 years	93	56	37	5	—	17	—	6	15	6
17 years	73	47	26	6	—	34	5	—	—	—
18 years	55	45	10	—	5	12	6	6	—	6
19 years	94	82	12	5	10	6	6	6	8	6
20 to 24 years	632	445	187	18	39	105	51	43	53	43
20 years	140	109	31	8	13	27	9	12	15	12
21 years	129	75	54	—	21	29	5	—	16	—
25 to 34 years	770	518	252	18	16	98	85	130	100	130
35 to 44 years	467	320	147	42	16	70	53	60	33	67
45 to 54 years	199	154	45	—	16	54	37	11	12	11
55 to 59 years	135	127	8	18	22	27	15	24	4	24
60 to 64 years	45	45	—	—	5	8	4	17	—	17
65 to 74 years	108	108	—	8	14	34	14	19	—	19
75 years and over	75	70	5	11	5	6	21	6	—	6

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons	12 263	7 043	5 220	473	469	1 494	1 090	1 205	3 292	1 212
In households	9 528	6 785	2 743	473	469	1 494	1 070	1 205	868	1 212
Head of household	2 731	2 037	694	109	167	466	309	320	223	327
Head of family	2 284	1 627	657	86	126	365	270	262	217	262
Primary individual	447	410	37	23	41	101	39	58	6	65
Wife of head	1 710	1 193	517	79	96	228	165	215	192	215
Other relative of head	4 742	3 295	1 447	273	195	716	575	604	453	604
Not related to head	345	260	85	12	11	84	21	66	—	66
In group quarters	2 735	258	2 477	—	—	—	20	—	2 424	—
Persons per household	3.49	3.33	3.95	4.34	2.81	3.21	3.46	3.77	3.89	3.71

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

All households	2 731	2 037	694	109	167	466	309	320	223	327
Male primary individual	219	199	20	12	19	50	7	31	6	31
Female primary individual	228	211	17	11	22	51	32	27	—	34
Husband-wife households	1 876	1 284	592	65	102	240	204	219	213	219
Households with other male head	79	58	21	4	5	14	11	11	4	11
Households with female head	329	285	44	17	19	111	55	32	—	32

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	2 351	775	1 576	39	91	183	56	42	1 387	42
Not attending school	1 955	518	1 437	5	64	135	37	36	1 365	36
Not high school graduates	607	171	436	—	15	59	16	18	426	18
Percent of total	25.8	22.1	27.7	—	16.5	32.2	28.6	42.9	30.7	42.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	4 148	2 730	1 418	192	206	587	412	502	724	509
No school years completed	46	31	15	—	4	—	4	12	6	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	65	48	17	13	4	8	—	12	10	12
5 to 7 years	283	223	60	12	22	71	29	38	21	38
8 years	246	214	32	5	35	109	17	16	19	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	843	593	250	32	45	165	127	123	176	130
4 years	533	378	155	38	37	51	61	84	66	84
College: 1 to 3 years	227	145	82	—	—	13	13	34	37	34
4 years or more	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.5	10.9	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
Median school years completed	64.2	59.4	73.6	67.7	46.6	39.9	57.0	60.0	68.0	59.1
Percent high school graduates	96.1	401	560	13	27	20	35	29	218	29

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population

	El Paso County			Colorado Springs					Balance of El Paso County		Total for split tract
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0022	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0044	Tract 0026	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 266	2 100	3 166	110	175	408	262	284	2 651	284	
Labor force	4 900	1 782	3 118	84	132	350	216	268	2 635	268	
Civilian labor force	1 046	892	154	59	84	236	152	170	16	170	
Employed	959	821	138	46	76	227	141	159	16	159	
Unemployed	87	71	16	13	8	9	11	11	11	11	
Not in labor force	366	318	48	26	43	58	46	16	16	16	
Female, 16 years old and over	2 746	2 017	729	131	148	471	297	328	225	385	
Labor force	1 350	1 039	311	62	72	207	169	196	53	196	
Civilian labor force	1 287	985	302	82	66	207	161	191	53	191	
Employed	1 103	822	281	69	48	167	117	159	53	159	
Unemployed	184	163	21	13	18	40	44	32	32	32	
Not in labor force	1 396	978	418	49	76	264	128	132	172	139	
Married women in labor force, husband present	837	612	225	50	41	92	109	142	39	142	
With own children under 6 years	266	195	71	7	10	25	37	65	11	65	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 062	1 643	419	115	124	394	258	318	69	318	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	190	145	45	12	14	—	23	41	6	41	
Managers and administrators, except farm	66	32	34	—	9	8	2	6	—	6	
Sales workers	67	48	19	—	18	—	6	4	11	11	
Clerical and kindred workers	290	225	65	23	4	51	22	31	5	31	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	170	158	12	—	9	47	26	61	—	61	
Operatives, except transport	213	162	51	—	4	32	30	32	16	32	
Transport equipment operatives	73	58	15	—	9	15	10	11	—	11	
Laborers, except farm	156	129	27	12	17	39	21	23	—	23	
Form workers	13	4	9	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	
Service workers, except private household	685	551	134	31	43	173	110	64	29	64	
Private household workers	139	131	8	19	11	23	10	38	—	38	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 103	822	281	69	48	167	117	159	53	159	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	112	71	41	5	9	—	7	28	6	28	
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	11	7	—	5	—	—	6	—	6	
Sales workers	57	38	19	13	—	6	4	6	4	6	
Clerical and kindred workers	209	162	47	23	4	34	22	22	5	22	
Operatives, including transport	126	87	39	—	—	13	17	27	4	27	
Other blue-collar workers	27	27	—	—	—	10	6	5	—	5	
Form workers	9	4	5	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	
Service workers, except private household	422	307	115	18	15	81	51	34	29	34	
Private household workers	123	115	8	10	11	23	10	31	—	31	
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969											
All families	2 284	1 627	657	86	126	365	270	262	217	262	
Less than \$1,000	99	70	29	—	7	32	6	9	10	9	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	77	73	4	—	12	17	7	15	4	15	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	113	104	9	9	14	30	24	—	4	—	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	197	171	26	9	5	43	42	16	15	16	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	282	200	82	—	9	64	47	29	35	29	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	287	178	109	26	23	34	12	24	48	24	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	225	147	78	9	9	42	22	37	37	37	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	236	188	48	4	22	23	30	30	18	30	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	227	147	80	14	13	52	7	15	10	15	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	147	107	40	—	8	7	30	36	14	36	
\$10,000 or more	394	242	152	15	4	21	43	51	22	51	
Median income: Families	\$6 387	\$6 119	\$6 891	\$5 962	\$5 696	\$4 945	\$5 750	\$7 033	\$5 844	\$7 033	
Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 301	\$4 852	\$2 643	\$5 519	\$4 864	\$4 129	\$4 907	\$6 457	\$2 430	\$6 383	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.5	5.7	5.0	—	5.6	8.8	4.8	5.7	6.5	5.7	
.50 to .74	5.8	7.6	1.4	—	21.4	11.8	8.9	5.7	1.8	5.7	
.75 to .99	7.2	8.0	5.3	10.5	4.0	10.7	11.1	4.6	8.3	4.6	
1.00 to 1.24	9.6	9.6	9.6	19.8	4.0	11.8	9.3	6.5	17.5	6.5	
1.25 to 1.49	10.1	10.0	10.4	20.9	3.2	13.2	4.1	12.6	16.6	12.6	
1.50 to 1.99	18.2	16.5	22.4	—	9.5	13.2	19.6	13.7	12.0	13.7	
2.00 or more	43.6	42.6	46.0	48.8	52.4	30.7	42.2	51.1	37.3	51.1	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	424	347	77	9	39	114	67	42	36	42	
Percent of all families	18.6	21.3	11.7	10.5	31.0	31.2	24.8	16.0	16.6	16.0	
Mean family income	\$2 329	\$2 321	\$2 363	—	\$1 850	\$2 281	\$2 860	\$2 146	\$2 447	\$2 146	
Mean income deficit	\$1 776	\$1 732	\$1 975	—	\$1 505	\$2 004	\$1 501	\$1 549	\$1 819	\$1 549	
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.8	25.4	—	—	—	34.2	17.9	50.0	—	50.0	
Mean size of family	4.63	4.35	4.99	—	3.38	4.88	5.06	3.86	4.78	3.86	
With related children under 18 years	363	292	71	9	23	109	55	42	30	42	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.46	3.49	3.34	—	—	3.70	4.00	2.29	3.33	2.29	
With related children under 6 years	242	186	56	—	23	70	44	12	30	12	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.70	1.69	1.73	—	—	1.73	1.89	—	1.87	—	
Families with female head	212	195	17	9	6	89	38	24	—	24	
With related children under 18 years	205	188	17	9	3	89	34	24	—	24	
With related children under 6 years	3.51	3.59	—	—	—	3.52	4.44	—	—	—	
Percent in labor force	109	102	7	—	3	50	28	6	—	6	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	29.4	31.4	—	—	—	28.0	53.6	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.81	1.86	—	—	—	2.02	2.04	—	—	—	
Family heads	424	347	77	9	39	114	67	42	36	42	
Percent 65 years and over	7.5	9.2	—	—	25.6	4.4	11.9	21.4	—	21.4	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	91	75	16	—	9	20	15	12	16	12	
Percent in labor force	61.5	64.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	243	208	35	10	20	49	11	42	—	49	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.6	37.3	48.6	—	38.5	31.6	22.9	48.3	—	52.1	
Mean income	\$939	\$929	\$999	—	—	\$990	—	—	\$676	—	\$601
Mean income deficit	\$909	\$916	\$866	—	—	\$886	—	—	\$1 169	—	\$1 242
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.1	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent 65 years and over	24.3	26.0	14.3	—	—	12.2	—	—	—	—	10.2
Persons	2 206	1 787	419	46	152	605	350	204	172	211	
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.6	24.8	15.6	10.0	32.4	41.3	33.1	17.5	19.8	18.0	
Percent 65 years and over	6.3	7.6	1.0	21.7	9.2	5.6	11.1	5.4	—	5.2	
Related children under 18 years	4.7	5.5	1.2	21.7	12.5	2.8	5.4	6.9	—	6.6	
Percent living with both parents	77.9	81.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Households	1 335	1 037	298	58	59	335	254	98	108	98	
Percent of all households	33.9	25.4	63.8	—	57.6	16.4	26.0	37.8	82.4	37.8	
Owner occupied	530	448	82	19	48	134	75	60	36	40	
Mean value of unit	\$15 600	\$15 600	\$15 600	—	6	35	77	45	15	36	
Renter occupied	317	263	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean gross rent	\$93	\$95	\$79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.7	6.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language
or Spanish Surname**

AGE BY SEX

	El Paso County			Colorado Springs											
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	
Male, all ages	10 860	6 035	4 825	228	265	296	434	406	203	213	383	240	430	304	
Under 5 years	1 198	754	444	41	25	39	43	50	11	24	67	19	57	33	
3 and 4 years	398	258	140	11	10	14	3	—	—	16	36	4	30	5	
5 to 9 years	1 514	983	531	50	9	29	94	101	23	40	72	38	72	42	
5 years	277	212	65	6	—	—	17	27	—	7	28	8	14	9	
6 years	301	185	116	20	—	8	19	6	—	6	18	6	12	6	
10 to 14 years	1 313	796	517	36	43	23	63	62	46	41	28	21	54	54	
14 years	212	150	62	11	20	7	17	11	13	—	—	5	5	7	
15 to 19 years	1 153	610	543	6	38	18	41	53	38	12	20	15	52	30	
15 years	217	108	109	—	—	9	9	18	13	—	5	10	14	8	
16 years	225	142	83	—	—	9	5	11	10	—	—	—	25	8	
17 years	233	143	90	6	23	—	17	13	5	12	—	5	—	7	
18 years	217	117	100	—	15	—	10	5	10	—	6	—	—	—	
19 years	261	100	161	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	6	7	
20 to 24 years	2 021	635	1 386	15	53	61	49	6	10	—	31	58	31	51	
20 years	494	131	363	—	8	24	9	—	—	—	—	26	—	22	
21 years	598	89	509	—	34	5	14	—	—	—	7	6	7	7	
25 to 34 years	1 433	850	583	40	14	53	53	27	23	48	66	11	79	41	
35 to 44 years	1 125	722	403	29	19	21	30	61	43	40	55	56	39	17	
45 to 54 years	564	328	236	5	38	14	21	32	9	8	7	—	15	8	
55 to 59 years	164	112	52	—	—	38	5	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	
60 to 64 years	98	47	51	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	
65 to 74 years	194	149	45	6	14	—	12	14	—	27	22	18	11	—	
75 years and over	83	49	34	—	12	—	15	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	
Female, all ages	9 255	5 839	3 416	197	300	323	413	358	219	225	432	190	410	242	
Under 5 years	1 133	755	378	32	21	52	67	38	20	42	75	23	24	38	
3 and 4 years	465	299	166	22	—	13	8	26	—	15	22	10	19	11	
5 to 9 years	1 406	850	556	43	55	35	58	46	28	50	71	22	60	33	
5 years	325	207	118	10	6	18	15	12	9	—	25	—	29	10	
6 years	336	190	146	10	25	6	3	—	—	8	17	—	10	—	
10 to 14 years	1 301	773	528	11	48	13	45	77	30	7	35	32	67	23	
14 years	290	186	104	6	18	6	4	7	—	—	—	6	16	—	
15 to 19 years	953	652	301	11	56	46	45	29	35	12	43	20	19	28	
15 years	215	127	88	6	24	6	4	7	—	—	15	5	—	—	
16 years	141	106	35	5	12	7	—	11	19	12	7	4	5	—	
17 years	207	143	64	—	—	—	17	11	16	—	6	—	11	—	
18 years	188	135	53	—	7	13	13	—	—	9	11	7	6	—	
19 years	202	141	61	—	13	20	11	—	—	6	—	7	6	—	
20 to 24 years	1 036	669	367	22	30	66	33	28	23	18	67	35	37	27	
20 years	258	165	93	—	13	7	—	14	9	5	16	7	6	9	
21 years	213	153	60	7	—	14	11	—	3	—	19	6	19	12	
25 to 34 years	1 374	802	572	55	5	29	52	39	24	36	90	10	67	38	
35 to 44 years	997	616	381	10	53	6	38	53	34	33	26	13	22	19	
45 to 54 years	481	283	198	5	11	55	13	21	17	16	5	—	34	11	
55 to 59 years	213	141	72	—	6	11	—	7	—	7	—	—	43	9	
60 to 64 years	108	81	27	—	—	—	15	8	—	6	6	21	9	8	
65 to 74 years	176	159	17	8	15	—	29	12	8	5	7	8	28	—	
75 years and over	77	58	19	—	—	10	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons	20 115	11 874	8 241	425	565	619	847	764	422	438	815	430	840	546
In households	18 409	11 610	6 799	425	558	619	807	764	422	438	815	408	840	480
Head of household	4 564	2 976	1 588	89	147	164	208	156	97	114	217	135	216	139
Head of family	4 229	2 701	1 528	89	138	164	194	144	87	106	185	95	205	135
Primary individual	335	275	60	—	9	—	14	12	10	8	32	40	11	4
Wife of head	3 601	2 233	1 368	79	116	136	139	134	75	85	163	68	143	112
Other relative of head	10 061	6 258	3 803	248	295	319	454	450	243	239	420	201	475	223
Not related to head	183	143	40	9	—	6	24	7	—	15	4	6	6	6
In group quarters	1 706	264	1 442	—	7	—	40	—	—	—	22	—	66	—
Persons per household	4.03	3.90	4.28	4.78	3.80	3.77	3.88	4.90	4.35	3.84	3.76	3.02	3.89	3.45

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

All households	4 564	2 976	1 588	89	147	164	208	156	97	114	217	135	216	139
Male primary individual	183	143	40	—	9	—	—	14	12	10	19	32	—	—
Female primary individual	152	132	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	8	11	4
Husband-wife households	3 652	2 297	1 355	83	117	139	164	131	75	88	137	69	132	123
Households with other male head	108	100	8	6	6	7	—	—	—	8	18	8	13	5
Households with female head	469	304	165	—	15	18	30	13	12	10	30	18	60	7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	3 237	1 565	1 672	18	125	99	107	71	72	29	78	66	88	100
Not attending school	2 254	968	1 286	13	118	83	63	24	22	5	52	57	56	69
Not high school graduates	1 066	478	588	6	58	45	22	17	—	—	36	31	50	63
Percent of total	32.9	30.5	35.2	...	46.4	45.5	20.6	23.9	—	—	46.2	47.0	56.8	63.0

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	7 087	4 397	2 690	158	187	237	309	274	158	192	306	147	367	187
No school years completed	129	86	43	—	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	33	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	254	183	71	19	14	5	9	7	—	—	44	11	21	—
5 to 7 years	786	552	234	5	71	27	60	47	19	—	67	29	69	21
8 years	829	556	273	16	29	35	41	7	18	26	74	8	68	29
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 620	1 034	586	67	39	76	66	51	53	39	73	53	85	48
4 years	2 424	1 389	1 035	45	12	70	90	125	59	89	31	24	74	65
College: 1 to 3 years	602	351	251	6	8	17	9	28	4	23	6	—	12	13
4 years or more	443	246	197	—	—	7	29	9	5	15	11	9	5	11
Median school years completed	11.9	11.4	12.1	10.7	7.8	11.0</								

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language
or Spanish Surname**

AGE BY SEX	Colorado Springs— Con.		Balance of El Paso County						Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0029	Tract 0038	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.03	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0014	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0040.02	
	Male, all ages															
Male, all ages	445	239	515	216	312	229	1 670	373	203	228	265	296	451	754	219	
Under 5 years	68	24	70	22	27	33	24	47	24	41	25	39	68	94	33	
3 and 4 years	40	—	25	17	10	8	12	13	14	11	10	14	40	25	13	
5 to 9 years	102	20	74	22	57	49	90	42	24	50	9	29	102	94	49	
5 years	38	—	7	—	6	—	10	10	—	6	—	—	38	7	6	
6 years	5	9	24	—	6	16	23	8	17	20	—	8	5	33	9	
10 to 14 years	81	55	79	20	76	50	68	32	7	36	43	23	81	134	37	
14 years	—	11	10	—	7	—	12	10	—	11	20	7	—	21	—	
15 to 19 years	46	65	65	25	21	37	188	61	26	6	38	18	46	130	6	
15 years	6	8	20	—	21	15	7	9	6	—	—	9	6	28	—	
16 years	19	22	18	—	—	8	12	10	20	—	—	7	17	5	—	
17 years	7	—	17	—	—	7	23	10	—	6	23	—	14	28	—	
18 years	14	28	—	6	—	7	42	22	—	—	15	—	—	17	—	
19 years	—	7	10	19	—	—	104	10	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	
20 to 24 years	7	7	59	44	16	—	1 047	71	28	15	53	61	7	66	—	
20 years	—	—	10	16	—	—	291	10	11	—	8	24	—	10	—	
21 years	—	—	28	16	—	—	421	28	—	—	34	5	—	28	—	
25 to 34 years	49	27	60	31	58	22	151	34	26	40	14	53	55	87	29	
35 to 44 years	31	21	32	43	45	23	79	35	34	29	19	21	31	53	36	
45 to 54 years	42	11	35	—	12	7	23	19	7	5	38	14	42	46	20	
55 to 59 years	—	9	8	9	—	—	—	22	7	—	—	38	—	17	—	
60 to 64 years	19	—	6	—	—	8	—	10	13	—	—	—	19	6	9	
65 to 74 years	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	14	—	—	18	—	
75 years and over	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	—	
Female, all ages	413	250	583	201	373	182	304	411	215	197	300	323	436	833	201	
Under 5 years	52	24	34	18	66	49	65	47	32	21	52	60	58	13	—	
3 and 4 years	25	8	6	10	30	6	37	26	21	22	—	13	25	14	—	
5 to 9 years	82	16	79	20	93	40	48	82	31	43	55	35	90	95	20	
5 years	10	—	—	—	31	6	—	22	8	10	6	18	10	—	6	
6 years	18	10	21	—	31	13	22	25	15	10	25	6	18	31	—	
10 to 14 years	52	76	124	53	70	46	63	35	9	11	48	13	52	200	49	
14 years	16	38	29	7	6	20	6	17	—	6	18	6	67	14	—	
15 to 19 years	28	44	68	11	12	26	7	36	—	11	56	46	28	112	33	
15 years	14	—	17	5	6	7	7	—	—	6	24	6	14	17	12	
16 years	7	—	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	12	7	7	13	—	
17 years	7	24	12	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	13	19	6	
18 years	—	6	13	—	—	6	—	26	—	—	13	20	—	27	—	
19 years	—	14	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	19	—	
20 to 24 years	37	13	55	11	16	—	18	76	20	22	30	66	37	68	7	
20 years	19	—	7	—	—	6	—	21	—	—	13	7	19	7	7	
21 years	6	—	8	—	4	—	5	17	10	7	—	14	6	8	—	
25 to 34 years	57	29	70	63	63	30	83	39	41	55	5	29	64	99	28	
35 to 44 years	62	40	95	7	53	23	29	26	20	10	53	6	62	135	36	
45 to 54 years	11	—	21	5	—	5	7	52	24	5	11	55	11	21	7	
55 to 59 years	8	8	25	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	8	33	8	
60 to 64 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	—	—	
65 to 74 years	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	15	—	7	4	—	
75 years and over	9	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	9	8	—	—	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD																
All persons	858	489	1 098	417	685	411	1 974	784	418	425	565	619	887	1 547	420	
In households	858	489	1 098	351	685	411	629	784	418	425	558	619	887	1 587	420	
Head of household	177	111	235	86	138	58	119	194	123	89	147	164	183	346	85	
Head of family	164	111	228	86	132	58	119	188	123	89	138	164	170	339	85	
Primary individual	13	—	7	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	13	7	—	
Wife of head	127	75	194	89	113	45	131	164	107	79	116	136	134	269	86	
Other relative of head	542	303	669	176	427	300	379	419	188	248	295	319	558	972	249	
Not related to head	12	—	—	—	7	8	—	7	—	9	—	—	12	—	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	22	14	—	15	18	30	78	—
Persons per household	4.85	4.41	4.67	4.08	4.96	7.09	5.29	4.04	3.40	4.78	3.80	3.77	4.85	4.59	4.94	—
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD																
All households	177	111	235	86	138	58	119	194	123	89	147	164	183	346	85	
Male primary individual	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	7	—	
Female primary individual	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	
Husband-wife households	128	83	173	86	119	45	119	166	109	83	117	139	134	256	85	
Households with other male head	6	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	6	7	6	5	—	
Households with female head	30	23	55	—	13	5	—	22	14	—	15	18	30	78	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT																
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	79	101	149	63	10	41	904	164	41	18	125	99	79	250	34	
Not attending school	46	60	85	4	4	20	887	115	34	13	118	83	46	145	7	
Not high school graduates	35	20	45	—	—	20	408	32	18	6	58	45	35	65	—	
Percent of total	44.3	19.8	30.2	—	—	48.8	45.1	19.5	43.9	—	46.4	45.5	44.3	26.0	—	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Persons, 25 years old and over	303	145	391	171	231	118	372	237	202	158	187	237	316	536	173	
No school years completed	4	—	15	—	—	—	7	9	7	—	14	—	4	15	—	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	19	6	20	5	—	8	—	25	—	19	14	5	19	26	—	
5 to 7 years	81	12	57	15	6	23	12	43	7	5	71	27	81	69	7	
8 years	30	15	26	5	25	—	43	34	40	16	29	35	30	41	7	
High school: 1 to 3 years	57	37	122	22	52	29	62	42	39	67	39	76	63	159	14	
4 years	81	75	124	84	123	58	204	84	76	45	12	70	88	199	68	
College: 1 to 3 years	23	—	15	12	20	—	30	—	33	6	8	17	23	48	29	
4 years or more	8	—	12	28	5	—	14	—	—	—	7	8	12	29	—	
Median school years completed	9.9	12.0	10.9	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.3	9.5	12.1	10.7	7.8	11.0	10.1	11.2	12.9	
Percent high school graduates	37.0	51.7	38.6	72.5	64.1	49.2	66.7	35.4	54.0	32.3	10.7					

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language
or Spanish Surname**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION

	El Paso County			Colorado Springs										
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0026	Tract 0027
Male, 16 years old and over	6 618	3 394	3 224	101	188	196	225	175	110	108	211	152	233	167
Labor force	5 779	2 828	2 951	90	146	163	177	143	105	102	181	109	154	142
Civilian labor force	3 286	2 291	995	83	123	143	142	122	95	82	138	79	136	123
Employed	2 988	2 093	895	77	113	119	127	122	95	68	116	64	136	103
Unemployed	298	198	100	6	10	24	15	—	—	14	22	15	—	20
Not in labor force	839	566	273	11	42	33	48	32	5	6	30	43	79	25
Female, 16 years old and over	5 200	3 334	1 866	105	152	217	239	190	141	126	236	108	259	148
Labor force	1 933	1 302	631	37	67	102	69	122	61	54	71	23	140	40
Civilian labor force	1 905	1 274	631	37	67	102	69	122	54	54	71	23	140	36
Employed	1 758	1 145	613	37	67	95	55	84	45	54	66	23	127	29
Unemployed	147	129	18	—	—	7	14	38	9	—	5	—	13	7
Not in labor force	3 267	2 032	1 235	68	85	115	170	68	80	72	165	85	119	108
Married women in labor force, husband present	1 183	767	416	33	46	53	34	34	29	30	45	5	86	12
With own children under 6 years	472	312	160	21	6	13	13	19	—	14	26	5	31	12
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 746	3 238	1 508	114	180	214	182	206	140	122	182	87	263	132
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	375	239	136	4	7	8	—	28	10	16	13	—	36	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	237	133	104	—	—	12	12	23	11	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	264	180	84	6	6	10	14	5	9	8	12	10	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	683	520	163	15	51	43	8	28	24	29	11	14	31	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	616	419	197	17	8	36	21	20	10	14	17	—	25	60
Operatives, except transport	571	335	236	21	33	15	13	6	9	8	19	14	52	13
Transport equipment operatives	221	150	71	17	23	—	9	—	10	—	18	8	13	—
Laborers, except farm	345	265	80	—	12	21	30	13	—	—	24	15	46	6
Farm workers	29	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	—
Service workers, except private household	1 234	846	388	34	31	55	71	76	57	41	42	13	42	13
Private household workers	171	129	42	—	9	14	4	7	—	6	26	13	11	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 758	1 145	613	37	67	95	55	84	45	54	66	23	127	29
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	136	75	61	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	29	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	102	78	24	—	—	10	14	5	—	—	—	10	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	443	311	132	7	31	28	8	28	8	13	—	—	18	17
Operatives, including transport	309	180	129	15	11	7	4	6	9	8	19	—	34	6
Other blue-collar workers	36	11	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	540	355	185	6	16	36	25	38	28	27	13	—	29	—
Private household workers	163	129	34	—	9	14	4	7	—	6	26	13	11	—

FAMILY INCOME IN 1969

All families	2 229	2 701	1 528	89	138	164	194	144	87	106	185	95	205	135
Less than \$1,000	151	95	56	—	14	18	5	—	—	17	—	7	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	132	82	50	6	15	6	—	—	—	—	8	27	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	274	205	69	—	23	14	22	8	8	30	25	6	17	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	290	199	91	—	—	7	14	—	4	—	26	22	27	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	475	315	160	—	30	14	24	7	—	—	35	8	27	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	367	187	180	23	11	6	26	14	10	—	11	4	12	11
\$6,000 to \$6,999	471	276	195	10	20	11	21	8	19	26	23	6	18	38
\$7,000 to \$7,999	402	249	153	20	25	—	14	12	4	14	12	—	12	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	394	286	108	6	6	32	25	6	—	22	27	—	18	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	230	166	64	—	15	8	—	—	—	4	22	6	—	—
\$10,000 or more	1 043	641	402	24	8	45	22	84	42	36	—	—	45	17
Median income: Families	\$6 903	\$6 969	\$6 810	\$7 275	\$5 091	\$8 313	\$5 731	\$10 522	\$7 625	\$8 227	\$4 557	\$3 659	\$5 708	\$6 171
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 896	\$6 199	\$3 589	\$7 050	\$4 883	\$8 313	\$4 845	\$10 261	\$6 684	\$8 409	\$3 907	\$3 567	\$5 000	\$6 145

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of families with incomes:	5.4	5.2	5.8	6.7	6.5	8.5	9.3	3.5	—	—	9.2	—	11.2	—
Less than .50 of poverty level	.50	.50	.50	—	20.3	3.7	9.8	—	—	—	11.4	6.3	8.9	—
.50 to .74	5.0	5.8	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.75 to .99	7.4	8.0	6.5	—	—	5.8	13.4	11.3	14.6	—	7.5	6.5	32.6	7.8
1.00 to 1.24	10.2	10.0	10.7	24.7	4.3	—	13.4	—	25.3	—	35.7	24.2	2.9	12.6
1.25 to 1.49	11.2	10.0	13.3	5.6	12.3	7.9	5.2	3.5	11.5	7.5	12.4	20.0	16.1	19.3
1.50 to 1.99	19.4	19.3	19.6	19.1	17.4	14.6	15.5	18.1	21.8	20.8	14.1	12.6	16.6	23.0
2.00 or more	41.4	41.8	40.6	43.8	33.3	51.8	35.6	60.4	41.4	64.2	10.8	10.5	39.0	31.1

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	755	513	242	6	45	42	59	26	—	8	50	31	52	19	
Percent of all families	17.9	19.0	15.8	6.7	32.6	25.6	30.4	18.1	—	7.5	27.0	32.6	25.4	14.1	
Mean family income	\$2 468	\$2 508	\$2 383	...	\$2 553	\$2 152	\$2 514	...	...	...	\$2 234	...	\$1 942	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 485	\$1 405	\$1 654	...	\$1 379	\$960	\$1 792	...	...	...	\$1 461	...	\$1 408	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.1	23.0	4.5	—	—	31.0	32.2	—	—	—	40.0	...	23.1	...	
Mean size of family	4.57	4.52	4.68	...	5.11	3.05	5.73	...	...	...	3.88	...	3.58	...
With related children under 18 years	617	410	207	6	22	21	50	26	—	—	44	18	41	19	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.32	3.31	3.35	—	—	—	4.48	—	—	—	2.59	—	2.51	—	
With related children under 6 years	433	326	107	6	13	21	46	26	—	—	37	14	20	19	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.75	1.82	1.56	—	—	—	1.46	—	—	—	1.46	—	—	—	
Families with female head	218	129	89	—	—	13	14	13	—	—	—	14	8	32	—
With related children under 18 years	201	112	89	—	—	13	14	13	—	—	—	14	8	21	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.24	3.23	3.25	—	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With related children under 6 years	117	83	34	—	—	13	14	13	—	—	—	14	8	—	—
Percent in labor force	43.6	45.8	38.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.61	1.73	1.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	755	513	242	6	45	42	59	26	—	8	50	31	52	19	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8.3	9.7	5.4	—	15.6	—	22.0	—	—	—	12.0	—	21.2	—	
Percent in labor force	357	273	84	—	21	22	15	6	—	—	18	18	14	19	—
Unrelated individuals	77.0	74.0	86.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	212	181	31	5	—	—	32	—							

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language
or Spanish Surname**

	Colorado Springs— Con.		Balance of El Paso County						Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0029	Tract 0038	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.03	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0014	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0040.02	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION																
Male, 16 years old and over	148	132	272	152	131	82	1 481	243	142	101	188	196	194	404	100	
Labor force	161	110	209	152	131	82	1 464	196	114	90	146	163	167	319	85	
Civilian labor force	161	103	165	15	92	75	5	122	114	83	123	143	161	268	50	
Employed	136	103	148	15	79	60	5	96	114	77	113	119	136	251	50	
Unemployed	25	—	17	—	13	15	—	26	—	6	10	24	25	17	—	
Not in labor force	27	22	63	—	—	—	17	47	28	11	42	33	27	85	15	
Female, 16 years old and over	213	134	329	105	138	77	137	229	128	105	152	217	220	463	107	
Labor force	85	59	144	31	30	14	18	58	65	37	67	102	92	203	43	
Civilian labor force	85	59	144	31	30	14	18	58	65	37	67	102	92	197	34	
Employed	85	53	144	31	30	14	18	58	51	37	67	95	92	197	34	
Unemployed	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	6	9	
Not in labor force	128	75	185	74	108	63	119	171	63	68	85	115	128	260	64	
Married women in labor force, husband present	52	37	70	26	30	8	18	41	59	33	46	53	59	107	28	
With own children under 6 years	34	25	21	11	30	8	11	17	26	21	6	13	41	46	14	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	221	156	292	46	109	74	23	154	165	114	180	214	228	448	84	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	—	5	17	—	—	—	25	7	4	7	8	8	5	14	
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	12	—	12	8	
Sales workers	6	9	14	6	19	8	5	—	—	6	10	6	6	23	33	
Clerical and kindred workers	48	36	31	17	6	6	6	—	22	15	51	43	48	67	7	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	53	7	33	—	18	21	—	40	31	17	8	36	53	40	7	
Operatives, except transport	27	12	47	—	21	—	5	15	23	21	33	15	27	59	—	
Transport equipment operatives	8	15	7	—	—	7	—	—	13	17	23	8	22	7	—	
Laborers, except farm	34	5	32	—	13	8	—	7	8	—	12	21	34	37	8	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	30	60	117	6	26	24	7	41	42	34	31	55	30	177	—	
Private household workers	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	9	14	14	6	—	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	85	53	144	31	30	14	18	58	51	37	67	95	92	197	34	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	—	5	8	—	—	—	25	—	4	—	8	5	7	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	20	
Sales workers	—	—	7	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	7	20	
Clerical and kindred workers	33	8	31	17	—	6	6	—	22	7	31	28	33	39	7	
Operatives, including transport	14	5	34	—	10	—	—	—	8	19	15	11	7	14	—	
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	6	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	23	34	55	6	14	8	7	17	4	6	16	36	23	89	—	
Private household workers	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	9	14	14	6	—	
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969																
All families	144	111	228	86	132	58	119	188	123	89	138	164	170	339	85	
Less than \$1,000	5	13	24	—	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	5	37	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	15	6	15	6	6	—	28	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	14	14	6	—	7	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17	7	—	—	7	—	11	7	—	—	7	17	17	7	7	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	23	29	12	12	7	—	11	51	20	—	30	14	23	41	7	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	25	18	6	—	29	33	7	23	11	6	—	25	7	7	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	—	23	6	25	8	34	23	6	10	20	11	11	23	7	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19	—	21	—	30	15	16	—	33	20	25	—	19	21	15	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	25	24	28	—	13	8	—	—	23	6	32	25	52	5	5	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21	9	7	15	5	—	6	—	—	—	15	21	16	15	15	
\$10,000 or more	43	23	60	35	26	22	12	43	19	24	8	45	43	83	22	
Median income: Families	\$8 280	\$8 021	\$7 095	\$9 467	\$7 267	\$8 125	\$6 250	\$5 152	\$7 409	\$7 275	\$5 091	\$8 313	\$8 160	\$7 119	\$7 967	
Families and unrelated individuals	\$8 020	\$8 021	\$6 935	\$4 833	\$7 367	\$8 125	\$2 304	\$5 205	\$7 409	\$7 050	\$4 883	\$8 313	\$7 868	\$6 957	\$7 967	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹																
Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.0	11.7	10.5	—	9.8	8.6	—	7.4	6.5	6.7	6.5	8.5	2.9	10.9	—	
.50 to .74	14.6	5.4	—	—	5.3	—	4.2	9.0	5.7	—	20.3	3.7	14.1	1.8	8.2	
.75 to .99	—	18.0	10.5	—	5.3	13.8	4.2	7.4	—	—	5.8	13.4	—	13.0	8.2	
1.00 to 1.24	6.7	6.3	11.0	—	9.1	13.8	22.7	7.4	5.7	24.7	4.3	—	6.5	9.4	9.4	
1.25 to 1.49	11.6	15.3	14.0	14.0	15.2	25.9	24.4	23.4	—	5.6	12.3	7.9	11.2	14.5	—	
1.50 to 1.99	23.2	11.7	11.8	39.5	22.7	24.1	23.5	19.7	32.5	19.1	17.4	14.6	25.9	11.8	32.9	
2.00 or more	40.9	31.5	42.1	46.5	32.6	13.8	21.0	25.5	49.6	43.8	33.3	51.8	39.4	38.6	41.2	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹																
Families	29	39	48	—	27	13	10	45	15	6	45	42	29	87	14	
Percent of all families	17.7	35.1	21.1	—	20.5	22.4	8.4	23.9	12.2	6.7	32.6	25.6	17.1	25.7	16.5	
Mean family income	\$2 538	\$1 647	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 542	—	—	\$2 553	\$2 152	—	\$2 047	—	
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 357	\$1 934	—	—	—	—	\$2 114	—	—	\$1 379	\$960	—	\$1 675	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.0	—	—	—	
Mean size of family	4.33	3.90	—	—	—	—	—	5.93	—	—	5.11	3.05	—	4.09	—	
With related children under 18 years	29	39	42	—	27	13	10	45	8	6	22	21	29	81	14	
With related children under 6 years	29	33	21	—	—	7	—	10	45	—	6	13	21	54	7	
Families with female head	1.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.73	—	—	—	—	1.30	—	
With related children under 18 years	15	6	29	—	13	5	—	14	8	—	—	13	15	35	—	
With related children under 6 years	15	6	29	—	13	5	—	14	8	—	—	13	15	35	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.09	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent in labor force	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family heads	29	39	48	—	27	13	10	45	15	6	45	42	29	87	14	
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—												

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	El Paso County			Colorado Springs											
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003,01	Tract 0003,02	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011,01
All housing units	73 710	46 564	27 146	1 546	1 701	317	538	981	1 041	1 321	1 312	1 346	1 215	1 230	397
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	781	50	731	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	3	—
All year-round housing units	72 929	46 514	26 415	1 546	1 701	317	538	981	1 038	1 321	1 312	1 341	1 215	1 227	397
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	39 731	24 814	14 917	1 300	1 324	225	145	726	797	945	737	646	690	722	182
Cooperative and condominium	159	104	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	38 220	23 674	14 546	1 294	1 302	218	144	721	789	936	728	641	687	720	180
Negro	1 205	959	246	3	15	5	—	—	6	3	8	3	—	—	—
Renter occupied	27 850	18 103	9 747	198	249	80	367	235	216	349	514	647	485	455	190
White	26 101	16 926	9 175	196	243	79	361	231	208	342	495	641	479	448	187
Negro	1 424	974	450	—	4	1	4	2	5	6	16	2	4	3	—
Vacant year-round	5 348	3 597	1 751	48	128	12	26	20	25	27	61	48	40	50	25
For sale only	885	639	246	35	75	3	1	4	4	15	9	4	5	12	—
Vacant less than 6 months	782	568	214	33	72	—	—	—	—	15	9	4	10	—	—
Median price asked	\$19 200	\$19 100	\$19 300	\$31 500	\$24 400	—	—	—	—	\$25 700	\$20 500	—	\$13 800	\$26 700	—
For rent	2 877	2 133	744	5	17	6	17	11	11	7	43	24	15	17	8
Vacant less than 2 months	2 276	1 707	569	5	5	6	4	11	10	6	42	18	12	15	8
Median rent asked	\$125	\$124	\$128	\$163	\$146	\$138	\$136	\$135	\$108	\$158	\$142	\$117	\$94	\$82	\$90
Other	1 586	825	761	8	36	3	8	5	10	5	9	20	20	21	17
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	1 733	1 309	424	2	3	2	—	5	5	3	3	7	35	33	4
Owner occupied	354	166	188	1	3	2	—	3	5	2	3	4	3	1	1
Negro	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	1 037	925	112	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	31	30	—
Negro	45	44	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	342	218	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	3
For sale only	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
For rent	174	163	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Locking complete kitchen facilities	1 205	772	433	10	37	—	10	2	3	—	—	5	19	20	10
Access only through other living quarters	39	28	11	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	4	2	—
ROOMS															
1 room	1 282	1 041	241	—	1	1	19	4	5	—	5	3	17	24	7
2 rooms	3 148	2 330	818	—	13	3	41	4	8	1	78	6	54	49	24
3 rooms	8 537	6 098	2 439	8	21	32	123	8	48	31	147	144	172	162	39
4 rooms	14 827	9 352	5 475	20	150	88	212	165	269	140	200	480	284	154	136
5 rooms	16 688	9 623	7 065	153	383	78	103	344	373	300	178	268	308	206	90
6 rooms	10 596	6 271	4 325	241	346	42	33	164	172	184	166	151	201	52	52
7 rooms	7 828	5 096	2 732	368	311	15	4	123	81	189	177	122	100	150	32
8 rooms	5 639	3 968	1 671	408	287	24	2	85	49	230	198	96	46	99	10
9 rooms or more	4 384	2 735	1 649	348	189	34	1	84	33	246	163	71	41	182	7
Median	5.0	5.0	5.1	7.5	6.3	4.9	3.9	5.4	5.0	6.5	5.8	4.6	5.6	4.4	4.4
All occupied housing units	67 581	42 917	24 664	1 498	1 573	305	512	961	1 013	1 294	1 251	1 293	1 175	1 177	372
PERSONS															
1 person	9 783	7 316	2 467	50	76	39	120	90	183	102	114	366	310	312	60
2 persons	20 083	13 226	6 857	331	320	86	196	293	422	323	381	461	469	480	103
3 persons	12 131	7 509	4 622	273	303	60	98	200	181	242	244	202	169	150	80
4 persons	11 430	6 774	4 656	378	406	53	63	189	125	288	238	152	97	116	57
5 persons	7 419	4 258	3 161	284	260	35	22	120	62	191	138	47	80	63	30
6 persons or more	6 735	3 834	2 901	182	208	32	13	69	40	148	136	65	50	56	42
Median, all occupied units	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	—
Median, owner occupied units	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.2	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.2
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	2.2	3.0	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 169	828	341	4	11	3	1	7	17	16	9	17	12	32	4
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	63 144	40 510	22 634	1 477	1 504	290	476	933	990	1 260	1 216	1 268	1 120	1 159	334
1.01 to 1.50	3 420	1 809	1 611	17	64	13	25	23	19	29	31	23	38	10	26
1.51 or more	1 017	598	419	4	5	2	11	5	4	5	4	2	17	8	12
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	4 299	2 312	1 987	21	68	15	36	27	23	34	35	24	48	16	38
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	34 210	22 674	11 538	1 290	1 265	130	7	721	779	938	721	580	640	634	156
Less than \$5,000	322	178	144	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	742	527	215	—	1	—	—	—	9	—	—	3	10	4	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 443	1 086	357	1	3	1	—	1	14	1	—	14	45	8	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 019	4 122	2 897	18	62	7	1	78	238	120	31	123	285	67	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 106	7 656	3 450	176	509	55	4	347	381	218	337	174	224	129	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 285	4 776	1 509	370	255	51	2	196	111	243	227	154	49	115	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 708	3 271	1 437	403	323	14	—	88	24	302	117	97	22	156	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 818	824	994	252	97	2	—	10	1	52	9	12	3	97	—
\$50,000 or more	767	234	533	70	15	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	58	—	—
Median	\$18 400	\$18 600	\$17 900	\$27 000	\$21 100	\$20 200	\$18 100	\$19 100	\$16 500	\$22 700	\$19 900	\$19 300	\$14 700	\$24 700	\$12 600
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	27 418	18 047	9 371	196	248	80	365	235	216	349	514	646	484	455	189
Less than \$30	307	192	115	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	1	3	8	4	1
\$30 to \$39	241	200	41	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	6	7	—
\$40 to \$59	1 308	1 134	174	1	5	2	3	—	8	—	—	6	37	34	9
\$60 to \$79	3 461	2 774	687	—	2	2	21	2	21	—	3	14	89	78	15
\$80 to \$99	4 206	3 079	1 127	1	5	2	24	4	31	28	4	208	140	97	86
\$100 to \$149	10 485	6 662	3 823	38	118	56	155	173	119	214	327	359	170	166	66
\$150 to \$199	3 642	2 767	875	86	86	15	148	43	19	58	152	37	16	41	6
\$200 to \$249	644	452	192	35	13	—	3	—	—	25	7	10	2	6	—
\$250 or more	289	137	152	29	10	—	—	1	—	19	6	—	2	—	—
No cash rent	2 835	650	2 185	6	9	3	9	9	12	4	14	9	16	20	5
Median	\$113	\$111	\$117	\$182	\$147	\$137	\$144	\$131	\$125	\$125	\$142	\$107	\$94	\$99	\$96

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Colorado Springs—Con.															
	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	
All housing units	1 381	1 287	1 193	682	1 641	1 262	1 698	815	1 018	1 393	2 400	1 416	1 902	1 672	1 096	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	2	—	—	5	1	1	1	15	—	—	—	—	8	5	
All year-round housing units	1 381	1 285	1 193	682	1 636	1 261	1 697	814	1 003	1 393	2 400	1 416	1 902	1 664	1 091	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS																
Owner occupied	832	915	558	433	808	618	218	291	701	643	1 313	567	1 029	521	87	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
White	821	906	550	431	801	550	214	216	697	636	1 294	547	973	315	58	
Negro	6	2	2	—	—	3	65	4	72	2	2	17	15	46	197	9
Renter occupied	410	314	533	186	695	592	1 302	405	265	672	884	735	801	955	818	
White	398	303	522	179	680	530	1 270	304	259	651	856	707	777	872	724	
Negro	10	7	5	4	7	52	18	91	3	13	22	19	19	252	76	
Vacant year-round	139	56	102	63	133	51	177	118	37	78	203	114	72	188	206	
For sale only	14	9	7	14	17	3	2	25	11	15	25	9	2	18	1	
Vacant less than 6 months	13	9	7	13	15	—	18	10	13	24	8	—	15	—	—	
Median price asked	\$16 300	\$28 000	\$10 600	\$17 100	\$11 900	—	—	\$9 700	\$14 700	\$13 800	\$20 500	\$8 800	—	\$10 400	—	
For rent	102	25	63	35	64	32	142	50	13	53	146	88	49	142	173	
Vacant less than 2 months	99	25	59	31	55	26	130	31	11	29	135	72	49	105	127	
Median rent asked	\$132	\$89	\$77	\$106	\$83	\$77	\$73	\$79	\$98	\$103	\$162	\$102	\$145	\$76	\$65	
Other	23	22	32	14	52	16	33	43	13	10	32	17	21	28	32	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES																
All units	6	4	100	7	71	47	258	34	16	20	8	13	6	100	389	
Owner occupied	4	—	12	3	13	7	10	7	2	11	6	5	5	7	9	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	
Renter occupied	2	3	69	4	52	36	207	25	12	8	2	8	1	82	288	
Negro	—	—	1	—	1	3	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	18	
Vacant year-round	—	—	19	—	6	4	41	2	2	1	—	—	—	11	92	
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
For rent	—	—	15	—	6	3	38	1	1	—	—	—	—	10	75	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS																
Locking complete kitchen facilities	14	3	26	3	19	31	92	9	6	2	6	14	4	36	295	
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	1	—	3	—	4	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	3	
ROOMS																
1 room	1	16	57	3	15	29	159	25	9	10	52	39	7	62	369	
2 rooms	16	65	119	8	109	47	321	69	11	72	57	139	39	160	222	
3 rooms	160	109	196	43	271	202	551	132	78	239	352	299	189	396	296	
4 rooms	354	186	289	191	428	290	285	165	206	484	316	306	414	441	93	
5 rooms	300	252	271	410	336	181	216	320	331	465	278	455	328	64	—	
6 rooms	191	224	129	92	221	201	100	121	182	129	315	156	328	150	25	
7 rooms	182	226	72	83	111	84	39	48	106	66	373	94	217	79	8	
8 rooms	119	137	38	75	43	46	30	26	52	39	327	62	179	32	4	
9 rooms or more	58	70	22	43	28	26	31	12	39	23	143	43	74	16	5	
Median	5.0	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.7	3.2	4.6	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.0	2.3	
All occupied housing units	1 242	1 229	1 091	619	1 503	1 210	1 520	696	966	1 315	2 197	1 302	1 830	1 476	885	
PERSONS																
1 person	112	148	292	62	313	245	754	167	221	231	218	250	173	421	567	
2 persons	336	386	371	181	556	393	530	253	405	458	555	489	574	453	208	
3 persons	243	245	184	138	286	208	141	141	147	246	417	237	313	248	51	
4 persons	236	206	101	100	154	125	56	66	92	184	465	149	396	130	35	
5 persons	156	150	60	73	87	83	20	27	52	100	293	89	208	93	9	
6 persons or more	159	94	83	65	107	156	19	42	49	96	249	88	166	131	15	
Median, all occupied units	3.2	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.3	
Median, owner occupied units	3.7	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.4	1.8	
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.3	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	25	19	36	12	32	61	65	30	23	24	33	48	29	48	8	
PERSONS PER ROOM																
1.00 or less	1 162	1 175	1 008	576	1 395	1 045	1 455	640	940	1 226	2 107	1 215	1 736	1 317	828	
1.01 to 1.50	69	41	57	37	76	110	33	38	21	70	65	53	81	111	23	
1.51 or more	11	13	26	6	32	55	32	18	5	19	25	34	13	48	36	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	80	53	77	43	103	154	44	54	24	89	89	87	94	152	43	
VALUE																
Specified owner occupied units ¹	798	875	491	414	712	549	110	257	670	594	1 304	503	973	445	41	
Less than \$5,000	4	2	20	5	20	14	—	10	1	9	1	5	1	16	4	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12	8	61	10	57	65	—	35	6	26	1	13	1	42	4	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26	20	119	12	134	127	3	56	48	67	2	30	2	95	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	192	93	196	70	328	217	29	104	246	296	92	97	67	203	10	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	195	279	75	101	145	101	37	46	259	160	716	256	580	75	7	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	206	293	10	74	18	21	16	4	91	27	328	88	298	8	5	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	149	158	10	122	7	2	19	1	18	7	159	9	24	3	3	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	15	—	18	2	2	3	1	1	1	4	4	—	2	1	
\$50,000 or more	4	7	—	2	1	—	3	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	
Median	\$18 900	\$20 600	\$10 800	\$20 600	\$12 100	\$11 300	\$17 300	\$11 100	\$15 500	\$13 300	\$18 900	\$17 400	\$18 800	\$11 500	\$12 300	
CONTRACT RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ²	407	313	532	185	694	591	1 301	403	265	671	883	735	799	953	816	
Less than \$30	—	23	21	1	5	6	17	6	3	6	2	11	3	16	9	
\$30 to \$39	2	2	25	3	4	11	23	14	2	5	2	8	—	26	43	
\$40 to \$59	9	18	56	1	97	47	204	48	15	23	1	23	4	114	228	
\$60 to \$79	29	76	150	17	230	190	343	128	47	102	2	152	15	293	305	
\$80 to \$99	52	63	131	44	210	188	306	90	67	197	4	145	19	296	145	
\$100 to \$149	221	89	111	101	123	126	302	99	104	270	519	283	359	186	53	
\$150 to \$199	83	23	14	10	8	4	59	5	18	47	304	77	308	8	4	
\$200 to \$249	3	5	—	3	—	—	13	—	1	1	34	16	65	—	3	
\$250 or more	—	14	22	5	17	19	32	13	10	20	14	10	14	26	26	
No cash rent	8	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	16	—	10	—	
Median	\$130	\$87	\$80	\$108	\$80	\$83	\$83	\$80	\$99	\$99	\$143	\$104	\$149	\$81	\$86	

¹Limited to one-family homes

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Colorado Springs—Con.														Balance of El Paso County	
	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037,02	Tract 0039,02	Tract 0040,02	Tract 0040,03	Tract 0040,04	Tract 0045,01		
	Tract 0001															
All housing units	521	2	779	1 546	1 364	758	151	18	43	418	3 404	972	2 785	2	19	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All year-round housing units	521	2	779	1 545	1 364	758	151	18	43	418	3 404	972	2 785	2	19	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS																
Owner occupied	287	...	284	745	678	231	65	13	31	351	2 266	476	1 431	...	15	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	
White	276	...	261	590	458	214	62	13	31	347	2 228	449	1 373	...	15	
Negro	2	...	22	144	204	9	—	—	1	24	23	43	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	191	...	408	688	589	373	81	4	3	13	772	369	1 059	...	2	
White	189	...	364	545	489	358	80	4	3	13	757	352	1 029	...	2	
Negro	—	...	37	138	91	11	—	—	—	—	11	15	26	—	—	
Vacant year-round	43	...	87	112	97	154	5	1	9	54	366	127	295	...	2	
For sale only	7	...	6	14	14	2	—	—	5	26	81	110	23	—	2	
Vacant less than 6 months	1	...	4	7	14	—	—	—	5	26	76	102	23	—	—	
Median price asked	\$44 400	...	\$10 000	\$12 100	\$15 900	...	—	—	—	\$40 600	\$23 500	\$29 400	\$16 500	\$18 800	...	—
For rent	20	...	55	38	75	145	4	—	—	—	—	237	12	189	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months	13	...	33	26	67	14	—	—	—	—	229	11	184	—	—	
Median rent asked	\$78	...	\$71	\$113	\$135	\$135	—	—	—	—	\$154	\$163	\$145	—	—	
Other	16	...	26	60	8	7	—	1	1	4	16	48	5	83	—	—
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES																
All walls	18	...	50	28	8	3	4	—	3	1	5	4	4	—	1	—
Owner occupied	6	...	4	12	3	3	1	—	2	1	2	1	2	—	—	—
Negro	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	5	...	32	13	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—
Negro	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	7	...	14	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—
For sale only	—	...	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	...	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4	...	15	10	12	1	—	—	—	—	31	18	1	4	—	2
Access only through other living quarters	—	...	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
ROOMS																
1 room	17	...	11	23	18	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	19	—	—	—
2 rooms	25	...	68	55	69	91	7	—	—	—	41	3	230	—	—	—
3 rooms	99	...	179	252	180	204	34	1	3	2	283	14	399	—	—	—
4 rooms	154	...	197	505	381	146	57	5	14	27	562	192	366	—	—	—
5 rooms	130	...	174	383	325	206	31	9	8	46	350	396	430	—	—	—
6 rooms	51	...	106	168	187	72	10	2	5	71	443	188	458	—	—	—
7 rooms	24	...	26	79	110	21	4	1	4	134	718	104	411	—	—	—
8 rooms	18	...	14	52	53	9	4	—	6	88	640	60	280	—	—	—
9 rooms or more	3	...	4	28	41	4	4	—	2	50	358	15	192	—	—	—
Median	4.3	...	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.9	7.0	6.5	5.2	5.4	—	5.3	—
All occupied housing units	478	...	692	1 433	1 267	604	146	17	34	364	3 038	845	2 490	—	17	—
PERSONS																
1 person	94	...	187	330	197	56	18	4	3	10	184	14	223	—	—	—
2 persons	158	...	215	529	338	302	64	5	9	54	664	127	747	—	—	—
3 persons	92	...	110	231	198	100	30	4	6	87	627	180	396	—	—	—
4 persons	32	...	64	144	212	64	18	1	3	107	742	240	469	—	—	—
5 persons	36	...	43	88	159	52	7	2	7	61	474	154	343	—	—	—
6 persons or more	46	...	73	111	163	30	9	1	6	45	347	130	312	—	—	—
Median, all occupied units	2.4	...	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	—	2.8	—
Median, owner occupied units	2.7	...	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	—	2.8	—
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	...	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	—	—	3.3	2.4	3.9	2.3	—	—	—
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	8	...	26	53	26	6	4	—	—	1	49	5	24	—	—	—
PERSONS PER ROOM																
1.00 or less	429	...	598	1 309	1 148	549	139	14	28	359	2 955	773	2 355	—	17	—
1.01 to 1.50	34	...	73	93	97	40	6	2	6	5	76	68	106	—	—	—
1.51 or more	15	...	21	31	22	15	1	1	—	—	7	4	29	—	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	48	...	88	123	119	55	7	3	5	5	82	71	135	—	—	—
VALUE																
Specified owner occupied units ¹	188	...	267	598	667	201	26	13	6	347	2 005	418	1 341	—	12	—
Less than \$5,000	15	...	19	9	4	2	—	1	—	—	1	6	4	—	1	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	34	...	47	22	24	1	2	4	—	—	2	6	4	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	36	...	82	66	41	—	3	4	—	—	—	1	33	33	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	...	76	257	234	59	4	4	—	4	4	4	33	33	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	...	31	190	320	121	8	1	—	144	300	288	604	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	...	7	35	37	15	10	—	—	116	717	70	501	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1	...	3	14	6	3	2	—	—	71	756	14	160	—	2	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	...	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	5	9	183	—	19	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	...	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	42	—	20	—	—	—
Median	\$10 500	...	\$9 600	\$14 100	\$15 400	\$16 400	\$19 200	\$8 800	\$44 000	\$21 100	\$24 900	\$17 400	\$20 300	—	\$21 700	—
CONTRACT RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ²	191	...	407	681	586	368	81	—	—	13	769	364	1 056	—	—	—
Less than \$30	4	...	12	5	5	4	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30 to \$39	2	...	7	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	13	...	75	29	17	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	50	...	195	98	53	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	36	...	75	141	163	44	27	—	—	3	397	48	351	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	78	...	25	311	243	278	20	—	—	5	263	79	556	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	...	1	76	92	15	1	—	—	4	67	18	117	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	...	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	18	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	...	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	9	208	14	—	—	—
No cash rent	8	...	16	14	10	1	6	—	—	—	\$180	\$148	\$162	\$165	—	—
Median	\$90	...	\$71	\$108	\$114	\$116	\$88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of El Paso County—Con.																
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031		
All housing units	61	849	720	9	158	121	47	97	23	177	2 042	368	1 747	2 028	495		
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	4		
All year-round housing units	61	849	720	9	158	107	47	96	23	177	2 042	368	1 747	2 026	491		
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS																	
Owner occupied	53	481	548	—	30	31	33	81	9	116	1 163	293	1 080	814	391		
Cooperative and condominium	53	479	546	—	30	31	33	81	9	114	1 163	286	1 045	810	390		
White	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	1		
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Renter occupied	4	323	159	7	118	47	12	6	14	50	683	74	620	1 037	70		
White	4	317	154	7	114	47	12	6	14	50	674	71	592	1 013	70		
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	21	10		
Vacant year-round	4	45	13	2	10	29	2	9	—	—	11	196	1	47	175	30	
For sale only	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	9	—	6	7		
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	4		
Median price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50000+		
For rent	—	39	6	1	7	14	—	—	—	—	5	136	—	24	125	3	
Vacant less than 2 months	—	39	6	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	3	102	—	22	116	—	
Median rent asked	—	\$126	\$110	—	\$110	\$300+	—	—	—	—	\$83	\$184	—	\$121	\$140	—	
Other	—	6	7	1	2	15	2	8	—	—	4	51	1	17	44	20	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES																	
All units	1	8	3	—	2	—	—	3	1	—	10	8	7	13	14	4	
Owner occupied	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	9	6	3	8	3	4	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	1	2	3	5	8	—	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
Vacant year-round	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS																	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	4	2	4	9	3	
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	1	
ROOMS																	
1 room	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	3	19	1	9	26	2	
2 rooms	—	33	39	—	14	—	—	4	—	—	6	58	9	95	112	5	
3 rooms	1	116	150	8	72	13	8	8	—	—	2	26	295	33	360	17	
4 rooms	4	208	373	1	37	23	14	6	—	—	64	377	206	424	593	18	
5 rooms	—	310	134	—	16	25	9	14	5	—	43	314	94	882	411	57	
6 rooms	4	91	17	—	11	13	3	24	1	22	277	18	151	246	74	—	
7 rooms	17	50	4	—	3	16	4	17	1	5	222	4	48	125	74	—	
8 rooms	24	20	—	2	11	2	15	—	4	203	3	11	88	74	—	—	
9 rooms or more	11	19	1	—	1	6	2	20	1	4	277	—	11	65	150	—	
Median	7.7	4.7	4.0	3.1	3.4	5.2	4.3	6.7	4.2	4.3	5.4	4.2	4.8	4.4	7.2	—	
All occupied housing units	57	804	707	7	148	78	45	87	23	166	1 846	367	1 700	1 851	481	—	
PERSONS																	
1 person	2	76	162	1	46	16	11	10	3	21	330	52	136	335	53	—	
2 persons	10	253	284	5	67	46	13	36	12	54	664	160	511	829	196	—	
3 persons	9	177	136	1	19	9	9	15	5	24	332	73	346	334	173	—	
4 persons	17	136	67	—	8	6	4	16	—	30	244	44	301	198	68	—	
5 persons	9	90	37	—	5	—	5	8	2	14	168	23	224	88	47	—	
6 persons or more	10	72	21	—	3	1	3	2	1	23	108	15	182	67	24	—	
Median, all occupied units	3.9	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.4	—	
Median, owner occupied units	4.0	3.2	2.1	—	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.4	—	
Median, renter occupied units	—	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	—	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	29	4	48	40	5	—	
PERSONS PER ROOM																	
1.00 or less	57	720	657	7	143	78	43	87	23	144	1 823	342	1 480	1 789	458	—	
1.01 to 1.50	—	69	45	—	3	—	1	—	—	12	14	20	168	50	2	—	
1.51 or more	—	15	5	—	2	—	1	—	—	10	9	5	52	12	1	—	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	—	81	50	—	4	—	2	—	—	20	22	25	219	59	3	—	
VALUE																	
Specified owner occupied units ¹	50	428	9	—	29	29	16	76	9	77	1 120	16	967	723	375	—	
Less than \$5,000	—	8	1	—	—	2	—	1	6	1	4	1	4	3	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	3	—	—	2	—	3	—	2	13	7	6	—	16	—	—	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1	13	—	—	1	—	4	—	3	19	24	1	12	20	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	228	4	—	8	—	6	—	3	28	70	2	759	147	1	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	166	1	—	11	1	1	—	—	8	130	3	190	238	5	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	9	1	—	4	2	—	3	—	1	226	—	5	153	17	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	1	2	—	3	6	—	29	—	2	304	—	—	101	53	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	—	—	—	10	—	33	—	—	266	—	—	—	39	125	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	—	92	—	—	—	6	6	174	—	
Median	\$32 300	\$14 400	\$14 600	—	\$16 100	\$43 300	\$9 400	\$37 700	\$8 800	\$10 100	\$28 400	\$6 700	\$13 500	\$18 700	\$48 400	—	
CONTRACT RENT																	
Specified renter occupied units ²	—	323	158	7	118	47	11	5	14	49	681	71	617	1 036	65	—	
Less than \$30	—	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	4	4	11	2	—	—	
\$30 to \$39	—	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	
\$40 to \$59	—	1	3	—	1	—	3	—	1	2	—	1	5	11	—	—	
\$60 to \$79	—	17	14	—	17	—	4	—	2	17	30	8	30	81	1	—	
\$80 to \$99	—	96	63	7	38	1	1	—	9	13	42	4	91	158	13	—	
\$100 to \$149	—	191	67	—	56	3	1	2	1	15	193	48	453	578	13	—	
\$150 to \$199	—	5	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	263	3	12	143	5	5	—	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	35	—	21	—	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	35	—	3	—	—	34	—	—	10	10	21	—	
No cash rent	—	7	9	—	3	3	1	—	—	1	26	3	13	18	18	18	—
Median	—	\$108	\$98	\$93	\$100	\$286	\$75	\$258	\$90	\$88	\$161	\$121	\$112	\$126	\$219	—	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of El Paso County—Con.															
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	
All housing units	365	265	510	1 352	1 271	648	690	169	1 263	551	1 870	450	216	75	1	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	8	3	—	563	33	10	53	—	—	4	28	3	—	1	—	
All year-round housing units	357	262	510	789	1 238	638	637	169	1 263	547	1 842	447	216	74	1	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS																
Owner occupied	229	142	269	455	498	244	380	141	2	405	1 325	316	153	63	...	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	262	452	491	244	374	140	2	405	1 318	314	150	62	...	
White	229	136	262	452	491	244	374	140	2	405	1 318	314	150	62	...	
Negro	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	107	66	207	213	573	340	123	26	1 261	102	358	99	7	10	...	
White	102	66	182	210	559	331	122	25	1 191	101	355	97	7	10	...	
Negro	—	—	18	1	4	1	—	—	66	—	3	2	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	21	54	34	121	167	54	134	2	—	40	159	32	56	1	...	
For sale only	5	1	3	5	3	1	3	—	—	6	31	12	56	—	...	
Vacant less than 6 months	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	27	1	56	—	...	
Median price asked	50000+	...	...	\$5 900	...	...	...	...	—	\$5000	\$29 500	\$22 500	\$21 500	—	—
For rent	5	9	23	36	94	37	7	—	—	6	62	9	—	1	...	
Vacant less than 2 months	3	5	21	22	44	35	5	—	—	1	45	6	—	—	...	
Median rent asked	\$68	\$108	\$135	\$108	\$84	\$83	\$88	—	—	—	\$149	\$69	—	—	—	
Other	11	44	8	80	70	16	124	2	—	28	66	11	—	—	—	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES																
All units	5	16	1	17	29	27	25	—	4	78	54	3	—	1	...	
Owner occupied	1	2	—	3	7	8	8	—	—	43	26	3	—	1	...	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	4	3	1	8	15	10	1	—	4	18	5	—	—	—	...	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	—	—	11	—	6	7	9	16	—	—	17	23	—	—	—	
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	
For rent	—	—	1	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2	12	3	10	20	23	22	—	2	70	61	2	55	1	...	
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
ROOMS																
1 room	3	4	1	19	38	35	10	—	—	2	29	—	—	1	...	
2 rooms	12	15	1	38	90	112	29	—	6	7	34	6	—	2	...	
3 rooms	30	44	5	88	262	149	86	2	14	37	158	12	1	7	...	
4 rooms	44	76	153	203	314	124	138	9	82	141	247	86	14	25	...	
5 rooms	30	47	47	194	225	105	151	16	510	165	264	128	36	28	...	
6 rooms	41	37	74	119	146	64	111	26	353	115	295	86	75	7	...	
7 rooms	52	22	101	58	66	17	55	29	185	41	278	72	58	—	...	
8 rooms	54	12	79	46	50	15	36	29	83	20	240	39	18	—	...	
9 rooms or more	91	5	49	24	47	17	21	58	30	19	297	18	14	4	...	
Median	6.9	4.4	6.1	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.9	7.6	5.6	5.0	6.1	5.4	6.3	4.6	...	
All occupied housing units	336	208	476	668	1 071	584	503	167	1 263	507	1 683	415	160	73	...	
PERSONS																
1 person	51	30	16	107	221	145	68	4	5	86	105	25	4	10	...	
2 persons	115	77	126	263	391	224	152	24	84	167	358	107	34	26	...	
3 persons	60	35	119	96	219	120	69	27	174	76	319	71	27	16	...	
4 persons	61	31	104	92	120	50	90	43	437	74	384	92	42	11	...	
5 persons	20	20	62	58	62	24	67	42	311	51	266	67	36	6	...	
6 persons or more	29	15	49	52	58	21	57	27	252	53	251	53	17	4	...	
Median, all occupied units	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.0	4.2	4.3	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.5	...	
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	2.6	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.0	4.2	4.3	2.5	3.8	3.6	3.9	2.5	...	
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.9	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.8	...	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	3	4	5	12	21	13	9	2	3	9	19	2	4	—	...	
PERSONS PER ROOM																
1.00 or less	332	197	460	617	1 005	539	455	164	1 146	459	1 568	380	156	70	...	
1.01 to 1.50	4	8	14	35	51	29	40	3	108	39	85	32	3	2	...	
1.51 or more	—	3	2	16	15	16	8	—	9	9	30	3	1	3	...	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	4	11	16	51	65	41	47	3	117	42	107	34	4	3	...	
VALUE																
Specified owner occupied units ¹	223	85	266	335	436	155	279	127	—	173	1 006	179	152	19	...	
Less than \$5,000	—	1	—	5	12	3	13	—	—	47	—	2	—	—	...	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1	6	—	6	26	10	31	—	—	36	7	3	—	—	...	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1	8	—	17	65	22	24	—	—	27	14	6	—	1	...	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	15	1	55	125	28	73	1	—	42	52	11	6	7	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	21	53	78	65	47	55	3	—	11	113	59	40	7	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	10	103	81	41	24	24	8	—	7	116	61	46	1	...	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	15	81	67	71	18	36	50	—	2	343	28	59	2	...	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	7	24	22	30	2	17	49	—	1	285	7	1	1	...	
\$50,000 or more	123	2	4	4	1	1	6	16	—	76	2	—	—	—	—	
Median	50000+	\$17 600	\$23 800	\$20 400	\$14 600	\$16 600	\$14 900	\$35 500	—	\$7 800	\$30 900	\$20 700	\$23 300	\$16 600	—	
CONTRACT RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ²	106	50	204	202	562	336	110	15	1 254	42	279	85	6	8	...	
Less than \$30	1	—	—	10	21	18	2	2	—	1	2	6	3	—	—	
\$30 to \$39	3	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	
\$40 to \$59	1	1	—	7	57	17	9	1	—	15	4	2	2	—	—	
\$60 to \$79	14	8	—	25	194	107	27	—	—	9	8	5	—	1	—	
\$80 to \$99	25	10	—	44	180	122	31	—	—	1	12	4	—	2	—	
\$100 to \$149	17	21	131	73	84	55	23	1	164	1	99	15	1	2	—	
\$150 to \$199	8	5	51	16	2	4	5	2	20	—	100	32	3	—	—	
\$200 to \$249	7	—	10	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	13	17	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	9	—	4	3	4	—	2	3	—	—	21	2	—	—	—	
No cash rent	21	5	8	21	10	7	6	6	1 066	13	14	4	—	2	—	
Median	\$97	\$105	\$140	\$101	\$80	\$82	\$89	\$163	\$119	\$56	\$151	\$166	\$150	\$85	—	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of El Paso County—Con.								Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0045.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	
	1 418	719	902	1 244	1 190	1 229	1 347	440	1 565	1 762	1 166	1 258	990	555	1 501	
All housing units	—	—	—	1 244	1 190	1 229	1 347	440	1 565	1 762	1 166	1 258	990	555	1 501	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	
All year-round housing units	1 418	718	902	1 244	1 190	1 229	1 345	439	1 565	1 762	1 166	1 258	990	555	1 488	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS																
Owner occupied	979	522	668	6	871	986	837	287	1 315	1 377	706	693	726	212	883	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	5	797	939	784	287	1 309	1 355	697	690	721	210	852	
White	921	507	641	5	797	939	784	287	1 309	1 355	697	690	721	210	852	
Negro	34	12	23	—	53	40	46	—	3	15	6	—	1	1	6	
Renter occupied	401	186	222	1 216	284	209	438	73	200	253	403	526	242	308	457	
White	378	172	205	963	271	191	417	73	198	247	396	515	238	301	445	
Negro	16	12	17	229	9	11	13	—	4	4	8	2	2	10	10	
Vacant year-round	38	10	12	22	35	34	70	79	50	132	57	39	22	35	168	
For sale only	8	7	2	—	22	19	23	2	37	78	3	1	4	1	14	
Vacant less than 6 months	6	7	—	—	21	19	22	—	35	75	—	—	—	—	13	
Median price asked	\$14 000	\$15 400	—	—	\$16 900	\$18 900	\$18 300	—	\$31 300	\$24 800	—	—	—	—	\$16 300	
For rent	25	2	8	1	10	4	37	7	5	18	45	23	12	15	116	
Vacant less than 2 months	24	—	8	—	9	—	34	1	5	6	45	10	12	11	104	
Median rent asked	\$121	—	\$111	—	\$130	—	\$123	—	\$163	\$144	\$128	\$133	\$133	\$102	\$135	
Other	5	1	2	21	3	11	10	70	8	36	9	15	6	19	38	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES																
All units	5	—	1	4	3	5	21	50	3	4	10	3	5	6	4	
Owner occupied	5	—	—	1	1	3	16	17	2	4	5	3	3	1	4	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	—	—	1	3	2	2	4	4	1	—	4	—	2	2	2	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	29	—	—	1	—	—	3	
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8	3	2	24	10	2	15	50	12	37	3	10	2	10	14	
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
ROOMS																
1 room	—	—	2	11	4	1	13	1	—	1	3	21	4	9	1	
2 rooms	—	—	1	19	12	1	53	4	—	13	36	80	4	38	16	
3 rooms	—	—	7	39	66	8	158	36	9	22	148	273	16	111	173	
4 rooms	10	2	39	66	8	158	36	9	22	154	296	585	166	173	377	
5 rooms	26	5	96	504	290	44	378	174	22	154	296	585	166	173	325	
5 rooms	735	304	260	375	425	149	410	138	161	383	388	237	344	106	204	
6 rooms	380	244	185	251	164	315	191	68	247	350	133	50	164	63	198	
7 rooms	147	104	190	37	148	363	69	48	370	328	65	8	123	35	130	
8 rooms	79	30	76	7	58	178	47	18	408	311	44	2	85	12	130	
9 rooms or more	41	29	85	1	23	170	26	12	348	200	53	2	84	8	64	
Median	5.4	5.7	6.0	4.6	5.0	6.8	4.7	5.0	7.4	6.4	4.8	3.9	5.4	4.2	5.0	
All occupied housing units	1 380	708	890	1 222	1 155	1 195	1 275	360	1 515	1 630	1 109	1 219	968	520	1 320	
PERSONS																
1 person	34	19	36	15	72	37	88	33	52	78	115	282	91	106	128	
2 persons	217	131	121	185	278	169	347	115	337	330	339	480	298	170	382	
3 persons	232	127	164	294	280	198	275	60	275	312	237	234	201	99	252	
4 persons	347	184	213	298	229	310	240	59	382	423	189	130	189	65	242	
5 persons	263	135	169	220	150	218	149	41	287	269	125	59	120	35	156	
6 persons or more	287	112	185	210	146	263	176	52	182	218	104	34	69	45	140	
Median, all occupied units	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.4	3.1	
Median, owner occupied units	4.0	3.8	4.1	2.5	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.6	
Median, renter occupied units	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.1	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	18	4	6	3	23	6	31	4	4	11	7	10	7	4	25	
PERSONS PER ROOM																
1.00 or less	1 196	654	811	1 019	1 046	1 122	1 049	320	1 494	1 561	1 010	1 133	940	477	1 240	
1.01 to 1.50	154	46	66	151	96	65	165	31	17	64	82	70	23	29	69	
1.51 or more	30	8	13	52	13	8	61	9	4	5	17	16	5	14	11	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	184	54	79	202	109	73	222	34	21	68	96	86	27	42	80	
VALUE																
Specified owner occupied units ¹	965	514	663	—	551	966	471	32	1 302	1 315	558	16	721	185	827	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	5	2	22	4	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	4	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1	—	1	—	2	6	25	1	1	1	3	—	—	15	26	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13	1	9	—	2	8	38	3	1	4	14	—	—	7	23	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	500	140	246	—	104	53	165	12	19	62	235	5	78	81	192	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	393	338	267	—	379	580	165	8	177	509	221	5	347	45	196	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44	35	117	—	45	285	23	2	376	257	60	3	196	12	208	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	22	—	11	32	20	2	405	353	15	2	88	7	155	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	—	1	—	3	—	9	—	252	114	2	—	10	—	20	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	70	15	—	1	—	—	14	
Median	\$14 800	\$16 300	\$16 400	—	\$16 700	\$18 800	\$14 600	\$13 000	\$26 900	\$21 600	\$15 300	\$16 700	\$19 100	\$13 100	\$19 400	
CONTRACT RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ²	397	183	205	1 209	278	200	412	20	198	252	403	523	242	307	454	
Less than \$30	1	—	1	1	2	6	7	1	—	—	2	2	1	3	—	
\$30 to \$39	1	—	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	2	9	
\$40 to \$59	1	—	2	3	—	1	19	1	1	5	3	6	—	10	—	
\$60 to \$79	3	—	4	—	14	1	45	—	—	3	19	35	2	32	29	
\$80 to \$99	8	2	13	2	42	—	99	3	1	5	98	87	11	124	53	
\$100 to \$149	356	157	146	347	179	109	218	1	40	118	247	222	173	122	224	
\$150 to \$199	24	18	33	11	26	71	9	—	86	87	20	148	43	6	85	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	35	15	—	3	—	—	35	
\$250 or more	—															

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01
All housing units	1 240	779	1 664	698	2 044	1 732	2 505	2 179	1 370	212	2 288	3 620	1 047	2 786	1 192
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	563	—	28	—	1	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 240	778	1 659	698	2 044	1 732	2 505	2 177	807	212	2 260	3 620	1 046	2 786	1 192
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	591	514	817	403	1 165	971	1 311	879	468	172	1 676	2 419	539	1 432	872
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	583	512	810	390	1 165	744	1 259	872	465	171	1 665	2 378	511	1 374	798
Negro	2	—	3	3	—	209	25	1	—	—	3	24	23	43	53
Renter occupied	545	192	709	241	683	663	993	1 118	217	29	371	779	379	1 059	285
White	534	185	694	239	674	560	950	1 093	214	28	368	764	362	1 029	272
Negro	5	4	7	—	5	94	32	10	1	—	3	11	15	26	9
Vacant year-round	104	72	133	54	196	98	201	180	122	11	213	422	128	295	35
For sale only	7	15	17	9	9	14	8	6	5	5	69	137	110	23	21
Vacant less than 6 months	7	14	15	3	8	14	5	6	5	5	53	132	102	23	21
Median price asked	\$10 600	\$17 300	\$11 900	\$40 600	\$23 800	\$15 900	\$15 000	—	\$5 900	\$40 600	\$25 400	\$26 500	\$18 800	\$16 900	\$16 900
For rent	63	35	64	25	136	75	169	129	36	—	62	237	13	189	10
Vacant less than 2 months	59	31	55	16	102	67	36	120	22	—	45	229	11	184	9
Median rent asked	\$77	\$106	\$83	\$79	\$184	\$135	\$134	\$139	\$108	—	\$149	\$154	\$159	\$145	\$130
Other	34	22	52	20	51	9	24	45	81	6	82	48	5	83	3
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	103	8	71	28	8	15	16	18	17	3	55	5	5	4	3
Owner occupied	13	4	13	15	6	6	11	4	3	2	27	2	2	2	1
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	71	4	52	6	2	5	5	11	8	—	5	1	2	1	2
Negro	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	19	—	6	7	—	4	—	3	6	1	23	2	1	1	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
For rent	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	29	3	19	10	4	14	5	9	10	—	92	73	2	4	10
Access only through other living quarters	1	—	3	—	—	1	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
ROOMS															
1 room	58	3	15	20	19	19	14	26	19	—	29	9	1	19	4
2 rooms	123	8	110	31	58	78	186	119	38	1	34	41	5	230	12
3 rooms	204	43	273	125	295	213	320	394	89	5	160	284	21	399	66
4 rooms	303	197	440	218	377	587	570	650	208	23	274	576	217	366	290
5 rooms	280	158	415	173	314	419	1 088	442	203	24	310	386	424	431	425
6 rooms	132	116	222	73	277	205	223	256	121	31	366	518	195	458	165
7 rooms	76	100	112	29	222	114	69	129	59	33	412	776	104	411	148
8 rooms	40	90	43	22	203	56	20	92	46	35	328	658	60	280	59
9 rooms or more	24	63	29	7	279	41	15	69	24	60	347	372	19	192	23
Median	4.3	5.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	7.2	6.4	6.5	5.2	5.4	5.0
All occupied housing units	1 136	706	1 526	644	1 848	1 634	2 304	1 997	685	201	2 047	3 198	918	2 491	1 157
PERSONS															
1 person	303	72	316	115	330	249	192	353	111	7	115	188	24	223	72
2 persons	384	217	568	212	664	498	813	893	268	33	412	698	153	747	279
3 persons	193	153	291	116	332	271	446	364	100	33	406	654	196	396	281
4 persons	105	116	154	82	245	256	365	216	93	46	491	784	251	469	229
5 persons	65	81	89	50	168	182	276	95	60	49	327	510	160	344	150
6 persons or more	86	67	108	69	109	178	212	76	53	33	296	364	134	312	146
Median, all occupied units	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.4	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	4.3	2.9	2.4	3.9	2.3	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	36	12	32	9	29	30	54	44	12	2	20	53	5	24	23
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	1 051	663	1 418	573	1 825	1 490	2 029	1 928	631	192	1 927	3 111	843	2 356	1 048
1.01 to 1.50	58	37	76	46	14	117	208	56	37	9	90	79	70	106	96
1.51 or more	27	6	32	25	9	27	67	13	17	—	30	8	5	29	13
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	79	43	103	68	22	144	274	66	54	8	112	86	74	135	109
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	507	490	721	265	1 120	683	1 168	749	348	133	1 353	2 157	437	1 341	551
Less than \$5,000	22	5	21	21	1	8	3	3	6	—	1	6	6	4	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	64	10	59	47	7	30	1	18	10	—	7	2	6	4	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	123	12	137	55	24	42	12	20	20	—	14	—	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	202	70	331	99	70	236	818	151	59	1	56	10	39	33	104
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	101	145	37	130	323	311	246	79	3	257	340	295	604	379
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	77	18	1	226	37	20	163	81	8	232	763	71	501	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	151	7	3	304	6	3	103	67	50	414	815	16	160	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	51	2	2	266	1	—	39	22	34	294	184	1	19	3
\$50,000 or more	—	13	1	—	92	—	—	6	4	17	79	42	1	20	—
Median	\$10 800	\$23 100	\$12 100	\$10 400	\$28 400	\$15 300	\$13 800	\$18 700	\$20 000	\$36 300	\$27 700	\$24 800	\$17 400	\$20 300	\$16 700
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	543	190	708	240	681	657	985	1 117	206	16	292	775	372	1 056	279
Less than \$30	21	1	6	5	4	9	15	4	10	2	6	6	1	—	2
\$30 to \$39	25	3	4	2	1	2	2	1	3	—	2	—	1	—	4
\$40 to \$59	59	1	98	15	2	18	8	12	7	1	4	3	2	—	—
\$60 to \$79	154	17	232	67	30	61	53	104	25	—	8	2	5	—	14
\$80 to \$99	132	44	219	49	42	167	135	185	46	—	12	6	—	—	42
\$100 to \$149	112	103	124	93	193	291	731	598	73	1	102	398	50	351	190
\$150 to \$199	15	10	8	—	263	95	27	144	16	2	105	266	79	556	26
\$200 to \$249	—	3	—	—	86	—	—	35	—	—	17	67	18	117	1
\$250 or more	2	3	—	—	34	1	—	10	3	3	21	24	—	18	—
No cash rent	23	5	17	9	26	13	14	24	23	7	15	9	210	14	10
Median	\$80	\$109	\$80	\$90	\$161	\$115	\$113	\$123	\$100	\$163	\$152	\$148	\$160	\$165	\$121

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	El Paso County			Colorado Springs											
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.02
All year-round housing units	72 913	46 502	26 411	1 546	1 686	322	561	981	1 041	1 321	1 312	1 341	1 228	1 230	311
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	52 802	31 822	20 980	1 536	1 594	259	158	877	938	1 165	872	694	887	817	282
2	4 207	2 616	1 591	10	57	10	15	5	56	—	31	230	106	103	21
3 and 4	3 595	2 559	1 036	—	31	—	5	37	12	—	45	213	80	73	37
5 to 49	9 777	7 703	2 074	—	53	297	62	35	156	226	204	161	237	93	53
50 or more	2 532	1 802	730	—	4	—	86	—	—	138	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	7 035	4 786	2 249	33	283	6	202	40	5	—	134	—	—	—	—
1965 to 1968	13 354	9 091	4 263	184	542	87	229	80	5	12	246	5	22	9	31
1960 to 1964	11 614	6 827	4 787	859	355	51	25	153	34	372	339	21	30	23	16
1950 to 1959	18 936	9 430	9 506	460	449	174	19	700	491	932	563	711	94	103	109
1940 to 1949	4 909	3 455	1 454	10	16	4	81	5	230	5	20	399	143	62	96
1939 or earlier	17 065	12 913	4 152	—	41	—	5	3	276	—	10	205	939	1 033	145
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	9 431	7 128	2 303	179	234	44	307	70	60	127	368	21	242	375	40
Warm air furnace	53 140	33 137	20 003	1 334	1 435	179	84	908	926	1 188	925	1 283	906	797	287
Built-in electric units	638	310	328	—	—	6	—	—	13	6	10	—	—	12	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 374	2 244	1 130	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	16	35	7	7
Other means or not heated	6 330	3 683	2 647	28	17	93	170	3	36	—	4	21	45	39	59
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	42 210	29 986	12 224	1 232	1 123	117	65	475	575	884	889	840	1 092	1 123	199
One-family houses with basement	31 488	21 742	9 746	1 222	1 094	107	5	455	482	777	717	647	761	1 738	184
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	25 673	15 884	9 789	1 337	1 022	148	150	432	240	819	716	393	198	559	24
With public water supply	69 882	46 346	23 536	1 544	1 687	308	547	981	1 041	1 321	1 312	1 340	1 224	1 230	380
With public sewer	67 208	45 911	21 297	1 529	1 627	308	547	978	1 033	1 321	1 312	1 340	1 224	1 224	348
With air conditioning	6 915	4 395	2 520	45	13	33	309	86	18	42	339	53	32	52	—
Room unit(s)	3 840	2 388	1 452	45	6	33	14	14	6	35	316	31	19	31	—
Central system	3 075	2 007	1 068	—	7	—	295	72	12	7	23	22	13	21	—
All occupied housing units															
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	35 003	21 873	13 130	500	759	108	460	295	237	496	660	392	477	386	186
1965 to 1967	12 455	7 691	4 764	448	377	40	32	230	145	180	155	266	108	162	89
1960 to 1964	8 960	5 781	3 179	451	211	98	21	214	159	307	258	253	188	194	25
1950 to 1959	7 488	4 826	2 662	98	172	62	8	222	313	311	172	308	152	209	61
1949 or earlier	3 675	2 755	920	—	24	—	—	159	—	8	74	254	226	33	33
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	32 627	20 746	11 881	335	529	155	303	365	499	404	552	674	615	628	223
2	24 537	15 090	9 447	931	815	91	206	404	410	686	569	401	350	365	87
3 or more	5 523	3 217	2 306	218	191	51	4	142	56	166	104	85	61	104	30
None	4 894	3 873	1 021	13	8	11	8	50	48	38	26	133	153	80	34
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	27 508	18 037	9 471	197	224	70	386	230	216	349	514	647	457	455	179
Less than \$40	203	162	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	6
\$40 to \$59	1 002	862	140	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	36	10	13	—
\$60 to \$79	2 494	2 013	481	—	—	—	—	6	8	7	—	5	83	77	5
\$80 to \$99	3 722	2 792	930	—	—	—	—	20	—	18	21	—	136	70	97
\$100 to \$149	10 622	7 081	3 541	20	35	41	145	123	150	160	270	438	206	172	113
\$150 to \$199	5 169	3 532	1 637	49	124	14	200	72	18	86	208	47	35	64	10
\$200 to \$249	1 019	695	324	66	28	—	—	11	—	52	24	15	10	10	—
\$250 or more	460	218	242	55	22	—	—	—	30	6	—	—	5	—	—
No cash rent	2 817	682	2 135	7	15	—	—	15	16	17	—	6	5	8	5
Median	\$124	\$121	\$129	\$220	\$178	\$139	\$154	\$144	\$126	\$146	\$148	\$116	\$105	\$105	\$109
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$5,000	27 508	18 037	9 471	197	224	70	386	230	216	349	514	647	457	455	179
Less than 20 percent	10 595	7 588	3 007	39	43	27	114	35	47	95	109	238	256	212	66
20 to 24 percent	352	304	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	21	6	—
25 to 34 percent	780	577	203	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	17	35	23	—
35 percent or more	2 004	1 457	547	5	—	—	11	3	21	4	18	34	57	26	16
Not computed	6 405	4 738	1 667	22	32	18	77	25	20	87	83	181	131	134	29
Median	1 054	512	542	12	11	9	16	4	6	4	8	6	10	8	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	... 35.0+	35.0+	... 35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.8	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
Less than 20 percent	11 161	6 989	4 172	44	105	25	172	107	129	131	257	256	152	157	88
20 to 24 percent	3 731	2 741	990	—	10	4	21	14	55	22	59	129	92	64	38
25 to 34 percent	2 885	1 877	1 008	6	10	10	78	31	30	59	78	86	35	48	35
35 percent or more	2 742	1 819	943	23	66	—	45	42	38	31	103	30	20	34	15
Not computed	568	315	253	15	9	5	28	9	6	19	11	5	5	11	—
Median	1 215	237	978	—	10	6	—	11	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22.2	21.7	23.0	32.0	29.2	... 14.3	24.2	25.7	21.6	23.7	24.3	19.8	19.0	21.5	20.9
25 percent or more	3 935	2 394	1 541	32	44	13	71	51	16	73	77	122	45	72	25
Not computed	78	42	36	6	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.6	15.5	15.7	21.9	18.0	... 14.3	16.5	13.9	... 15.4	16.8	13.3	15.5	13.2	10.0	—
\$15,000 or more	1 817	1 066	751	82	32	5	29	37	24	50	71	31	4	14	—
25 percent or more	16	11	5	6</td											

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

	Colorado Springs—Con.														
	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023
All year-round housing units	1 375	1 281	1 196	681	1 632	1 256	1 698	802	1 000	1 393	2 400	1 416	1 902	1 668	1 026
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	921	1 092	750	491	1 161	912	266	489	833	956	1 598	876	1 312	924	177
2	100	48	89	48	198	180	127	107	97	148	9	91	11	228	43
3 and 4	107	52	144	121	128	104	219	75	39	113	5	63	143	208	63
5 to 49	247	89	213	21	145	60	1 086	116	31	176	655	386	326	160	550
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	133	—	110	148	193	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	288	74	—	100	—	—	34	—	58	524	—	202	69	—	—
1965 to 1968	321	181	53	91	20	15	34	34	—	68	464	204	969	160	—
1960 to 1964	365	248	63	129	50	39	62	10	17	66	846	272	628	34	—
1950 to 1959	220	423	107	238	232	128	57	44	111	708	561	395	88	224	29
1940 to 1949	45	33	91	100	277	120	71	21	298	359	—	258	—	122	6
1939 or earlier	136	322	882	23	1 053	954	1 474	659	574	134	5	287	15	1 059	991
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	249	81	113	48	99	54	937	99	43	111	732	184	167	58	616
Warm air furnace	1 058	1 006	598	607	964	661	719	474	906	799	1 658	849	1 652	1 074	131
Built-in electric units	5	6	5	5	30	—	—	17	14	—	25	—	34	10	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	35	16	219	—	158	338	—	36	18	225	—	191	—	132	77
Other means or not heated	28	172	261	21	381	203	25	179	33	233	10	158	66	394	202
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	748	689	781	406	1 221	1 036	1 556	602	903	659	1 911	729	987	1 118	859
One-family houses with basement	623	649	516	353	848	756	225	370	748	462	1 128	504	803	1 705	121
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	567	666	112	284	184	210	150	35	288	159	984	352	729	136	11
With public water supply	1 407	1 293	1 182	670	1 629	1 255	1 698	806	1 001	1 393	2 393	1 416	1 902	1 668	1 038
With public sewer	1 395	1 236	1 176	664	1 622	1 255	1 698	800	1 001	1 257	2 393	1 410	1 902	1 661	1 038
With air conditioning	118	44	24	6	50	52	110	33	43	57	222	79	465	42	15
Room unit(s)	73	39	18	6	42	47	110	33	28	57	140	16	429	34	8
Central system	45	5	6	—	8	5	—	—	15	—	82	63	36	8	7
All occupied housing units															
1 251	1 244	1 092	604	1 303	1 210	1 520	692	966	1 315	2 197	1 302	1 830	1 476	811	—
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	608	415	464	310	636	559	897	347	301	674	1 224	685	1 178	844	470
1965 to 1967	227	289	174	104	182	160	241	57	118	175	446	187	406	139	130
1960 to 1964	264	271	108	94	217	125	106	42	162	135	316	169	232	166	91
1950 to 1959	125	223	185	96	296	197	82	69	172	240	211	156	14	166	65
1949 or earlier	27	46	161	—	172	169	194	177	213	91	—	105	—	161	55
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	664	552	568	279	747	633	856	416	582	721	952	723	1 008	801	299
2	475	532	271	223	411	377	169	126	214	385	975	397	640	236	15
3 or more	98	116	72	95	128	73	17	14	68	115	227	56	125	43	—
None	14	44	181	7	217	127	478	136	102	94	43	126	57	396	497
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	438	292	537	202	695	586	1 296	428	265	672	884	735	796	944	759
Less than \$40	—	—	32	7	—	—	15	—	7	—	4	5	16	31	—
\$40 to \$59	—	23	45	5	56	12	182	35	13	9	29	6	101	191	—
\$60 to \$79	13	70	102	—	194	130	266	71	53	63	—	117	16	187	277
\$80 to \$99	28	68	138	38	232	180	340	157	57	187	—	90	16	282	135
\$100 to \$149	282	94	180	130	182	211	368	124	86	345	442	323	256	333	87
\$150 to \$199	104	20	13	11	11	33	90	32	31	47	358	105	395	12	—
\$200 to \$249	5	5	5	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	58	46	74	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	22	5	20	20	30	—	25	14	17	21	10	13	38
No cash rent	6	12	22	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$134	\$89	\$92	\$121	\$87	\$96	\$92	\$99	\$107	\$149	\$116	\$162	\$89	\$68	\$68
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	438	292	537	202	695	586	1 296	428	265	672	884	735	796	944	759
Less than \$5,000	94	133	299	74	429	297	832	241	113	257	196	315	205	654	572
Less than 20 percent	6	24	—	21	11	79	9	7	8	—	12	—	23	34	—
20 to 24 percent	9	12	40	—	77	39	46	19	13	12	—	28	—	76	38
25 to 34 percent	11	41	74	6	95	46	157	57	30	48	19	88	17	201	120
35 percent or more	65	63	136	68	220	178	520	149	57	178	153	177	167	316	325
Not computed	9	11	25	—	16	23	30	7	6	11	24	10	21	38	55
Median	35.0+	35.0+	34.9	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999															
Less than 20 percent	209	126	179	98	199	211	355	166	108	332	487	270	326	249	163
20 to 24 percent	69	69	114	58	155	126	234	104	46	169	111	128	69	147	136
25 to 34 percent	64	42	40	22	24	54	74	31	20	102	142	79	90	57	16
35 percent or more	62	9	18	16	31	31	31	30	54	197	43	121	41	—	—
Not computed	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	5	46	—	—
Median	22.8	19.0	17.9	18.7	16.6	18.3	17.7	18.6	20.5	19.7	24.5	19.9	25.3	18.7	12.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999															
Less than 20 percent	119	33	46	30	41	57	64	15	39	59	154	94	186	41	18
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
25 percent or more	6	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	7	—	4	—	5	—	—
Not computed	14.5	13.8	12.9	11.8	11.7	11.8	12.8	... 10.0	11.9	16.9	12.9	17.7	17.7	10.0	...
\$15,000 or more															
25 percent or more	16	—	13	—	26	21	45	6	5	24	47	56	79	—	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	10.0	—	... 10.0	—	... 10.0</						

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Colorado Springs—Con.														Balance of El Paso County
	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01	
All year-round housing units	557	5	772	1 546	1 368	746	177	15	45	405	3 404	971	2 794	4	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	484	...	589	1 034	953	365	135	...	41	400	2 569	759	1 627	...	26
2	15	...	59	231	23	5	4	...	—	—	101	5	11	...	—
3 and 4	36	...	62	65	70	15	16	...	—	—	—	116	62	...	—
5 to 49	22	...	62	126	90	229	22	...	4	5	662	91	645	...	—
50 or more	—	...	—	90	232	132	—	...	—	—	72	—	449	...	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	29	...	—	—	87	341	—	...	26	110	968	453	720	...	—
1965 to 1968	109	...	—	55	443	108	22	...	19	295	2 104	334	1 530	...	10
1960 to 1964	41	...	—	205	360	129	26	...	—	—	317	131	511	...	—
1950 to 1959	94	...	48	378	299	116	69	...	—	—	5	14	33	...	10
1940 to 1949	59	...	57	375	22	11	44	...	—	—	10	—	—	...	—
1939 or earlier	225	...	667	533	157	41	16	...	—	—	—	39	—	...	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	22	...	21	180	1 50	222	10	...	—	34	400	5	248	169	543
Warm air furnace	182	...	182	1 088	1 120	437	122	...	—	—	—	759	2 229	...	26
Built-in electric units	4	...	—	46	5	—	—	...	—	—	—	13	22	...	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	189	...	187	193	84	50	4	...	—	—	—	11	—	...	—
Other means or not heated	160	...	382	85	68	32	41	...	—	11	—	—	19	—	...
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	168	...	503	1 040	518	214	50	...	16	400	2 235	401	1 608	...	21
One-family houses with basement	150	...	383	688	477	140	18	...	16	395	2 009	319	1 133	...	21
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	53	...	21	234	294	23	27	...	38	216	2 268	458	1 326	...	7
With public water supply	535	...	777	1 546	1 354	763	160	...	49	413	3 383	901	2 777	...	15
With public sewer	529	...	763	1 532	1 361	763	158	...	49	413	3 338	907	2 777	...	7
With air conditioning	11	...	25	170	253	84	7	...	14	—	—	544	89	816	...
Room unit(s)	6	...	18	92	37	53	7	...	—	—	163	64	318	...	7
Central system	5	...	7	78	216	31	—	...	14	—	381	25	498	...	—
All occupied housing units															
524	...	693	1 433	1 261	608	174	...	49	366	3 038	844	2 483	...	20	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	248	...	272	689	589	512	104	...	43	238	2 182	669	1 759	...	...
1965 to 1967	99	...	104	266	337	31	35	...	6	128	2 744	144	543	...	...
1960 to 1964	89	...	63	198	216	38	16	...	—	—	97	18	169	...	...
1950 to 1959	39	...	55	154	106	27	19	...	—	—	15	—	12	...	...
1949 or earlier	49	...	199	126	13	—	—	...	—	—	—	13	—	—	...
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	318	...	383	851	658	412	98	...	5	155	1 067	465	1 235	...	...
2	104	...	107	329	372	141	49	...	11	191	1 645	332	1 041	...	...
3 or more	47	...	19	71	74	27	—	...	25	20	275	35	159	...	...
None	55	...	184	182	157	28	27	...	8	—	51	12	48	...	...
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	233	...	407	683	590	326	98	...	—	—	772	363	1 102	...	—
Less than \$40	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	6	...	39	16	15	—	—	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	9	...	121	75	37	10	11	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	47	...	152	80	120	40	11	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	133	...	41	355	239	223	70	...	—	—	329	48	327	...	—
\$150 to \$199	5	...	10	123	160	48	—	...	—	—	325	90	572	...	—
\$200 to \$249	—	...	—	6	6	5	—	...	—	—	75	30	153	...	—
\$250 or more	—	...	—	4	—	—	—	...	—	—	43	—	35	—	—
No cash rent	33	...	38	24	13	—	6	...	—	—	—	185	15	—	—
Median	\$122	...	\$82	\$124	\$127	\$125	\$109	...	—	—	\$159	\$167	\$169	...	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	233	...	407	683	590	326	98	...	—	—	772	363	1 102	...	—
Less than \$5,000	93	...	224	270	323	149	51	...	—	—	177	42	267	...	—
Less than 20 percent	—	...	5	—	10	—	—	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	...	35	26	19	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	15	...	55	39	47	38	23	...	—	—	6	—	29	—	—
35 percent or more	45	...	113	169	224	111	28	...	—	—	167	37	233	...	—
Not computed	33	...	16	36	23	—	—	...	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
Median	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	116	...	157	301	209	142	42	...	—	—	343	155	418	...	—
Less than 20 percent	48	...	120	132	30	55	10	...	—	—	50	29	24	...	—
20 to 24 percent	31	...	15	85	56	38	10	...	—	—	116	25	138	...	—
25 to 34 percent	32	...	10	68	107	49	16	...	—	—	151	24	213	...	—
35 percent or more	5	...	12	9	10	—	6	...	—	—	26	6	38	...	—
Not computed	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	5	—	—
Median	21.6	...	14.5	20.9	26.4	22.1	24.0	...	—	—	25.4	22.6	27.1	...	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	...	26	73	47	35	5	...	—	—	150	98	299	...	—
25 percent or more	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—
Not computed	6	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—
Median	—	...	—	13.1	17.1	13.6	—	...	—	—	16.5	20.2	18.9	...	—
\$15,000 or more	—	...	—	39	11	—	—	—	—	—	102	68	118	...	—
25 percent or more	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	10	—	—
Median	—	...	—	10.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.0	—	12.1	—	—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

All year-round housing units

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	48	645	611	...	53	73	42	94	25	131	1 436	362	1 596	1 083	449
2	5	85	27	...	4	9	31	5	—	20	89	—	11	286	26
3 and 4	—	17	—	...	9	31	5	—	—	10	5	—	5	73	6
5 to 49	—	95	84	...	85	27	—	—	8	4	43	—	139	395	—
50 or more	—	7	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	471	—	5	5	186	—

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1969 to March 1970	22	4	43	...	—	32	5	5	—	—	81	43	—	138	4
1965 to 1968	31	24	217	...	39	63	5	6	—	11	545	170	80	201	28
1960 to 1964	—	144	182	...	36	7	—	37	—	22	302	92	119	248	51
1950 to 1959	—	570	201	...	56	25	14	46	13	26	627	35	1 492	739	254
1940 to 1949	—	71	87	...	16	—	14	—	—	65	102	9	30	236	40
1939 or earlier	—	36	—	...	4	4	9	—	20	41	387	13	35	461	104

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water	9	46	54	...	5	9	—	23	—	14	494	—	62	227	191
Warm air furnace	44	693	541	...	50	117	6	71	19	79	1 387	334	1 574	1 568	286
Built-in electric units	—	47	5	...	5	—	—	—	—	4	23	—	—	39	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	38	74	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	56	14	43	73	4
Other means or not heated	—	25	56	...	81	5	41	—	14	68	84	14	77	116	—

BASEMENT

All units with basement	17	303	33	...	93	30	20	67	8	45	1 146	22	352	1 147	328
One-family houses with basement	17	243	20	...	34	16	15	67	8	31	869	22	273	645	313

SELECTED EQUIPMENT

With more than 1 bathroom	55	99	77	...	14	118	—	77	10	19	1 214	66	73	567	421
With public water supply	49	849	738	...	146	124	48	83	35	172	2 030	347	1 759	2 014	486
With public sewer	49	819	738	...	146	90	48	61	35	140	1 883	335	1 751	1 977	376
With air conditioning	5	56	163	...	—	74	14	11	—	19	538	96	83	207	24
Room unit(s)	—	34	133	...	—	6	14	6	—	14	97	96	68	47	14
Central system	5	22	30	...	—	68	—	5	—	5	441	—	15	160	10

All occupied housing units

1968 to March 1970	47	804	730	...	138	90	40	83	35	162	1 852	353	1 711	1 851	463
1965 to 1967	30	399	379	...	107	51	20	29	17	47	761	243	820	948	107
1960 to 1964	17	121	197	...	17	11	—	27	—	39	396	47	284	270	92
1950 to 1959	—	119	129	...	8	17	8	10	18	33	333	39	268	180	73
1949 or earlier	—	130	25	...	—	11	12	17	—	31	292	17	327	310	133

AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE

1	—	439	398	...	81	30	22	17	7	71	741	208	907	1 048	127
2	36	264	216	...	37	49	—	56	10	51	805	121	543	529	226
3 or more	11	80	41	...	15	11	6	10	—	14	234	17	148	157	92
None	—	21	75	...	5	—	12	—	18	26	72	7	113	117	18

GROSS RENT

Specified renter occupied units ¹	—	323	161	...	120	49	...	27	44	680	79	615	1 037	45	
Less than \$40	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$40 to \$59	—	16	13	...	5	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	10	60
\$60 to \$79	—	41	43	...	31	—	—	—	5	8	5	—	—	59	158
\$80 to \$99	—	190	93	...	79	—	—	—	6	16	27	5	—	444	538
\$100 to \$149	—	61	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	252	—	81	219	10	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	111	42	—	40	—	21
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	...	44	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	5	—	21
\$250 or more	—	9	12	...	5	—	—	—	—	52	6	21	12	10	10
No cash rent	—	\$124	\$104	...	\$117	\$300+	—	—	—	\$91	\$84	\$167	\$207	\$129	\$130
Median	—	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	—	—	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME
BY INCOME

Specified renter occupied units ¹	—	323	161	...	120	49	...	27	44	680	79	615	1 037	45	
Less than \$5,000	—	116	64	...	56	—	—	13	28	199	38	250	1 428	4	
Less than 20 percent	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	39	—	—
25 to 34 percent	—	29	15	...	21	—	—	—	8	8	27	—	40	77	—
35 percent or more	—	77	32	...	31	—	—	—	5	20	133	32	175	307	4
Not computed	—	5	17	...	—	—	—	—	—	34	6	26	5	—	—
Median	—	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	—	—	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	156	89	...	55	4	...	14	16	215	41	305	400	4	—
Less than 20 percent	—	63	49	...	32	—	—	6	11	—	5	126	120	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	49	31	...	14	—	—	8	5	78	11	74	115	—	—
25 to 34 percent	—	44	9	...	9	4	...	—	—	67	13	94	132	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	52	12	6	21	4	—
Not computed	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	5	12	4	—
Median	—	21.5	19.5	...	19.2	—	—	—	—	28.1	28.5	21.6	23.2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	51	8	...	9	5	...	—	—	127	—	45	140	19	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	...	—	5	...	—	—	10	—	6	—	7	6
Not computed	—	—	4	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Median	—	15.5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	16.9	14.9	—	—
\$15,000 or more	—	—	—	...	—	40	—	—	—	139	—	15	69	18	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	—
Not computed	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	13.2	—	—	10.0	—	—
Median	—	—	—</td												

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Balance of El Paso County—Con.															
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	
All year-round housing units	368	230	539	744	1 229	668	628	172	1 266	565	1 842	486	243	84	-	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	316	218	372	600	817	303	596	172	768	550	1 591	416	238	79	-	
2	8	12	78	70	95	75	10	-	483	-	52	5	5	-	-	
3 and 4	-	-	77	30	66	42	12	-	-	5	6	-	20	-	-	
5 to 49	44	-	12	44	251	248	10	-	-	-	199	28	-	-	-	
50 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	-	22	-	-	-	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1969 to March 1970	43	4	91	20	57	-	39	9	-	13	456	88	212	17	-	
1965 to 1968	26	21	101	53	113	27	77	61	10	45	478	230	4	22	-	
1960 to 1964	62	22	285	106	71	22	82	83	281	31	364	87	16	14	-	
1950 to 1959	95	105	56	248	127	80	86	9	939	79	223	37	11	14	-	
1940 to 1949	37	48	6	139	63	68	77	-	17	36	43	13	-	12	-	
1939 or earlier	105	30	-	178	798	471	267	10	19	361	278	31	-	5	-	
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water	117	-	16	44	75	120	17	64	-	87	424	56	-	-	-	
Warm air furnace	232	123	340	486	521	309	361	108	1 247	150	1 111	356	243	71	-	
Built-in electric units	-	7	14	14	-	16	-	-	-	42	24	20	-	-	-	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	-	9	34	92	251	15	77	-	-	14	76	117	6	-	4	
Other means or not heated	19	91	135	108	382	208	173	-	5	210	166	48	-	-	9	
BASEMENT																
All units with basement	280	59	347	324	521	317	207	163	1 235	369	881	292	137	27	-	
One-family houses with basement	240	51	321	284	388	116	202	163	1 748	365	851	286	132	22	-	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT																
With more than 1 bathroom	278	34	318	235	315	74	169	156	528	107	1 067	266	130	18	-	
With public water supply	365	145	535	659	1 235	653	565	49	1 241	250	752	308	216	25	-	
With public sewer	166	6	528	194	1 213	653	91	32	1 247	212	470	308	216	-	-	
With air conditioning	23	33	81	30	70	18	17	12	37	12	204	109	19	12	-	
Room unit(s)	15	33	73	15	52	6	17	6	14	8	204	7	19	12	-	
Central system	8	-	8	15	18	12	-	6	23	4	-	102	-	-	-	
All occupied housing units	350	139	530	644	1 084	596	497	162	1 267	520	1 657	436	225	86	-	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT																
1968 to March 1970	163	90	348	295	580	359	223	46	721	158	907	246	207	49	-	
1965 to 1967	45	25	77	98	218	81	140	76	476	71	429	101	5	30	-	
1960 to 1964	35	-	81	130	126	70	50	23	27	60	170	32	13	7	-	
1950 to 1959	73	18	16	86	92	39	43	11	21	106	119	38	-	-	-	
1949 or earlier	34	6	8	35	68	47	41	6	22	125	32	19	-	-	-	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE																
1	124	70	243	289	598	346	178	12	404	271	589	177	64	64	-	
2	140	46	216	224	319	149	215	109	794	155	821	229	148	17	-	
3 or more	86	23	60	111	72	34	65	41	69	34	200	30	13	5	-	
None	-	-	11	20	95	67	39	-	-	60	47	-	-	-	-	
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	120	53	235	189	578	360	119	-	1 262	28	324	82	-	-	-	
Less than \$40	-	-	-	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
\$40 to \$59	4	-	-	10	44	16	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	
\$60 to \$79	12	-	-	5	170	100	18	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	
\$80 to \$99	29	4	-	39	160	144	27	-	-	-	7	11	-	-	-	
\$100 to \$149	17	34	96	62	146	89	50	-	171	10	94	19	-	-	-	
\$150 to \$199	8	9	89	35	20	-	20	-	-	17	-	116	27	-	-	
\$200 to \$249	-	-	35	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	18	25	-	-	-	
\$250 or more	38	-	9	7	6	6	-	-	-	-	42	5	-	-	-	
No cash rent	12	6	6	16	13	5	4	-	1 074	11	26	-	-	-	-	
Median	\$111	\$123	\$160	\$113	\$85	\$86	\$113	-	\$120	...	\$162	\$180	-	-	-	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	120	53	235	189	578	360	119	-	1 262	28	324	82	-	-	-	
Less than \$5,000	30	6	81	83	337	248	32	-	93	17	91	43	-	-	-	
Less than 20 percent	4	-	-	11	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20 to 24 percent	-	-	-	10	69	41	4	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
25 to 34 percent	4	-	-	17	91	73	5	-	14	5	11	-	-	-	-	
35 percent or more	9	6	76	29	143	123	9	-	-	7	42	38	-	-	-	
Not computed	13	-	5	16	18	5	14	-	79	5	33	5	-	-	-	
Median	35.0+	32.4	33.2	35.0+	...	-	-	...	35.0+	35.0+	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	43	116	66	193	106	47	-	473	6	105	17	-	-	-	
Less than 20 percent	12	8	4	9	119	77	38	-	-	58	-	17	-	-	-	
20 to 24 percent	-	12	16	33	55	23	4	-	-	19	-	44	5	-	-	
25 to 34 percent	-	12	69	5	4	6	-	-	-	9	-	20	8	-	-	
35 percent or more	6	5	21	13	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	12	4	-	-	
Not computed	12	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	387	6	12	-	-	-	-	
Median	...	24.4	30.1	23.2	17.0	17.6	17.8	-	18.2	-	23.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	4	34	23	19	-	40	-	485	5	53	13	-	-	-	
25 percent or more	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	12.3	...	22.1	-	15.2	-	13.1	...	15.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 or more	30	-	4	17	29	6	-	-	211	-	75	9	-	-	-	-
25 percent or more	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	15.0	-	-	-	-	-	11.8	-	12.6	-	-	-	-

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Balance of El Paso County—Con.								Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0045.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0003.02	Tract 0004	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	
	All year-round housing units	1 418	719	898	1 244	1 189	1 249	1 331	345	1 572	1 739	1 171	1 291	990	549	1 506
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 413	719	886	333	1 167	1 249	1 158	345	1 562	1 642	904	769	877	340	994	
2	—	—	—	99	22	—	20	—	10	62	95	42	9	25	100	
3 and 4	—	—	—	512	—	—	105	—	—	31	17	5	37	46	138	
5 to 49	—	—	12	293	—	—	48	—	—	148	381	67	138	274	—	
50 or more	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	7	94	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1969 to March 1970	5	—	—	4	256	284	247	27	33	305	10	245	40	—	320	
1965 to 1968	37	—	267	141	483	347	245	45	194	573	111	446	80	71	384	
1960 to 1964	287	97	146	306	342	494	315	34	859	355	195	207	153	52	372	
1950 to 1959	1 089	616	455	668	84	104	249	20	470	449	744	220	704	165	245	
1940 to 1949	—	—	9	89	19	16	53	34	10	16	75	168	10	112	45	
1939 or earlier	—	6	21	36	5	4	222	185	6	41	36	5	3	149	140	
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water	1 418	8	23	53	1 070	1 130	1 237	1 002	46	14	179	243	90	361	75	258
Warm air furnace	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	16	13	—	—	53	5	—	10	5
Built-in electric units	—	—	—	21	32	—	—	66	4	—	38	74	—	17	35	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	61	27	12	201	205	28	17	118	226	—	3	140	33	—
Other means or not heated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BASEMENT																
All units with basement	299	66	444	525	410	1 103	382	204	1 253	1 140	420	98	475	292	778	
One-family houses with basement	299	66	441	116	410	1 103	344	204	1 243	1 111	350	25	455	218	639	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT																
With more than 1 bathroom	367	335	445	223	365	1 183	296	63	1 344	1 077	247	227	432	38	685	
With public water supply	1 412	719	896	1 233	916	1 229	1 198	8	1 559	1 736	1 157	1 285	993	526	1 531	
With public sewer	1 412	719	881	1 213	885	1 234	1 157	—	1 529	1 676	1 127	1 285	990	494	1 485	
With air conditioning	84	27	22	127	145	29	112	—	52	18	89	472	86	—	192	
Room unit(s)	65	27	22	99	89	29	104	—	52	6	67	147	14	—	79	
Central system	19	—	—	28	56	—	8	—	—	12	22	325	72	—	113	
All occupied housing units																
1 380	708	884	1 222	1 159	1 199	1 277	246	1 517	1 590	1 112	1 251	969	512	1 341	—	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT																
1968 to March 1970	587	267	393	1 158	823	683	777	84	500	789	507	839	303	293	659	
1965 to 1967	254	136	236	51	217	237	211	32	448	394	161	229	230	86	238	
1960 to 1964	269	166	138	—	101	254	144	48	451	211	217	150	214	33	281	
1950 to 1959	270	139	110	5	18	25	86	30	110	172	192	33	222	61	136	
1949 or earlier	—	—	7	8	—	—	59	52	8	24	35	—	—	39	27	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE																
1	561	372	424	994	700	471	712	115	342	529	594	701	365	304	694	
2	584	255	369	194	387	599	389	124	944	851	355	422	412	124	524	
3 or more	196	75	64	10	38	122	115	7	218	202	131	45	142	45	109	
None	39	6	27	24	34	7	61	—	13	8	32	83	50	39	14	
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	397	180	212	1 193	267	207	411	...	197	224	393	547	235	299	487	
Less than \$40	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
\$40 to \$59	—	—	4	7	6	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	
\$60 to \$79	—	—	8	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	16	19	8	10	13	
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	22	—	86	—	—	—	41	63	5	58	28	—	
\$100 to \$149	191	62	107	358	173	32	232	—	20	35	231	238	123	192	282	
\$150 to \$199	202	111	82	12	37	159	55	—	49	124	75	200	72	10	104	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	6	—	17	11	4	—	66	28	—	—	11	—	10	
\$250 or more	—	—	5	—	5	5	—	—	55	22	—	—	—	44	—	
No cash rent	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	15	24	27	16	10	
Median	\$151	\$161	\$145	\$112	\$130	\$172	\$119	—	\$220	\$178	\$128	\$136	\$143	\$111	\$138	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	397	180	212	1 193	267	207	411	...	197	224	393	547	235	299	487	
Less than \$5,000	107	.45	51	249	78	40	169	—	39	43	143	178	35	122	.94	
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	10	3	4	9	—	
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	20	20	—	62	—	5	—	29	26	3	37	11	
35 percent or more	85	39	38	46	52	20	83	—	22	32	95	109	25	60	65	
Not computed	22	6	13	183	—	20	12	—	12	11	33	4	15	9	9	
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—	35.0+	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	231	104	127	743	147	83	198	—	44	105	181	261	112	143	213	
Less than 20 percent	4	—	25	62	44	5	73	—	—	10	67	70	14	70	69	
20 to 24 percent	100	46	30	126	37	13	50	—	6	10	59	109	36	49	64	
25 to 34 percent	101	46	61	78	41	41	69	—	23	66	44	54	42	24	62	
35 percent or more	26	5	11	4	13	24	—	—	15	9	5	28	9	—	18	
Not computed	—	7	—	473	12	6	—	—	—	10	6	—	11	—	—	
Median	26.1	25.5	26.4	22.9	23.2	30.7	22.3	—	32.0	29.2	21.7	22.8	25.1	20.2	22.9	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	31	34	170	37	55	38	—	32	44	64	79	51	34	124	
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	5	6	
20 to 24 percent	100	46	30	126	37	13	50	—	6	10	59	109	36	49	64	
25 to 34 percent	101	46	61	78	41	41	69	—	23	66	44	54	42	24	62	
35 percent or more	26	5	11	4	13	24	—	—	15	9	5	28	9	—	18	
Not computed	—	7	—	473	12	6	—	—	—	10	6	—	11	—	—	
Median	17.0	13.2	12.5	12.4	16.3	17.2	16.2	—	21.9	18.0	15.3	16.0	13.9	10.2	14.7	
\$15,000 or more	4	—	—	31	5	29	6	—	82	32	5	29	37	—	56	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	5	6	
Not computed	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	5	—	—	
Median	—	—	—	—	—</td											

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0040.03	Tract 0040.04	Tract 0045.01
All year-round housing units	1 243	775	1 665	722	2 049	1 730	2 502	2 200	759	217	2 247	3 647	1 055	2 794	1 195
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	792	585	1 186	615	1 441	1 315	1 961	1 218	615	213	1 991	2 807	838	1 627	1 171
2	89	48	198	35	89	23	16	290	70	—	52	106	10	11	22
3 and 4	149	121	128	46	5	70	20	89	30	—	—	—	116	62	—
5 to 49	213	21	153	26	43	90	368	417	44	4	204	662	91	645	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	471	232	137	186	—	—	72	—	—	449	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	5	105	—	29	81	130	341	138	20	35	566	1 180	470	720	256
1965 to 1968	58	97	20	120	550	613	188	223	53	80	773	2 108	356	1 530	483
1960 to 1964	63	166	50	63	302	452	248	274	106	83	364	333	145	511	342
1950 to 1959	121	284	245	120	627	334	1 608	808	248	9	233	16	28	33	88
1940 to 1949	105	100	277	124	102	31	41	280	144	—	43	10	12	—	19
1939 or earlier	891	23	1 073	266	387	170	76	477	188	10	278	—	44	—	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	113	71	99	36	494	50	284	237	44	64	429	248	169	543	—
Warm air furnace	604	678	983	261	1 392	1 454	2 011	1 690	497	142	1 511	3 399	830	2 229	1 134
Built-in electric units	5	5	30	8	23	46	5	39	14	—	24	—	13	22	32
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	219	—	158	189	56	98	93	77	92	—	117	—	15	—	27
Other means or not heated	302	21	395	228	84	82	109	157	112	11	166	—	28	—	—
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	801	473	1 229	213	1 151	540	566	1 197	329	179	1 281	2 372	428	1 608	414
One-family houses with basement	531	420	836	181	874	499	413	663	289	179	1 246	2 141	341	1 133	414
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	112	361	194	72	1 221	360	96	594	243	194	1 283	2 398	476	1 326	371
With public water supply	1 230	753	1 664	707	2 030	1 701	2 522	2 174	681	118	1 165	3 599	926	2 777	916
With public sewer	1 224	725	1 657	669	1 883	1 696	2 514	2 135	216	81	883	3 554	907	2 777	885
With air conditioning	38	17	50	30	538	349	167	214	30	26	204	563	101	816	145
Room unit(s)	32	12	42	20	97	133	121	54	15	6	204	182	76	318	89
Central system	6	5	8	10	441	216	46	160	15	20	—	381	25	498	56
All occupied housing units															
1 132	687	1 538	686	1 859	1 614	2 319	2 025	660	211	2 023	3 243	930	2 483	1 165	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	484	339	653	295	761	832	1 332	1 052	295	89	1 145	2 389	718	1 759	823
1965 to 1967	174	131	182	138	403	384	315	305	98	82	557	749	174	543	217
1960 to 1964	116	104	235	122	333	255	306	196	130	23	170	110	25	169	101
1950 to 1959	197	113	296	70	292	123	354	329	94	11	119	15	—	12	24
1949 or earlier	161	—	172	61	70	20	12	143	43	6	32	—	13	—	—
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	590	296	754	389	741	866	1 319	1 146	305	17	744	1 131	529	1 235	700
2	271	279	421	155	812	493	684	578	224	120	1 012	1 793	349	1 041	387
3 or more	78	105	128	61	234	91	175	157	111	66	220	288	40	159	44
None	193	7	235	81	72	164	141	144	20	8	47	51	12	48	34
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	548	207	722	277	680	669	941	1 135	189	—	334	788	375	1 102	267
less than \$40	32	7	—	5	—	—	—	10	10	—	5	—	—	—	6
\$40 to \$59	45	5	64	13	—	15	—	5	10	—	5	12	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	108	—	199	17	5	37	20	71	5	—	12	—	—	—	22
\$80 to \$99	138	38	238	63	27	125	99	169	39	—	11	—	10	—	—
\$100 to \$149	180	130	190	146	191	265	667	608	62	—	94	335	48	327	173
\$150 to \$199	18	11	11	5	252	180	129	219	35	—	126	330	90	572	37
\$200 to \$249	5	6	—	—	111	48	5	40	5	—	18	75	30	153	17
\$250 or more	—	5	—	—	37	—	—	5	7	—	42	43	—	35	—
No cash rent	22	5	20	33	52	19	21	18	16	—	26	—	185	16	12
Median	\$92	\$122	\$87	\$116	\$167	\$130	\$128	\$127	\$113	—	\$163	\$158	\$164	\$169	\$130
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME															
By income	548	207	722	277	680	669	941	1 135	189	—	334	788	375	1 102	267
Specified renter occupied units ¹	305	74	442	121	199	361	399	479	83	—	91	177	47	267	78
Less than \$5,000	24	—	21	—	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	6
Less than 20 percent	40	—	77	—	5	19	9	39	10	—	5	—	5	—	20
20 to 24 percent	74	6	103	23	27	47	78	100	17	—	11	6	—	29	52
25 to 34 percent	142	68	225	65	133	256	286	335	29	—	42	167	37	233	132
35 percent or more	25	—	16	33	34	29	26	5	16	—	33	4	—	5	—
Not computed	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	32.4	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
Median	17.9	18.7	16.6	21.0	28.1	26.7	21.8	23.3	23.2	—	23.6	25.4	21.9	27.1	23.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	179	98	213	132	215	250	447	442	66	—	110	353	162	418	147
Less than 20 percent	114	58	161	59	—	35	181	130	9	—	17	55	36	24	44
20 to 24 percent	40	22	32	36	78	67	112	125	33	—	44	116	25	138	37
25 to 34 percent	18	18	16	32	67	120	143	148	5	—	20	156	24	213	41
35 percent or more	—	—	—	5	52	22	6	21	13	—	17	26	6	38	13
Not computed	7	—	4	—	18	6	5	18	6	—	12	—	71	5	12
Median	17.9	18.7	16.6	21.0	28.1	26.7	21.8	23.3	23.2	—	23.6	25.4	21.9	27.1	23.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	30	41	24	127	47	80	145	23	—	53	156	98	299	37
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	11	—
Not computed	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—
Median	12.9	11.8	11.7	—	17.5	17.1	15.7	14.7							

Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

	El Paso County			Colorado Springs					Balance of El Paso County	Total for split tract
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0022	Tract 0027	Tract 0028		
All occupied housing units	2 629	1 933	696	117	163	449	282	295	230	303
TENURE AND PLUMBING										
Owner occupied	1 205	959	246	65	72	197	144	204	1	209
With all plumbing facilities	1 198	952	246	63	70	196	144	204	1	209
Renter occupied	1 424	974	450	52	91	252	138	91	229	94
With all plumbing facilities	1 379	930	449	49	86	245	138	91	229	94
ROOMS										
1 room	47	40	7	2	12	4	-	1	3	1
2 rooms	114	100	14	6	11	24	4	4	1	4
3 and 4 rooms	912	679	233	36	57	209	115	62	129	66
5 and 6 rooms	1 081	732	349	55	70	163	115	133	91	137
7 rooms or more	475	382	93	18	13	49	48	95	6	95
Median	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.8	5.4	4.3	5.4
PERSONS										
1 person	296	273	23	23	40	64	21	22	2	24
2 and 3 persons	1 117	833	284	35	79	225	124	102	99	103
4 and 5 persons	753	501	252	33	31	92	82	106	89	108
6 persons or more	463	326	137	26	13	68	55	65	40	68
Median	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	96	82	14	8	13	21	11	8	-	9
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	2 233	1 656	577	88	140	378	236	259	182	264
1.01 to 1.50	293	195	98	14	14	47	38	32	36	35
1.51 or more	103	82	21	15	9	24	8	4	12	4
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	387	268	119	27	23	70	46	36	48	39
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 117	902	215	59	64	182	142	196	-	196
Less than \$5,000	10	10	-	3	2	1	2	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	117	5	24	31	34	14	5	-	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	332	267	65	23	23	97	64	30	-	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	467	359	108	5	6	45	56	138	-	138
\$20,000 to \$34,999	180	143	37	4	2	4	6	22	-	22
\$35,000 or more	6	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Median	\$15 800	\$15 600	\$16 400	\$10 400	\$9 900	\$13 200	\$14 400	\$16 900	-	\$16 900
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied units ²	1 206	943	263	48	84	252	135	89	92	92
Median	\$101	\$91	\$115	\$76	\$73	\$85	\$106	\$118	\$111	\$115

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	El Paso County			Colorado Springs					Balance of El Paso County	Total for split tract
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract		
				0015	0017	0022	0027	0028		
All occupied housing units	2 618	1 961	657	78	167	449	282	297	215	303
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 755	1 358	397	72	103	312	225	272	57	277
2 to 4	432	274	158	—	45	103	36	12	88	12
5 or more	431	329	102	6	19	34	21	13	70	13
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1960 to March 1970	984	691	293	4	16	37	51	209	74	214
1950 to 1959	665	368	297	—	9	135	96	62	105	62
1949 or earlier	969	902	67	74	142	277	135	26	36	26
SELECTED EQUIPMENT										
With air conditioning	210	151	59	—	4	8	12	21	27	21
With more than 1 bathroom	570	341	229	6	—	46	18	89	37	89
With central or built-in heating system	2 235	1 616	619	39	130	319	265	292	211	297
With public water supply	2 664	1 981	683	71	167	449	282	294	211	301
With public sewer	2 645	1 968	677	71	167	449	277	294	198	284
With automobile(s) available	2 257	1 587	670	71	138	303	228	277	202	202
1	1 600	1 155	445	55	112	214	179	167	182	174
2 or more	657	432	225	16	26	89	49	110	20	110
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT										
1968 to March 1970	1 733	1 208	525	34	78	235	150	140	193	147
1960 to 1967	637	492	145	12	25	116	122	129	11	129
1959 or earlier	307	281	26	25	64	98	10	25	13	25
GROSS RENT										
Specified raster occupied units	1 428	1 032	396	...	95	252	138	82	211	82
Less than \$40	4	4	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	80	80	—	...	16	24	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	154	143	11	...	10	51	16	8	—	8
\$80 to \$99	185	175	10	...	42	46	5	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	597	442	155	...	15	119	108	29	76	29
\$150 to \$199	180	155	25	...	8	12	9	38	—	38
\$200 or more	16	16	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	212	17	195	...	—	—	—	7	135	7
Median	\$112	\$109	\$116	...	\$91	\$101	\$121	\$151	\$113	\$151
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
BY INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	1 306	965	341	...	95	247	138	67	189	67
25 percent or more	710	600	110	...	38	169	80	49	44	49
35 percent or more	347	296	51	...	27	93	50	14	26	14
Not computed	209	48	161	...	7	15	6	7	119	7
Median	29.4	29.7	28.4	...	23.0	32.0	29.7	30.4	30.0	30.4

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language
or Spanish Surname**

	El Paso County			Colorado Springs										
	Total	Colorado Springs	Balance	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	
				0011.02	0013.01	0014	0015	0020	0021.01	0021.02	0022	0023	0026	
All occupied housing units	4 563	2 956	1 607	90	147	167	187	159	93	113	222	127	210	134
TENURE AND PLUMBING														
Owner occupied	2 374	1 512	862	45	37	89	84	130	61	78	63	16	78	71
With all plumbing facilities	2 374	1 512	862	45	37	89	84	130	61	78	63	111	78	71
Renter occupied	2 189	1 444	745	45	110	78	103	29	32	35	159	132	63	63
With all plumbing facilities	2 059	1 314	745	45	101	64	103	...	...	35	138	80	126	63
ROOMS														
1 room	83	78	5	—	23	—	—	13	—	—	29	—	—	—
2 rooms	299	197	102	16	—	7	—	11	—	6	33	39	7	—
3 and 4 rooms	1 542	1 076	466	23	73	87	72	8	42	22	123	23	76	67
5 and 6 rooms	1 968	1 145	823	39	44	57	90	49	43	47	26	114	114	67
7 rooms or more	671	460	211	12	7	16	25	78	8	22	19	10	13	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	3 411	2 186	1 225	56	71	93	149	130	80	100	159	46	185	106
2 to 4	560	338	222	26	40	60	30	—	—	43	5	19	17	—
5 or more	592	432	160	8	36	14	8	29	13	13	20	76	6	11
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1960 to March 1970	1 478	874	604	73	8	7	—	111	23	113	21	—	—	12
1950 to 1959	1 281	563	718	17	6	42	48	39	—	40	—	6	31	—
1949 or earlier	1 804	1 519	285	—	133	118	187	—	31	—	161	127	204	91
PERSONS														
1 person	290	249	41	—	9	—	7	11	—	8	36	38	12	6
2 and 3 persons	1 820	1 204	616	22	83	85	94	38	39	32	87	54	108	53
4 and 5 persons	1 405	849	556	33	27	59	18	55	24	57	61	17	29	60
6 persons or more	1 048	654	394	35	28	23	48	55	30	16	38	18	61	15
Median	3.7	3.6	4.0	5.2	3.0	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.3	2.0	3.1	3.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	89	60	29	—	—	—	7	6	8	—	—	5	7	6
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	3 505	2 263	1 242	61	100	124	140	127	63	105	159	84	154	107
1.01 to 1.50	701	503	198	29	23	43	36	19	19	8	43	5	49	27
1.51 or more	357	190	167	—	24	—	11	13	11	—	20	38	7	—
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	1 058	693	365	29	47	43	47	32	30	8	63	43	56	27
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	2 614	1 702	912	55	101	101	95	86	34	71	147	93	82	65
1960 to 1967	1 495	960	535	35	40	52	55	66	44	42	62	10	79	54
1959 or earlier	454	294	160	—	6	14	37	7	15	—	13	24	49	15
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With air conditioning	255	135	120	—	—	8	8	32	—	13	—	—	13	14
With more than 1 bathroom	949	589	360	23	—	16	28	86	7	22	35	5	7	12
With central or built-in heating system	3 828	2 426	1 402	90	102	127	154	159	82	106	123	82	79	130
With public water supply	4 513	2 956	1 557	90	147	167	187	159	93	113	222	127	210	134
With public sewer	4 438	2 921	1 517	90	147	167	187	159	93	113	215	127	210	134
With automobile(s) available	4 099	2 572	844	115	153	166	135	93	107	162	73	178	119	—
1	2 210	1 431	779	62	67	82	105	68	41	60	107	58	112	74
2 or more	1 889	1 141	748	22	48	71	61	67	52	47	55	15	66	45
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	2 122	1 422	700	45	37	73	68	130	61	78	59	... 64	71	—
Less than \$5,000	37	18	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	218	205	13	5	10	28	30	—	10	—	7	24	17	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	754	433	321	24	16	30	32	7	12	—	33	27	41	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	762	531	231	10	11	15	—	76	39	71	19	6	13	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	278	204	74	6	—	—	—	47	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	73	31	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 300	\$15 500	\$15 000	\$14 100	\$11 300	\$10 700	\$9 800	\$18 300	\$15 900	\$17 800	\$13 800	... \$10 100	\$11 700	—
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	2 168	1 436	732	45	110	78	103	... ... 35	... ... 159	... ... 111	... ... 132	... ... 63	—	—
Less than \$40	16	16	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	87	80	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	23	—	—
\$58 to \$79	375	329	46	5	37	20	20	—	—	—	44	65	24	—
\$88 to \$99	495	385	110	8	35	33	37	—	—	—	7	59	8	68
\$100 to \$149	841	498	343	26	29	25	41	—	—	—	14	30	15	34
\$150 to \$199	161	85	76	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	18
\$200 or more	31	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
No cash rent	162	21	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—
Median	\$102	\$94	\$121	\$111	\$84	\$86	\$99	... ... \$143	... ... \$83	... ... \$70	... ... \$93	... ... \$121	—	—
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ³	2 168	1 436	732	45	110	78	103	... ... 35	... ... 159	... ... 111	... ... 132	... ... 63	—	—
Median	\$89	\$81	\$110	\$97	\$70	\$82	\$84	... ... \$143	... ... \$72	... ... \$69	... ... \$74	... ... \$108	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Less than \$10,000	1 978	1 326	652	39	101	66	90	... ... 28	... ... 159	... ... 111	... ... 132	... ... 63	—	—
25 percent or more	996	658	336	20	38	41	39	... ... 6	... ... 76	... ... 59	... ... 44	... ... 49	—	—
35 percent or more	572	375	197	6	38	35	31	... ... 6	... ... 40	... ... 28	... ... 37	... ... 17	—	—
Not computed	152	37	115	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Median	27.0	25.5	29.9	25.4	23.2	35.0+	23.8	... ... 26.0	... ... 26.1	... ... 23.3	... ... 31.7	—	—	—

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Colorado Springs— Con.		Balance of El Paso County						Totals for split tracts						
	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0029	Tract 0038	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.03	Tract 0003.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0014	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0040.02
	188	97	245	86	145	55	126	181	129	90	147	167	195	342	82
All occupied housing units															
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	134	83	152	—	117	55	—	112	77	45	37	89	141	235	62
With all plumbing facilities	134	83	152	—	117	55	—	112	77	45	37	89	141	235	62
Renter occupied	54	14	93	86	28	—	128	69	52	45	110	78	54	107	20
With all plumbing facilities	54	... ...	93	86	... —	—	128	69	52	45	101	64	54	107	20
ROOMS															
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
2 rooms	6	7	8	—	—	—	14	—	19	16	—	6	15	—	—
3 and 4 rooms	73	35	50	20	6	14	43	110	54	23	73	87	80	85	13
5 and 6 rooms	88	55	187	60	134	20	71	63	49	39	44	57	88	242	28
7 rooms or more	21	—	—	6	5	21	—	8	7	12	7	16	21	—	41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	160	90	222	61	145	55	20	140	90	56	71	93	167	312	69
2 to 4	—	—	—	25	—	—	69	41	20	26	40	60	—	—	—
5 or more	28	7	23	—	—	—	39	—	19	8	36	14	28	30	13
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	69	50	15	20	39	20	54	91	58	73	8	7	76	65	82
1950 to 1959	67	47	222	66	106	35	63	36	55	17	6	42	67	269	—
1949 or earlier	52	—	8	—	—	—	11	54	16	—	133	118	52	8	—
PERSONS															
1 person	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	13	—	—
2 and 3 persons	43	39	71	46	26	—	27	71	71	22	83	85	43	110	20
4 and 5 persons	56	33	110	24	52	7	42	54	46	33	27	59	63	143	25
6 persons or more	76	25	64	16	60	48	59	47	12	35	28	23	76	89	37
Median	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.4	5.1	7.0	5.1	3.7	3.3	5.2	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.2	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	—	—	7	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	112	68	158	78	101	21	65	135	102	61	100	124	119	221	75
1.01 to 1.50	42	34	57	—	13	20	40	22	19	29	23	43	42	91	7
1.51 or more	34	—	30	8	31	14	23	24	8	—	24	—	34	30	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	76	34	87	8	44	34	63	46	27	29	47	43	76	121	7
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	74	57	112	41	56	20	117	95	63	55	101	101	81	169	58
1960 to 1967	83	31	92	45	74	35	11	49	44	35	40	52	83	123	28
1959 or earlier	31	9	41	—	15	—	—	37	22	—	6	14	31	50	—
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	—	7	—	8	15	—	26	8	6	—	—	8	—	7	6
With more than 1 bathroom	33	7	5	30	20	34	28	14	22	23	—	16	33	12	47
With central or built-in heating system	155	97	238	86	145	55	102	130	108	90	102	127	182	335	82
With public water supply	188	97	245	80	145	55	128	174	129	90	147	167	195	342	82
With public sewer	188	97	245	80	145	55	116	166	129	90	147	167	195	342	76
With automobile(s) available	167	90	238	86	135	55	128	150	129	84	115	153	174	328	82
1	95	43	126	46	54	7	116	75	77	62	67	82	95	169	30
2 or more	72	47	112	40	71	48	12	75	52	22	48	71	79	159	52
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	134	83	152	—	117	55	—	67	56	45	37	73	134	235	42
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	10	28	33	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	34	129	—	81	21	—	16	23	24	16	30	48	163	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41	49	23	—	36	27	—	24	27	10	11	15	41	72	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	6	6	—	—	12	—	47
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13,700	\$15,600	\$13,600	—	\$13,600	\$15,800	—	\$14,600	\$16,000	\$14,100	\$11,300	\$10,700	\$13,700	\$13,800	\$23,100
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	54	... ...	93	86	... ...	—	128	62	52	45	110	78	54	107	...
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	37	20	7	—
\$100 to \$149	19	—	54	25	—	—	49	41	39	26	29	25	19	68	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	24	8	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	8	53	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$89	—	\$138	\$113	—	—	\$112	\$127	\$121	\$111	\$84	\$86	\$89	\$136	—
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ³	54	... ...	93	86	... ...	—	128	62	52	45	110	78	54	107	...
Median	\$85	—	\$123	\$113	—	—	\$111	\$108	\$121	\$97	45	110	78	54	\$123
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	54	...	79	52	... ...	—	115	62	52	39	101	66	54	93	...
25 percent or more	27	—	47	13	—	—	28	55	21	20	38	41	27	61	—
35 percent or more	14	—	32	—	—	—	14	19	7	6	38	35	14	46	—
Not computed	7	—	15	33	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	—
Median	27.7	—	35.0	—	—	—	25.7	31.7	20.0	25.4	23.2	35.0+	27.7	35.0+	—

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
Definition of census tract	App-1
Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census.	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL	App-3	Units in structure	App-10	category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS				
Age	App-3	Basement	App-11	
Race	App-3	Plumbing facilities	App-11	
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin	App-3	Selected equipment	App-11	
Spanish heritage	App-4	Heating equipment	App-11	
Spanish language	App-4	Automobiles available	App-11	
Spanish surname	App-4	Value	App-11	
Puerto Rican birth or parentage	App-4	Mean value	App-11	
Spanish mother tongue	App-4	Contract rent	App-12	
Household	App-4	Gross rent	App-12	
Relationship to head of household	App-4	Mean gross rent	App-12	
Group quarters	App-5	Gross rent as percentage of income	App-12	
Inmate of institution	App-5			
Family	App-5			
Own children and related children	App-5			
Unrelated individuals	App-5			
Marital status	App-5			
Children ever born	App-6			
School enrollment	App-6			
Years of school completed	App-6			
Residence in 1965	App-6			
Reference week	App-6			
Employment status	App-6			
Place of work	App-7			
Means of transportation to work	App-7			
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	App-7			
Income in 1969	App-7			
Poverty status in 1969	App-8			
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS				
Housing units and group quarters	App-9			
Year-round housing units	App-9			
Occupied housing units	App-9			
Vacant housing units	App-9			
Tenure	App-10			
Persons	App-10			
Year moved into unit	App-10			
Complete kitchen facilities	App-10			
Access	App-10			
Rooms	App-10			
Persons per room	App-10			
Year structure built	App-10			
		GENERAL		
		Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.		
		Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).		
		POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS		
		Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.		
		Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The		
		Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United		

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

- 1. Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

APPENDIX B—Continued

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

APPENDIX C—Continued

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹ Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

APPENDIX B—Continued

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. Where the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

APPENDIX B—Continued

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

APPENDIX B—Continued

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

APPENDIX B—Continued

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

APPENDIX C—Continued

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2. 15 table H-4. 20	—
*Age	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Household relationship	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Family composition	20	*Tenure of housing unit	—
*Marital status	—	Year moved into unit	15
Children ever born	20	*Number of rooms	—
Country of origin	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Persons per room	—
School enrollment	15	*Plumbing facilities	—
Years of school completed	20	Bathrooms	15
Residence in 1965	15	Source of water	15
Employment status	20	Sewage disposal	15
Place of work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Means of transportation to work .	15	*Access	—
Occupation	20	Units in structure	20
Industry	20	Year structure built	20
Class of worker	20	Basement	20
Income	20	Heating equipment	20
Poverty status	20	Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for resampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

<i>Group</i>	<i>STAGE I</i>
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	<i>STAGE II</i>
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	<i>STAGE III</i>
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

APPENDIX C—Continued

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

Group	STAGE I
<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1 1-person household	
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
<i>Female Head</i>	
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more person households
STAGE II	
<i>Owner Occupied</i>	
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
<i>Renter Occupied</i>	
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated N/2). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to N/2. Subtract this standard error from N/2. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between N/2 and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to N/2, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of N/2 and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

APPENDIX C—Continued

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹ Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

Series PHC(1).

CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

Series PHC(2).

**GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

Series PHC(3).

**EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).

EVALUATION REPORTS

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).

PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female). In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.